



Second World Bank – KDI Conference

# Fostering Fiscal Sustainability

 **World Bank HQ and Online**

**WEDNESDAY, 12 JUNE**

8:30 am - 6:15 pm

**THURSDAY, 13 JUNE**

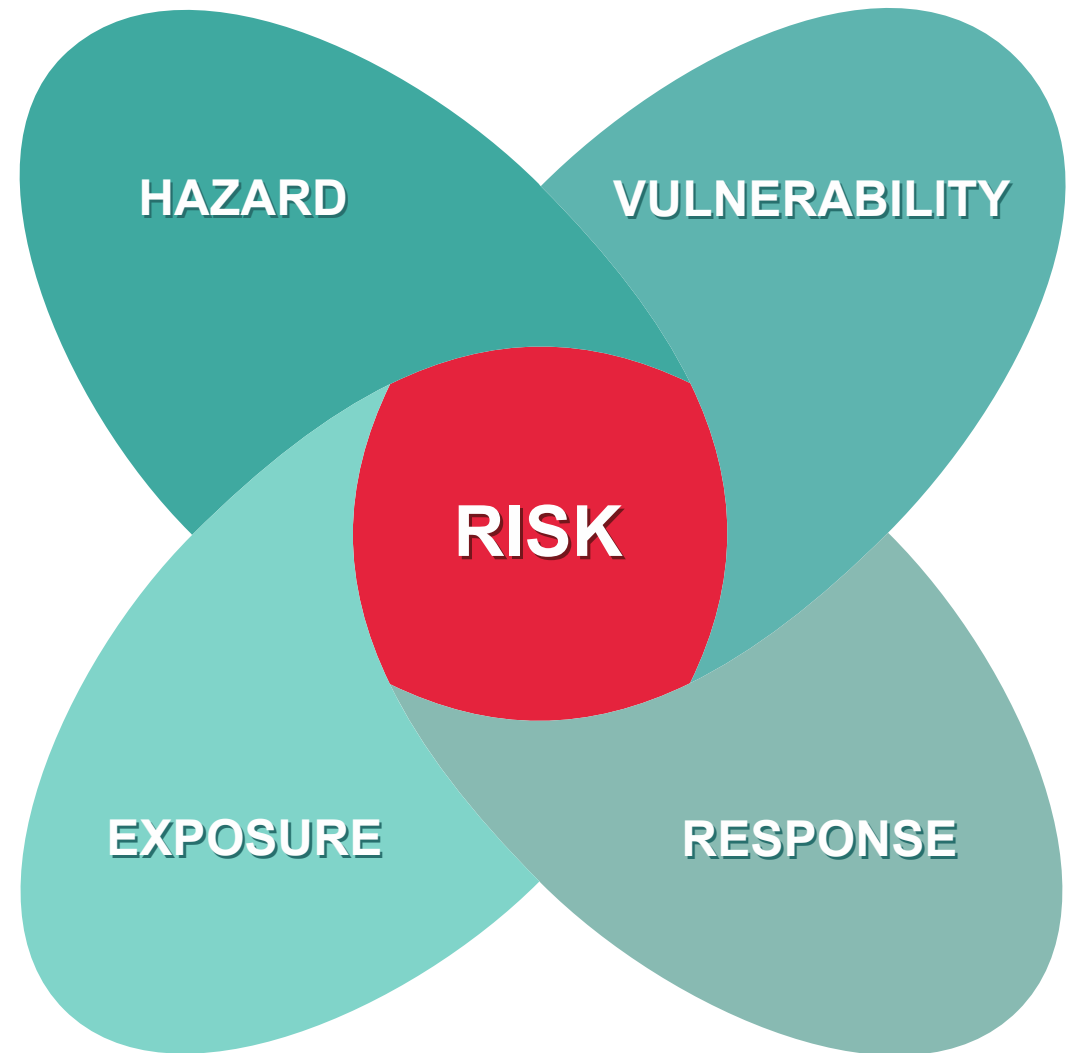
8:15 am - 5:30 pm

