

World Bank Commodities Price Data (The Pink Sheet)

December 2, 2025

	Unit		Annual Averages			Quarterly Averages					Monthly Averages		
			Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	September	October	November
			2022	2023	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025
Energy													
Coal, Australia **	\$/mt	a/	344.9	172.8	136.1	140.8	139.5	109.8	104.0	110.5	106.3	107.5	112.6
Coal, South Africa **	\$/mt		240.6	119.1	105.8	105.9	106.4	100.6	94.6	93.1	92.3	91.6	91.6
Crude oil, average	\$/bbl		97.1	80.8	78.7	77.9	72.9	74.2	65.9	67.5	66.5	63.0	62.3
Crude oil, Brent	\$/bbl	a/	99.8	82.6	80.7	80.2	74.6	75.6	67.8	69.0	68.0	64.7	63.6
Crude oil, Dubai	\$/bbl		97.0	82.0	79.7	78.4	73.6	75.6	66.1	68.3	67.8	64.3	63.8
Crude oil, WTI	\$/bbl		94.4	77.7	75.8	75.2	70.4	71.4	63.9	65.0	63.7	60.2	59.6
Natural gas, Index	2010=100		281.6	102.9	87.4	89.0	102.8	127.6	103.4	98.4	96.7	98.1	103.0
Natural gas, Europe **	\$/mmbtu	a/	40.34	13.11	10.96	11.50	13.57	14.41	11.87	11.29	11.12	10.89	10.42
Natural gas, U.S.	\$/mmbtu	a/	6.37	2.54	2.19	2.11	2.45	4.15	3.18	3.03	2.97	3.20	3.79
Liquefied natural gas, Japan	\$/mmbtu	a/	18.43	14.39	12.84	12.93	12.67	12.84	12.39	11.73	11.47	11.10	11.02
Non Energy													
Agriculture													
Beverages													
Cocoa	\$/kg	b/	2.39	3.28	7.33	6.83	8.29	9.56	8.51	7.33	7.03	5.95	5.61
Coffee, Arabica	\$/kg	b/	5.63	4.54	5.62	5.85	6.80	8.59	8.47	8.03	8.83	8.90	9.05
Coffee, Robusta	\$/kg	b/	2.29	2.63	4.41	4.93	5.03	5.64	5.00	4.24	4.66	4.74	4.74
Tea, average	\$/kg		3.05	2.74	3.04	3.26	3.06	2.72	2.97	3.00	2.94	3.01	2.99
Tea, Colombo	\$/kg	b/	3.87	3.56	4.13	4.07	4.04	4.05	3.86	3.93	4.01	3.94	3.96
Tea, Kolkata	\$/kg	b/	2.83	2.43	2.81	3.55	2.98	1.86	3.04	2.98	2.72	2.86	2.72
Tea, Mombasa	\$/kg	b/	2.45	2.23	2.18	2.16	2.17	2.24	2.01	2.09	2.08	2.23	2.27
Food													
Oils and Meals													
Coconut oil	\$/mt	b/	1,635	1,075	1,519	1,610	1,860	2,108	2,650	2,727	2,597	2,547	2,469
Fish meal	\$/mt		1,596	1,815	1,699	1,719	1,612	1,606	1,678	1,745	1,769	1,769	1,794
Groundnuts	\$/mt		1,568	1,892	1,793	1,684	1,658	1,629	1,329	1,245	1,235	1,200	1,200
Groundnut oil **	\$/mt	b/	2,203	2,035	1,796	1,793	1,724	1,667	1,688	1,667	1,610	1,628	1,693
Palm oil	\$/mt	b/	1,276	886	963	937	1,145	1,068	946	1,013	1,037	1,038	970
Palmkernel oil	\$/mt		1,617	990	1,412	1,453	1,917	1,991	1,984	2,258	2,414	2,273	2,141
Soybean meal	\$/mt	b/	548	541	442	448	394	365	360	349	358	356	412
Soybean oil	\$/mt	b/	1,667	1,119	1,022	1,051	1,101	1,043	1,154	1,237	1,159	1,132	1,126
Soybeans	\$/mt	b/	675	598	462	420	429	408	412	407	404	404	446
Grains													
Barley	\$/mt	b/	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maize	\$/mt	b/	318.8	252.7	190.6	177.6	198.1	214.2	205.0	191.6	197.4	198.1	202.0
Rice, Thailand 5%	\$/mt	b/	436.8	553.7	588.4	586.3	517.7	446.7	421.7	380.3	374.0	356.0	368.0
Rice, Thailand 25%	\$/mt		429.7	532.9	559.1	557.7	495.3	431.0	408.3	370.7	367.0	351.0	362.0
Rice, Thailand A1	\$/mt		417.7	536.2	572.7	567.3	498.8	429.1	398.6	363.0	355.2	335.9	338.5
Rice, Vietnam 5%	\$/mt		404.5	523.7	557.5	542.7	511.7	409.1	378.1	373.6	371.5	365.6	359.8
Sorghum	\$/mt		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat, U.S., HRW **	\$/mt	b/	430.0	340.4	268.7	260.3	259.6	258.0	242.2	233.3	233.8	230.8	245.9
Wheat, U.S., SRW **	\$/mt		381.9	257.7	230.9	214.6	230.9	233.9	219.4	206.0	207.0	209.3	225.2
Other Food													
Bananas, EU	\$/kg		0.94	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.11
Bananas, U.S.	\$/kg	b/	1.49	1.60	1.23	1.02	0.92	1.18	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.13	1.16
Beef **	\$/kg	b/	5.62	4.90	5.93	6.27	6.16	6.62	6.67	6.83	6.90	7.09	7.51
Chicken **	\$/kg	b/	1.68	1.53	1.46	1.39	1.47	1.60	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.72	1.77
Lamb **	\$/kg		8.27	6.12	5.35	5.28	5.76	5.70	6.12	6.27	6.24	6.33	6.45
Oranges	\$/kg	b/	0.92	1.57	2.26	2.42	2.62	1.97	1.38	1.37	1.29	1.05	0.86
Shrimp	\$/kg		13.51	10.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar, EU	\$/kg	b/	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Sugar, U.S.	\$/kg	b/	0.79	0.89	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.74
Sugar, World	\$/kg	b/	0.41	0.52	0.45	0.43	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.32

