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Courtesy Call - Ambassador Ljubica Acevska of Macedonia - March 18,

1998

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THE WORLD BANK

Washington, D.C.

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The World Bank 1818 H Street NW Washington DC 20433

Telephone: 202-473-1000 Internet: www.worldbank.org Courtesy Call: Ambassador Ljubica Acevska of Macedonia

Wednesday, March 18, 1998 2:35 - 2:45 p.m. JDW Office

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President Wolfensohn - Briefing Book for President's Meetings - Briefing Material Courtesy Call - Ambassador Ljubica Acevska of Macedonia - March 18, 1998

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A. CLASSIFICATION			
Meeting Material Trips Speeches	Annual Meetings Corporate Management Communications with Staff	Phone Logs Calendar Press Clippings/Photos	JDW Transcripts Social Events Other
MACEDONIA (N) < CONFIF 2:45 P.M. // CONTACT: M. JDW, STEK, MARISELA (FO LJUBICA ACEVSKA // NOT CONVEY A MESSAGE FRO	SY CALL: AMBASSADOR LJURMED > VENUE: MC 12-750 ARJOLEIN (STEK) @ 80252 / DR LUIGI) // EXTERNAL ATTE E: AMBASSADOR WANTED M THE PRESIDENT OF MACE DN MONDAY, MARCH 16 // E	(OFFICE) TIME: 2:35 - // IN ATTENDANCE: !NDEE: AMBASSADOR TO POP IN TO !DONIA // (B)	DATE: 03/18/98
C. VPU			
COrporate CTR EXT LEG MPS OEB SEC/Board TRE	Regional AFR EAP ECA LAC MNA SAS	Central CFS DEC ESD FPD FPR HRO	Affilliates GEF ICSID IFC Inspection Panel Kennedy Cetiter MIGA
D. EXTERNAL PARTNER	1		
IMF UN MDB/Other IQ NGO Private Sector	Part II Part II Other		
E. COMMENTS:			

THE WORLD BANK GROUP

ROUTING SLIP	DATE: March 17, 1998
NAME	ROOM. NO.
Mr. James D. Wolfensohn, EXC	
cc: Mr. Caio K. Koch-Weser, MDOMD	
URGENT	PER YOUR REQUEST
FOR COMMENT	PER OUR CONVERSATION
FOR ACTION	NOTE AND FILE
FOR APPROVAL/CLEARANCE	✓ FOR INFORMATION
FOR SIGNATURE	PREPARE REPLY
NOTE AND CIRCULATE	NOTE AND RETURN
RE: Update on your meeting with Ambassad	lor Acevska, FYR Macedonia on

Wednesday, March 18 at 2:35 p.m.

REMARKS:

Jim,

Attached is an update on our briefing for your meeting with the Macedonian Ambassador. We were informed that she wanted a one-on-one meeting with you. Hence there will be no ECA representative at this meeting, unless you otherwise direct.

Thank you.

Johannes

FROM	ROOM NO.	EXTENSION
Johannes F. Linn, ECAVP	H12-071	80602

THE WORLD BANK/IFC/M.I.G.A.

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

DATE: March 17, 1998

TO: Mr. Johannes Linn, Vice-President, ECAVP

FROM: Ajay Chhibber, Director, ECC06

EXTENSION: 34869

SUBJECT: Meeting Between Mr. Wolfensohn and Ambassador Acevska Update

Further to the briefing for Mr. Wolfensohn, Ambassador Ljubica Acevska has informed me today that the main purpose of her visit is to convey President Gligorov's invitation to Mr. Wolfensohn. In this context she will say that Mr. Camdessus visited Macedonia last year. She will also argue that the ongoing CAS preparation (which will be ready for Board presentation this July/August) may be a good opportunity for Mr. Wolfensohn to assess Macedonia's prospects and the Bank's role.

We believe that a visit after the spring of 1999 will be appropriate.