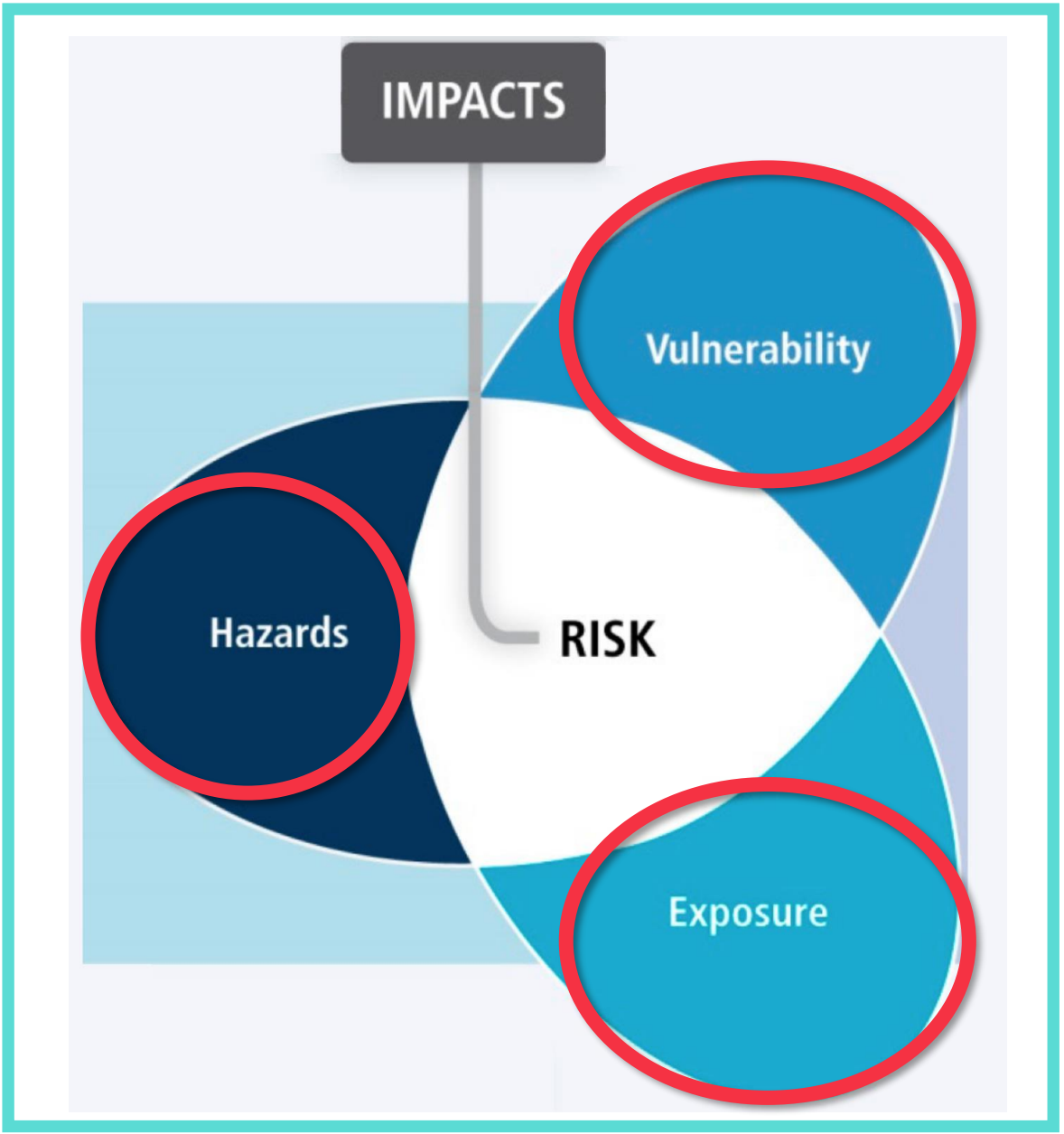
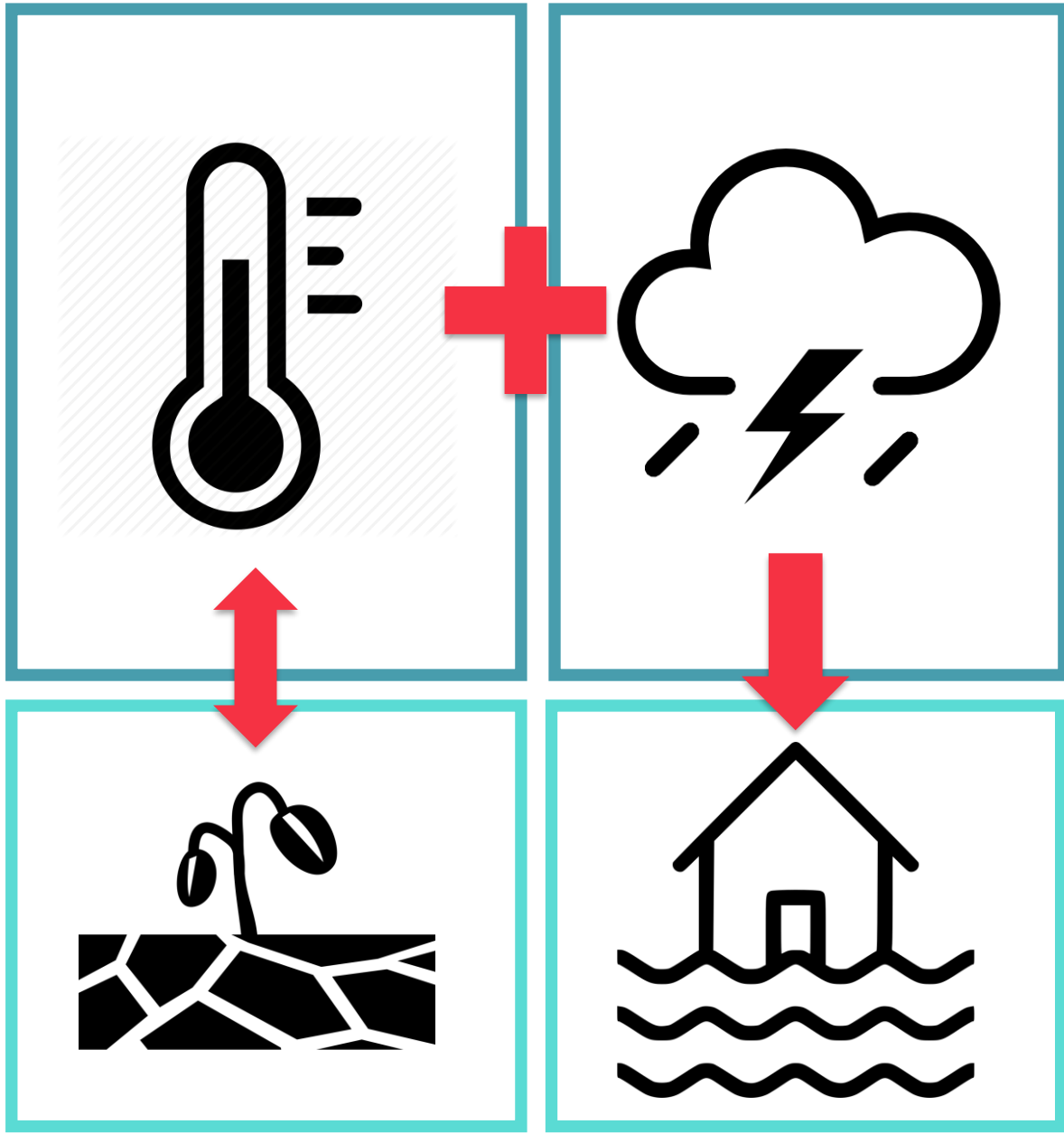
# Understanding and responding to climate change risks