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		2022	2023	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025	
Raw Materials													
Timber													
Logs, Africa	\$/cum		368.9	378.6	378.7	384.6	373.4	368.4	397.0	408.9	410.7	407.3	404.4
Logs, S.E. Asia	\$/cum	b/	228.0	212.4	196.7	200.0	195.4	195.3	206.1	201.8	201.3	196.6	191.8
Plywood	¢/sheets		418.2	389.5	360.9	366.9	358.4	358.3	378.0	370.2	369.2	360.7	351.8
Sawnwood, Africa	\$/cum		593.0	595.9	612.4	623.0	614.1	603.7	640.0	646.2	647.1	639.8	628.9
Sawnwood, S.E. Asia	\$/cum	b/	674.5	677.7	696.5	708.6	698.5	686.6	727.9	735.0	736.0	727.7	715.3
Other Raw Materials													
Cotton	\$/kg	b/	2.86	2.09	1.91	1.79	1.80	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.68	1.66
Rubber, RSS3	\$/kg		1.81	1.58	2.28	2.37	2.44	2.38	2.16	2.16	2.11	2.00	2.03
Rubber, TSR20 **	\$/kg	b/	1.54	1.38	1.75	1.76	1.98	1.97	1.67	1.71	1.74	1.71	1.71
Fertilizers													
DAP	\$/mt		772.2	550.0	563.7	546.7	572.1	600.5	673.2	770.6	780.6	754.0	708.3
Phosphate rock	\$/mt	b/	266.2	321.7	152.5	152.5	152.5	152.5	250.0	152.5	152.5	152.5	152.5
Potassium chloride **	\$/mt	b/	863.4	383.2	295.1	293.8	283.9	319.0	359.2	357.2	352.5	352.0	353.8
TSP	\$/mt	b/	716.1	480.2	474.6	505.8	490.8	479.0	559.6	660.8	664.4	658.5	636.3
Urea, E. Europe **	\$/mt	b/	700.0	358.0	338.3	340.8	359.7	403.8	399.8	488.3	461.1	394.4	409.3
Metals and Minerals													
Aluminum	\$/mt	b/	2,705	2,256	2,419	2,381	2,573	2,630	2,449	2,619	2,653	2,793	2,819
Copper	\$/mt	b/	8,822	8,490	9,142	9,198	9,175	9,354	9,515	9,808	9,984	10,740	10,812
Iron ore	\$/dmt	b/	121.3	120.6	109.4	99.9	101.4	101.6	95.5	100.1	103.3	103.5	102.5
Lead	\$/mt	b/	2,151	2,136	2,069	2,034	2,004	1,970	1,945	1,965	1,955	1,968	1,998
Nickel	\$/mt	b/	25,834	21,521	16,814	16,235	15,978	15,583	15,154	15,030	15,106	15,092	14,671
Tin	\$/mt	b/	31,335	25,938	30,066	31,608	30,177	31,831	32,363	33,976	34,484	36,012	36,963
Zinc	\$/mt	b/	3,481	2,653	2,776	2,776	3,048	2,836	2,640	2,828	2,933	3,152	3,177
Precious Metals													
Gold	\$/toz	c/	1,801	1,943	2,388	2,480	2,663	2,863	3,293	3,459	3,668	4,058	4,087
Platinum	\$/toz	c/	962	966	955	964	967	969	1,063	1,389	1,435	1,616	1,565
Silver	\$/toz	c/	21.8	23.4	28.3	29.5	31.4	31.9	33.7	39.6	42.8	49.4	50.4
Indexes (2010=100)													
Total	d/		142.5	108.0	105.1	104.6	103.0	105.3	96.6	97.2	96.4	94.3	94.3
Energy			152.6	107.0	101.5	101.3	96.9	99.2	88.0	89.1	87.6	84.3	83.9
Non Energy			122.1	110.2	112.5	111.2	115.4	117.6	114.0	113.6	114.3	114.5	115.3
Agriculture			119.3	110.9	115.0	113.6	118.8	121.1	116.6	112.6	113.0	110.8	111.7
Beverages			106.3	107.8	176.4	176.7	201.1	232.3	216.8	195.2	200.2	189.0	186.1
Food			138.1	125.4	115.8	113.3	115.9	113.0	108.5	107.3	107.2	106.3	108.8
Oils and Meals			145.2	118.9	106.9	104.7	109.6	103.8	102.7	105.1	104.8	104.3	107.9
Grains			150.4	133.0	112.9	108.8	108.9	107.9	102.5	95.9	96.8	95.5	98.8
Other Food			117.7	127.2	130.4	128.6	130.4	129.8	121.4	120.3	119.7	118.8	119.2
Raw Materials			80.3	77.1	81.6	82.2	83.9	84.1	85.3	83.7	82.8	81.8	80.9
Timber			80.1	79.1	79.6	81.0	79.7	78.6	83.2	83.5	83.6	82.5	80.9
Other Raw Materials			80.5	74.9	83.9	83.6	88.6	90.1	87.5	83.9	81.9	81.0	80.8
Fertilizers			235.7	153.5	117.6	119.7	120.9	128.7	135.1	153.4	149.5	139.6	140.5
Metals and Minerals			115.0	104.0	106.7	105.2	107.9	109.2	106.5	111.1	113.1	119.3	119.9
Base Metals	e/		122.4	109.0	114.1	113.8	116.9	118.3	116.0	121.0	123.0	130.6	131.4
Precious Metals			136.8	147.3	180.2	187.2	200.6	213.8	243.0	259.7	276.1	307.5	310.2