Ambassador Acevska also informed me that Deputy Secretary Strobe Talbott's visit was very successful. A US-Macedonian Action Plan was approved on March 17 with enhanced cooperation between the two countries on security and economic issues. A copy of the joint statement on the Action Plan is attached.

onia →→→ Washington

U.S.-Macedonian Joint Statement

Deputy Secretary Talbott and Foreign Minister Handziski approved the U.S.-Macedonian Action Plan during their meeting March 17. The U.S.-Macedonian Action Plan was developed in the context of the U.S. Action Plan for Southeast Europe, which is designed to give further dynamism to U.S. cooperation with the stable democracies of Southeast Europe. The Action Plan for Southeast Europe will help states in the region consolidate reforms, develop regional cooperation; and advance their integration into the European and transatlantic communities. It will also reinforce stability around the Dayton Accord countries.

The U.S.-Macedonian Action Plan will be implemented along three tracks:

First, expanding bilateral political, economic, military and civil cooperation.

Second, the United States will support Maccdonian efforts aimed at promoting greater regional cooperation.

Third, the United States will work bilaterally and multilaterally, particularly through closer cooperation with members of the European Union, to support Macedonian efforts to embed itself into the new architecture of European and transatlantic institutions.

The U.S. Maccdonian Action Plan was initially developed in intensive working group meetings, involving senior officials from several ministries and agencies from both sides, during the visit of a U.S. interagency delegation led by National Security Council Director for Europe Stephen Flanagan on January 27-28. The detailed plan is designed to translate the Southeast Europe Action Plan into concrete projects in the areas of economic and commercial concerns, political-military affairs and law enforcement cooperation.

The plan commits both sides to enhanced consultations on regional and European security issues and intensified efforts to support the modernization of the Macedonian military. Similarly, it commits both sides to explore avenues for greater economic and commercial cooperation and to intensify efforts to support Macedonian economic transformation and development.

Skopje, March 17, 1998

Briefing for Mr. Wolfensohn for Meeting With Ambassador Ljubica Acevska

Time: Wednesday, March 18, 1998 2:35-2:45 p.m.

Accompanying Ambassador Acevska will be Mr. Pieter Stek, Executive Director

The Ambassador has recently returned from Macedonia and would like to re-invite Mr. Wolfensohn to Macedonia. She will convey an invitation from President Gligorov which was made to Mr. Wolfensohn last in June 1997 during his visit to Washington. This is the primary reason for her request to see Mr. Wolfensohn. The region recommends a visit not before Spring 1999 as Macedonia is going in for elections this year (in October/November) and Mr. Wolfensohn's visit could be mis-used at this time. A visit after the elections would be appropriate if a suitable time could be found on Mr. Wolfensohn's calendar.

The Ambassador may bring up three other issues:

A.

Kossovo: With the Kossovo situation deteriorating Macedonia is concerned as it has a large Albanian minority and is the likely destination for Albanian refugees from Kossovo. Its own restive Albanian minority has political demands but prefers to work within the parliamentary framework - thanks to some deft handling by President Gligorov. Macedonia is concerned because UNPREDEP troops are expected to pull-out by August 31, 1998. Macedonia would like to either have US troops replace the UN troops or have the mandate of UNPREDEP continue for another 6-9 months. Deputy Secretary Strobe Talbott is visiting the region and will be in Skopje on March 17 to discuss these issues with President Gligorov. The Ambassador may request your personal help in ensuring that one of these options is pursued.

IDA: Macedonia is a blend country and is eligible for IDA. The Bank has agreed to continue to extend IDA to Macedonia for another 3 year CAS period (FY99-01) in the amount of SDR 45 million after which it will be phased out. The funds will be utilized to assist Macedonia in the social sectors and with employment generating projects. The Ambassador may thank the Bank for this assistance during a period when the political, and as a result, the economic situation may be turbulent.

European Union: Macedonia is very keen to get on a track towards membership of the EU. It is not an accession country but has signed a special treaty with the EU. It has requested Bank help in bringing Macedonia's case to the EU. In a recent visit to the EU, Johannes Linn, ECAVP raised the issue as a question with Mr. van den Broek, the EU Commissioner. Macedonia is happy if we help them keep their case on the agenda for EU. The Ambassador may raise the issue with you and thank the Bank for its help. However, we have to be cautious in our response, since we should not (be seen to) insert ourselves directly into the bilateral relationship between a member country and the EU in matters relating to accession negotiations.