Fostering Fiscal Sustainability Conference  
World Bank: June 12-13, 2024 Washington

**DR NICK SIMPSON**

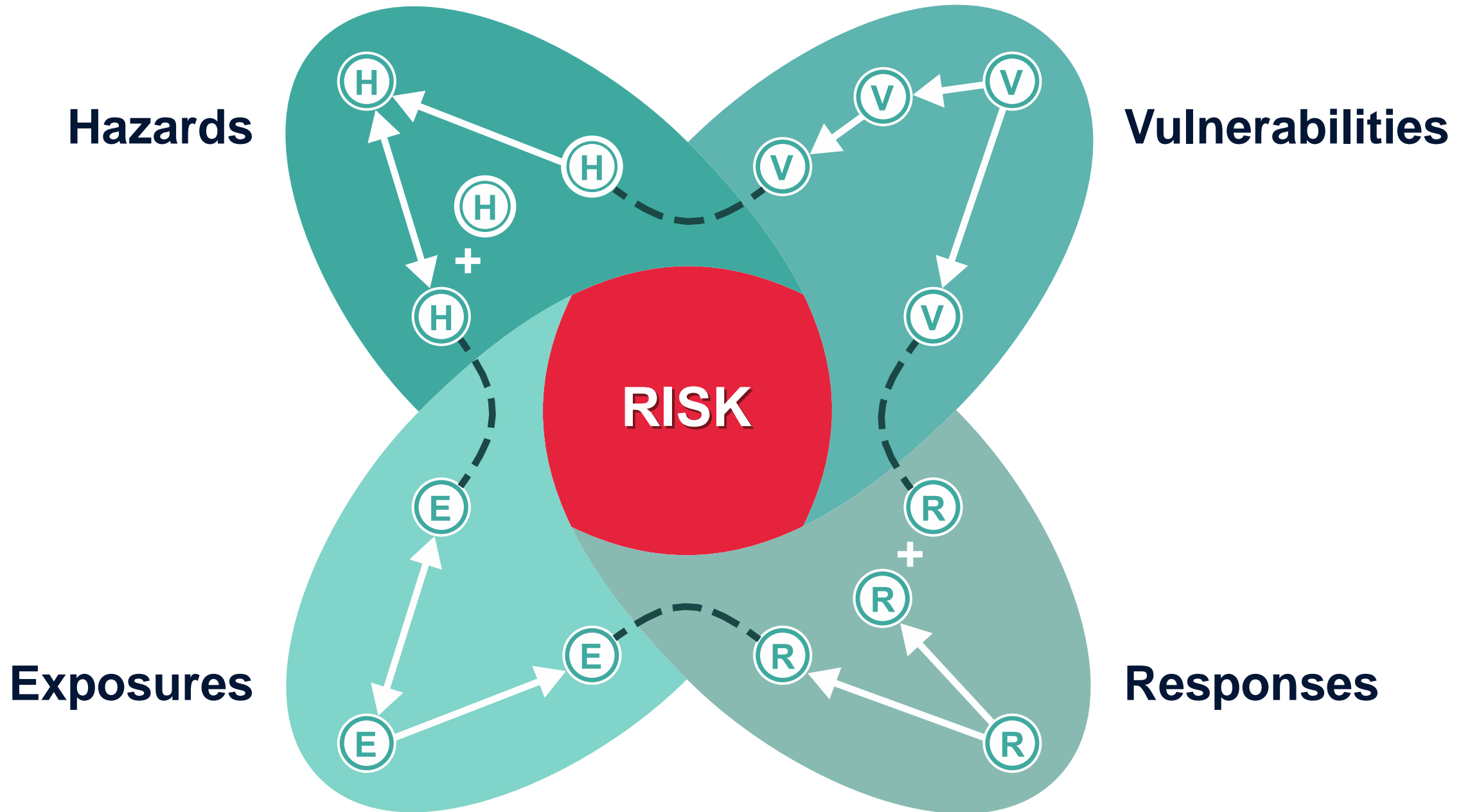
Climate and Sustainability Programme,  
ODI



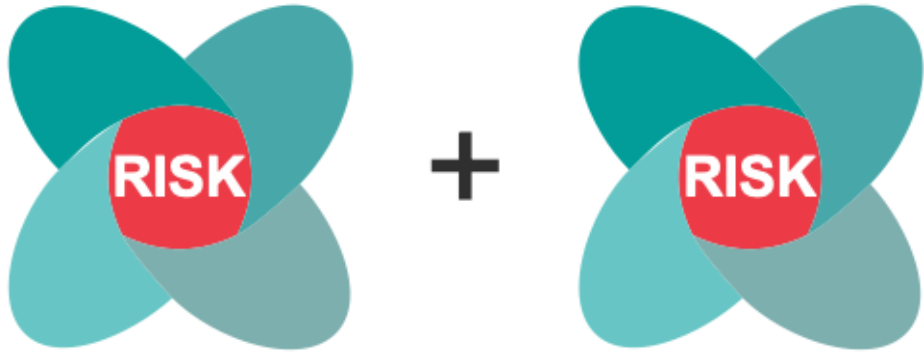




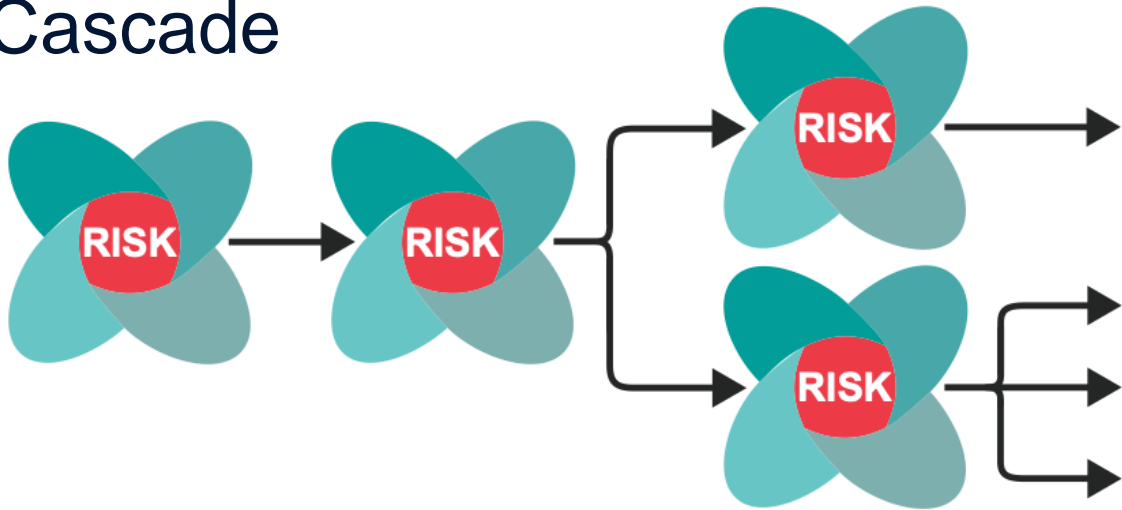
- Inertia
- Adaptation
- Mitigation
- Maladaptation
- Malmitigation
- Geoengineering