			Europe &	Lower-	
POVERTY and SOCIAL	Ma	ecedonia, FYR	Central Asia	middle- income	Development diamond*
Description wid 1006 (williams)		2.1	479	4 405	
Population mid-1996 (millions)				1,125	Life expectancy
GNP per capita 1996 (US\$)		920	2,180	1,750	Zino oxpositancy
GNP 1996 (billions US\$)	2	2.0	1,043	1,967	
Average annual growth, 1990-96					
Population (%)		0.9	0.3	1.4	
Labor force (%)		1.3	0.5	1.8	GNP Gross
Most recent estimate (latest year available since 1989	9)				per primary enrollment
Poverty: headcount index (% of population)			**		Y
Urban population (% of total population)		60	65	56	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		73	68	67	
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)		23	26	41	
				7(6)	Access to safe water
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)				70	
Access to safe water (% of population)		**		78	
lliteracy (% of population age 15+)		_::			Macedonia, FYR
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)		87	97	104	
Male		88	97	105	Lower-middle-income group
Female		87	97	101	
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS					
	1975	1985	1996	1997	
GDP (billions US\$)		7.00	3.7	3.1	Economic ratios*
Gross domestic investment/GDP			17.2	11.5	
Exports of goods &Non-factor services/GDP	••		35.8	43.9	Openness of economy
	**	**			
Gross domestic savings/GDP	•••	**	10.1	4.0	
Gross national savings/GDP /a	***		13.7	12.5	
Current account balance/GDP			-7.9	-8.1	
Interest payments/GDP			1.5	1.9	Savings Investment
Total MLT debt/GDP	-5.5		32.1	36.9	Savings Invocation
Total debt service/exports	•••		11.3	7.3	<u> </u>
	**				1
Present value of debt/GDP	**		32.1	32.1	
Present value of debt/exports		**	85.9	80.3	Indebtedness
1975-85	1986-96	1996	1997	1997-05	
(average annual growth)					Macedonia, FYR
GDP		0.9	2.0	5.1	
GNP per capita	-8.7	0.5			Lower-middle-income group
Exports of goods and Non-factor services		-4.2	3.3	7.8	
STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY	1975	1985	1996	1997	
% of GDP)	1913	1000	1000	1001	Growth rates of output and investment (%)
Agriculture			14.0		40 -
_ 1 _ 1 _ 1			34.2		- 1999 (C)
Manufacturing			34.2	**	20
Services	**	**	51.8		0 + + + 6
Services		**	31.6	**	-20 - 98 94 95 96 9
Private consumption			71.2	78.3	-40
		(88			-40 ±
General government consumption	••		18.6	17.7	GDI →GDP
Imports of goods and non-factor services	••	**	48.7	59.4	
(1975-85	1986-96	1996	1997	Growth rates of exports and imports (%)
(average annual growth)					Cover rates of exports and imports (%)
Agriculture			**	**	60 T
ndustry		**			50 +
					40 +
Manufacturing					20
					30 + 20 +
Services	155				30 - 20 - 10 -
Services Private consumption			7.8	10.0	20 10 0
Services Private consumption General government consumption	155		7.8 10.4	10.0 -5.1	20 10 92 93 94 95 96 9
Services Private consumption General government consumption Gross domestic investment			7.8 10.4 -20.4	10.0 -5.1 -30.3	20 10 0
Manufacturing Services Private consumption General government consumption Gross domestic investment Imports of goods and non-factor services Gross national product			7.8 10.4	10.0 -5.1	20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10

Note: 1997 data are preliminary estimates. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

^{*} The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE					
Traded and do Fernandri i marroe	1975	1985	1996	1997	
Domestic prices				1001	Inflation (%)
(% change)					2,000 -
Consumer prices			-0.7	4.4	1,500
Implicit GDP deflator			1.8	2.5	
Implicit Obr deliator			1.0	2.5	1,000
Government finance					500
(% of GDP)					0
Current revenue		***	43.8	42.2	-500 92 93 94 95 96 97
Current budget balance			2.0	1.2	1988
Overall surplus/deficit	**	***	-0.4	-0.4	GDP def. CPI
Overall surplus/delicit		**	-0.4	-0.4	
TRADE					
IIVADE	1975	1985	1996	1997	
(millions US\$)	10/3	1500	1550	1337	Export and import levels (mill. US\$)
			4 4 4 7	4 005	
Total exports (fob)	•		1,147	1,225	1,600 —
Commodity 1			188	128	1,400 +
Commodity 2			419	331	1,200
Manufactures			540	393	1,000
Total imports (cif)			1,464	1,568	800
Food			175	108	600 -
Fuel and energy			131	128	400 -
Capital goods			218	142	200 +
Capital goods		••	210	142	0 +
Export price index (1987=100)		122			91 92 93 94 95 96 97
Import price index (1987=100)					2000 September 1990 S
Terms of trade (1987=100)					Exports Imports
Tellia of dade (1907–100)	17			••	
BALANCE of PAYMENTS					
	1975	1985	1996	1997	
(millions US\$)					Current account balance to GDP ratio (%)
Exports of goods and non-factor services			1,301	1,342	
Imports of goods and non-factor services			1,773	1,814	2 _
Resource balance	**		-472	-473	0+
					-2 + 91 92 93 94 95 96 97
Net income	**	**	-9	-23	4-
Net current transfers			213	244	
					-6 +
Current account balance,					-8 +
before official capital transfers			-268	-251	-10 +
Einanaina itawa (nat)			246	272	-12 +
Financing items (net)		**	216		
Changes in net reserves	**	**	52	-21	-14 ⊥
Memo:					
Reserves including gold (mill. US\$)			220		
Conversion rate (local/US\$)			39.9	49.8	
Conversion rate (local/03\$)		100	39.8	49.0	
EVTERNAL DERT A DESCUIRCE EL OMO					
EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS					
*	1975	1985	1996	1997	
(millions US\$)					Composition of total debt, 1997 (mill. US\$)
Total MLT debt outstanding and disbursed /b			1,172	1,127	
IBRD			81	92	A
IDA			125	145	99 -
					F
Total debt service		**	155	103	261
IBRD	**		21	13	
IDA	19 0		.1	1	C
Comment of the second of the s					99
Composition of net resource flows				<u> 21</u> -11	
Official grants			52	2	
	••		58	-1	
Official creditors		**	50		
					D 152
Official creditors					152
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment					152 E
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment Portfolio equity		••	 12	 7	152
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment			 12	 7	152 E
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment Portfolio equity			 12	 7	E 377
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment Portfolio equity World Bank program			 12 0	 7 1	152 E 377 A - IBRD E - Bilateral
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment Portfolio equity World Bank program Commitments Disbursements			12 0 37 46	7 1 60 67	A - IBRD E - Bilateral B - IDA D - Other multilateral F - Private
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment Portfolio equity World Bank program Commitments Disbursements Principal repayments			12 0 37 46 15	60 67	152 E 377 A - IBRD E - Bilateral
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment Portfolio equity World Bank program Commitments Disbursements Principal repayments Net flows			37 46 15 31	60 67 10 58	A - IBRD E - Bilateral B - IDA D - Other multilateral F - Private
Official creditors Private creditors Foreign direct investment Portfolio equity World Bank program Commitments Disbursements Principal repayments			12 0 37 46 15	60 67	A - IBRD E - Bilateral B - IDA D - Other multilateral F - Private

Development Economics
/a Excludes official grants; /b Excludes short-term debt.

3/15/98

Status of Bank Group Operations in Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of IBRD Loans and IDA Credits in the Operations Portfolio