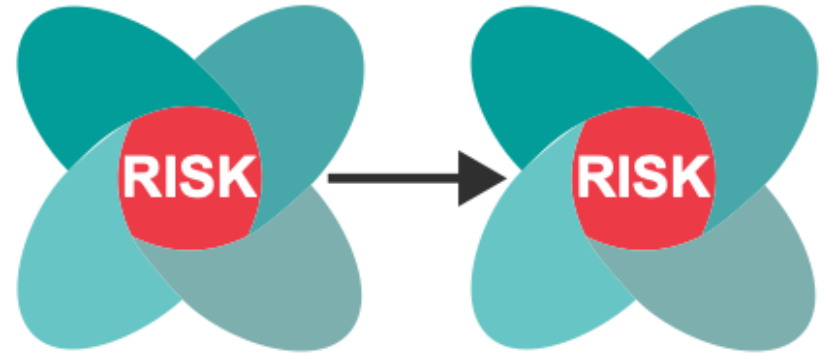
## Aggregate



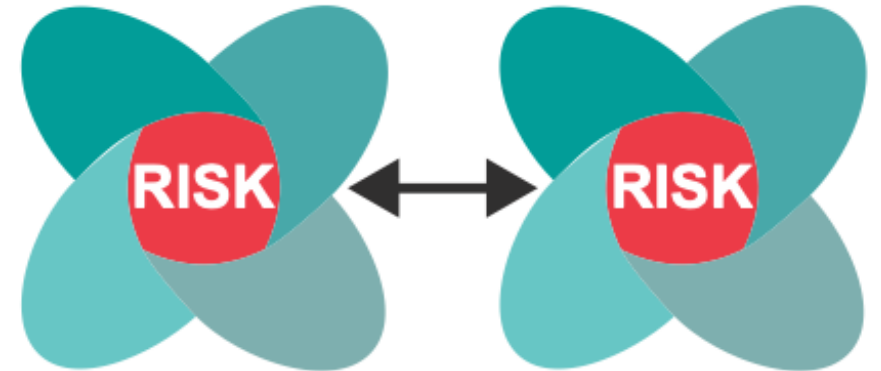
## Cascade



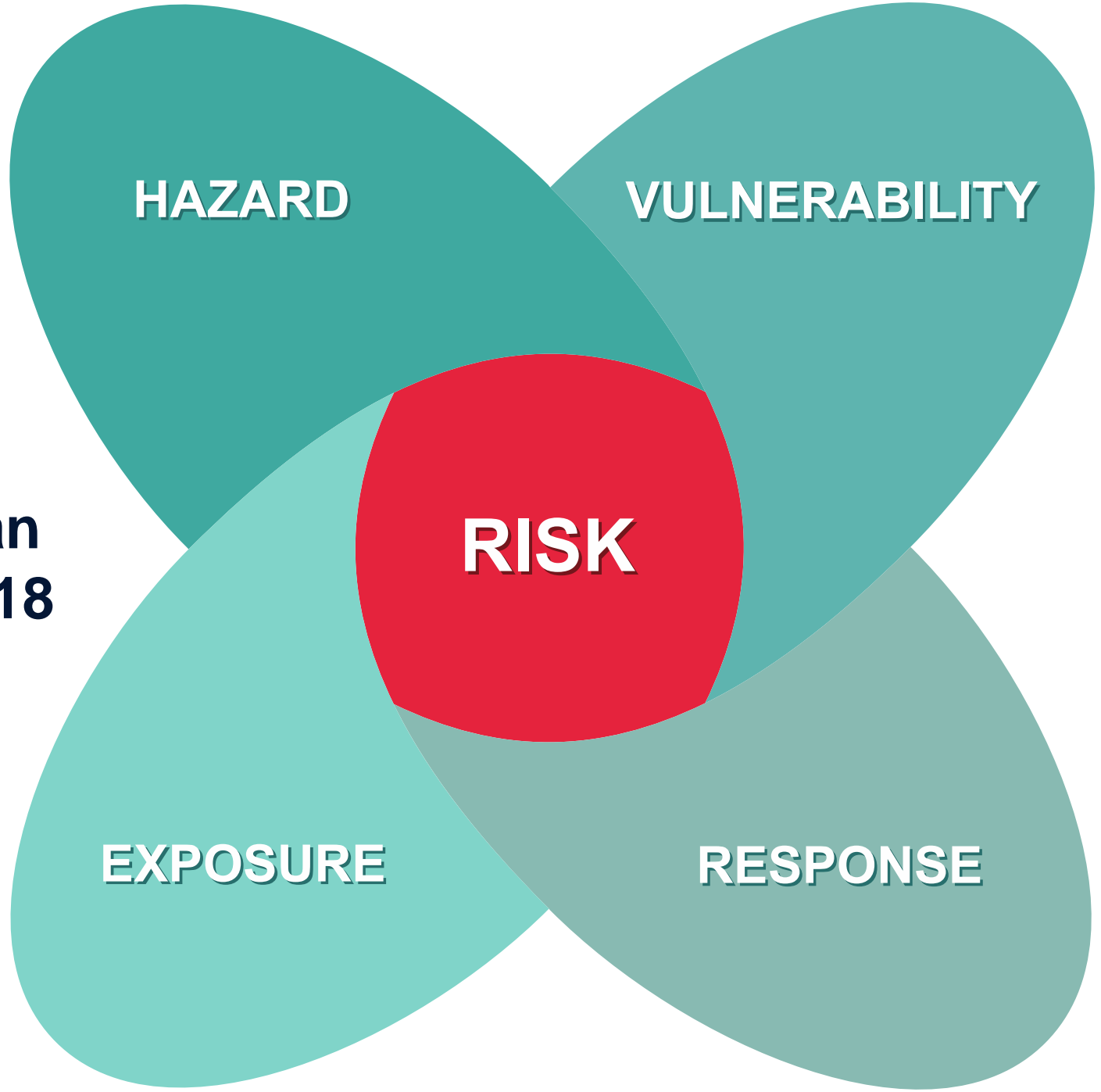
## Compound: unidirectional

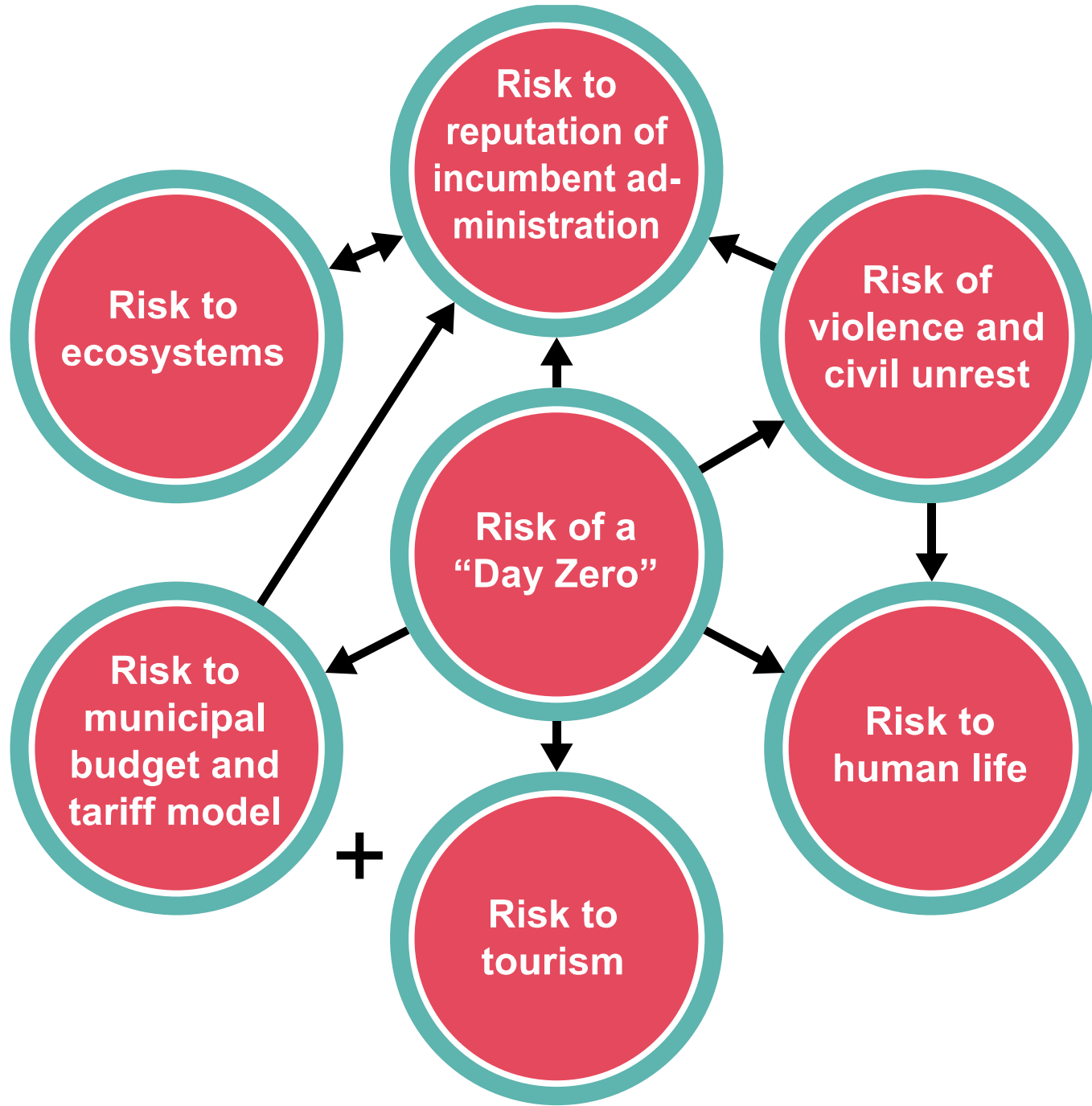


## Compound: bidirectional



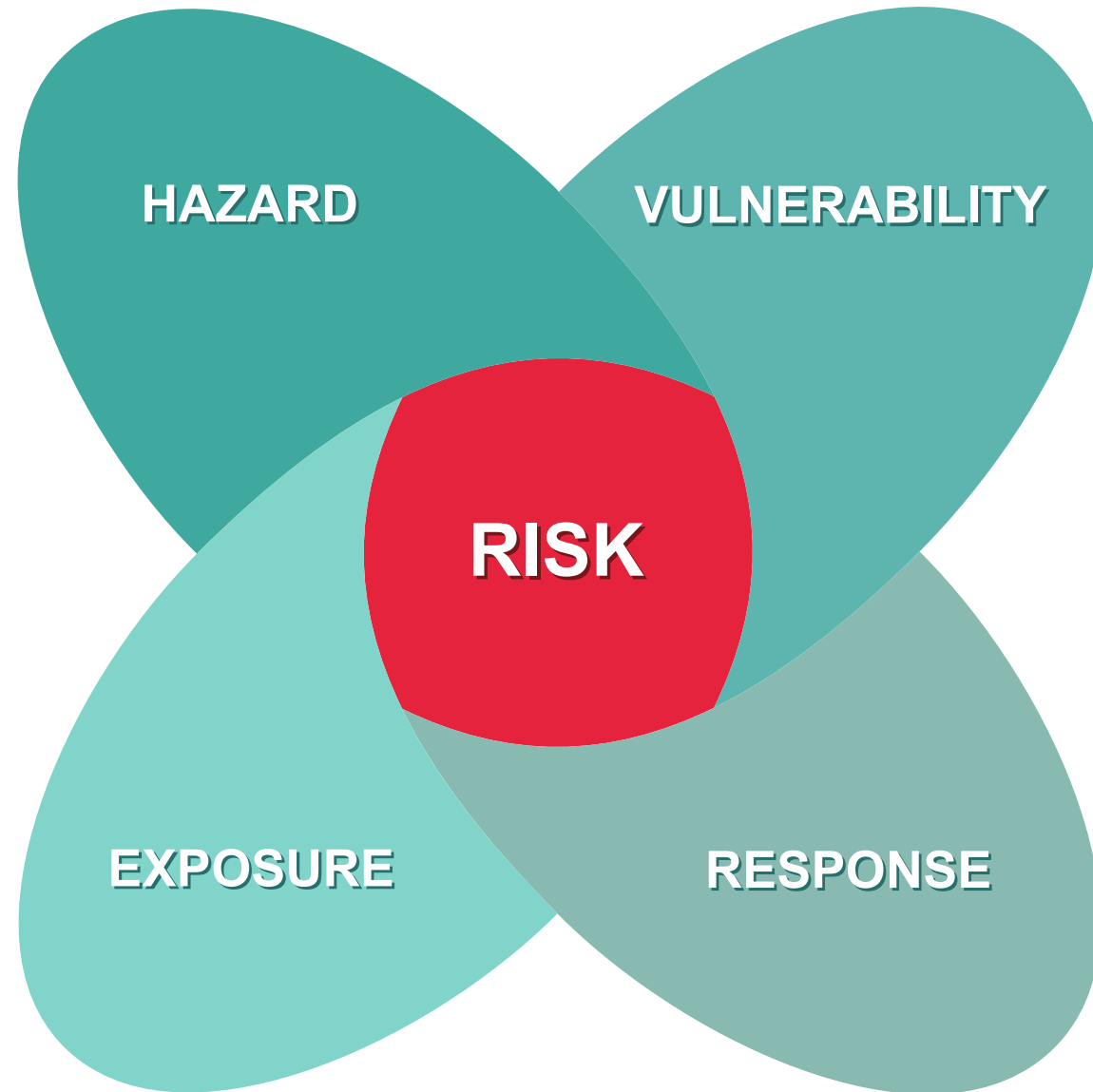
# The European Heatwave 2018





# Cape Town Cascading risks of 'Day Zero'





Thank you

Contact me:

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