Loan or Fiscal Project ID Credit No. Year		Loan or Credit No.			Borrower	Duran		Original Am	ount in US\$ Millions		Difference B expecte and actu disburseme	ed ial		t ARPP on Rating b/
Tioject ID	Cicuit No.	1 Cal	Bollowel	Purpose	IBRD	IDA	Cancellations	Undisbursed	Orig Frm F	Rev'd	Dev Obj	Imp Prog		
Number of Clos	ed Loans/credit	s: 4												
Active Loans														
MK-PE-8407	IBRD 38680	1995	FYR Macedonia	Transit Facilitation	24.00	0.00	0.00	1.27	-2.75	0.00	HS	HS		
MK-PE-38092	IDA 27220	1995	FYR Macedonia	Social Reform	0.00	14.00	0.00	3.42	4.72	0.00	HS	S		
MK-PE-43447	IBRD 40150	1996	FYR Macedonia	Private Sector Development	12.00	0.00	0.00	2.89	-3.11	0.00	HS	HS		
MK-PE-36089	IDA 28890	1996	FYR Macedonia	Health Sector Transition	. 0.00	16.90	0.00	14.98	11.93	0.00	U	S		
MK-PE-10001	IDA 28630	1996	FYR Macedonia	Private Farmer Support	0.00	7.90	0.00	6.32	4.41	0.00	S	S		
MK-PE-38393	IBRD 41530	1997	FYR Macedonia	SAL I	30.00	0.00	0.00	12.31	3.27	0.00	S	S		
MK-PE-38393	IDA 29490	1997	FYR Macedonia	SAL I	0.00	30.00	0.00	5.54	3.27	0.00	S	Š		
MK-PE-42399	IBRD 42840	1998	ESM	Power System Improvement	35.00	0.00	0.00	34.11	0.00	0.00	5	5		
MK-PE-38399	IBRD 42410	1998	FYR Macedonia	Irrigation Rehabilitation	7.50	0.00	0.00	7.49	.11	0.00	S	S		
MK-PE-34609	IBRD 42400	1998	FYR Macedonia	PSD II	25.00	0.00	0.00	24.96	0.00	0.00	5	3		
MK-PE-38399	IDA 30010	1998	FYR Macedonia	Irrigation Rehabilitation	0.00	5.00	0.00	5.00	.11	0.00	S	S		
MK-PE-38391	IDA 29820	1998	FYR Macedonia	Education Rehabilitation	0.00	5.00	0.00	3.88	22	0.00	HS	S.		
Total					133.50	78.80	0.00	122.17	21.74	0.00				
			Active L	oans Closed Loans	Total									
Total Disbursed	(IBRD and IDA	O.	77.		<u>Total</u> 242.76									
	been repaid:	. j.	0.		3.41									
Total now held i		Δ.	212.	2000	377.52									
Amount sold:	o, ibito and ib	Ti.	0.											
Of which repa	id:		0.		0.00									
Total Undisburs			122.		0.00 122.17									

a. Intended disbursements to date minus actual disbursements to date as projected at appraisal.

Note:

Disbursement data is updated at the end of the first week of the month.

b. Following the FY94 Annual Review of Portfolio performance (ARPP), a letter based system was introduced (HS = highly Satisfactory, S = satisfactory, U = unsatisfactory, HU = highly unsatisfactory): see proposed Improvements in Project and Portfolio Performance Rating Methodology (SecM94-901), August 23, 1994.

Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of STATEMENT OF IFC's Committed and Disbursed Portfolio

As of 31-Jan-98

(In US Dollar Millions)

				Comr	nitted			Disbu	rsed	
				IFC				IFC		
FY Appr	oval	Company	Loan	Equity	Quasi	Partic	Loan	Equity	Quasi	Partic
1997		Nikol-Fert	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1997		SEF Masinomont	.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	.58	0.00	0.00	0.00
1997		SEF Teteks	1.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.47	0.00	0.00	0.00
T	otal Portfe	olio:	5.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
			Appro	vals Pendi	ng Comm	itment				
			Loan	Equity	Quasi	Partic				
1997		MAKEDONIJA	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
1997		SEF MASINOMONT	.20	0.00	0.00	0.00				
T	otal Pendi	ng Commitment:	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.00				

Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of - Selected Indicators of Bank Portfolio Performance and Management

Indicator	1995	1996	1997	1998
Portfolio Assessment				1770
Number of Projects under implementation ^a	4	6	7	10
Average implementation period (years) ^b	.45	.60	1.40	1.33
Percent of problem projects ^{a, c}		.00	1.40	1.33
by number	0.00	0.00	14.29	10.00
by amount	0.00	0.00	7.69	7.96
Percent of projects at risk ^{a, d}			7.05	7.50
by number	0.00	0.00	16.67	10.00
by amount	0.00	0.00	12.54	7.96
Disbursement ratio (%) ^e	0.00	64.88	9.91	29.96
Portfolio Management				
CPPR during the year (yes/no)				
Supervision resources (total US\$ thousands)	153.45	457.88	558.59	230.33
Average Supervision (US\$/project)	38.36	76.31	79.80	38.39

by number by amount (US\$ millions) cent rated U or HU	Since FY80	Last five FYs
Projects evaluated by OED		
by number		
by amount (US\$ millions)		
Percent rated U or HU		
by number		
by amount		

- a. As shown in the Annual Report on Portfolio Performance (except for current FY)
- Average age of projects in the Bank's country portfolio.
- c. Percent of projects rated U or HU on development objectives (DO) and/or implementation progress (IP).
- d. As defined under the Portfolio Improvement Program.
- e. Ratio of disbursements during the year to the undisbursed balance of the Bank's portfolio at the beginning of the year: investment projects only.

Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of - IBRD/IDA Lending Program

		Past		Current		Planned ^a	
Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Commitments (US\$m)	123.0	36.8	60.0	107.5	20.0	95.0	0.0
Sector (%) ^b							
Agriculture	0.0	21.5	0.0	11.6	0.0	15.8	0.0
Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Electric Pwr & Engy.	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finance	69.1	32.6	0.0	23.3	0.0	42.1	0.0
Multisector	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Popultn, Hlth & Nutn	0.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Sector Mgmt.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	0.0
Soc Protection, etc.	11.4	0.0	0.0	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Water Supply & Santn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lending instrument (%)							
Adjustment loans ^c	69.1	0.0	100.0	27.9	0.0	57.9	0.0
Specific investment loans and others	30.9	100.0	0.0	72.1	100.0	42.1	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disbursements (US\$m)	•						
Adjustment loans ^c	1.0	41.9	62.4	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Specific investment loans and others	0.0	24.7	4.8	12.5	11.9	.4	0.0
Repayments (US\$m)	.5	.3	.2	.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest (US\$m)	2.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Ranges that reflect the base-case (i.e., most likely) Scenario. for IDA countries, planned commitments are not presented by FY but as a three-year-total range; the figures are shown in brackets. A footnote indicates if the pattern of IDA lending has unusual characteristics (e.g., a high degree of frontloading, backloading, or lumpiness). For blend countries, planned IBRD and IDA commitments are presented for each year as a combined total.

Note:

Disbursement data is updated at the end of the first week of the month.

For future lending, rounded to the nearest 0 or 5%. To convey the thrust of country strategy more clearly, staff may aggregate sectors.

Structural adjustment loans, sector adjustment loans, and debt service reduction loans.

Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of - IFC and MIGA Program, FY95-98

		Past			
Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	
IFC approvals (US\$m) a	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sector (%)					
*					
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Investment instrument (%)					
Loans	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Equity	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Quasi-Equity b	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Other	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
MIGA guarantees (US\$m)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
MIGA commitments (US\$m)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	

^aExcludes AEF projects.
^bIncludes quasi-equity types of both loan and equity instruments.

LJUBICA Z. ACEVSKA AMBASSADOR OF THE REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Ljubica Z. Acevska is the first Ambassador of the Republic of Macedonia to the United States of America. She was appointed in November 1995. Her duties as the U.S. Representative of the Republic of Macedonia began in January 1992, and lasted until her appointment as Ambassador. During this time, she also covered the United Nations from January through September 1992. One of her major accomplishments include the establishment of full diplomatic relations between the United States and the Republic of Macedonia.

Prior to her work with the Republic of Macedonia, Ambassador Acevska worked in the field of international development as a partner in an international trading and consulting company.

She is a graduate of Ohio State University and a recipient of the 1996 Alumni Medalist Award from the Ohio State Alumni Association for international distinction in service to humanity.

The Ambassador actively participates in international conferences, and frequently speaks at universities and organizations. Her hobbies include reading, hiking, running, tennis, traveling and doing work with charity organizations.

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