Notes and Abbreviations:

a/ Included in the energy index; b/ Included in the non-energy index; c/ Included in the precious metals index; d/ Metals and Minerals excluding iron ore.

\$ = US dollar bbl = barrel cum = cubic meter dmt = dry metric ton kg = kilogram mmbtu = million British thermal units mt = metric ton toz = troy oz
 .. = not available ** = see next page "Changes in the recent issues"

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Description of Price Series

Coal (Australia), port thermal, f.o.b. Newcastle, 6000 kcal/kg futures price.
 Coal (South Africa), f.o.b. Richards Bay, NAR, 6,000 kcal/kg, sulfur less than 1%, forward month 1.
 Crude oil, average price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighed.
 Crude oil, U.K. Brent 38° API.
 Crude oil, Dubai Fateh 32° API.
 Crude oil, West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40° API.
 Natural Gas Index (Laspeyres), weights based on 5-year consumption volumes for Europe, US and Japan (LNG), updated every 5 years.
 Natural Gas (Europe), Netherlands Title Transfer Facility (TTF).
 Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana.
 Liquefied natural gas (Japan), LNG, import price, cif, recent two months' averages are estimates.

Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.
 Coffee, Arabica (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dock.
 Coffee, Robusta (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseilles markets, ex-dock.
 Tea, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Kolkata, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.
 Tea (Colombo), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
 Tea (Kolkata), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
 Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.

Coconut oil CFR NW Europe.
 Peanut (Groundnuts), U.S., 40/50 Runners, CFR N.W. Europe.
 Fish meal, German fishmeal, Danish 64% pro, FOB Bremen.
 Groundnut oil, Indian Groundnut Oil, refined, EXW.
 Palm oil (Malaysia), Crude, DAP.
 Palmkernel Oil (Malaysia/Indonesia), crude, CIF Rotterdam.
 Soybean meal, U.S. Soybean Meal, 48% protein, average weekly price, FOB Rotterdam.
 Soybean oil, U.S. Soybean Oil Crude Degummed, FOB U.S. Gulf.
 Soybeans, U.S. Soybeans, FOB U.S. Gulf.

Barley (U.S.) feed, no. 2, 20 days To-Arrive, delivered Minneapolis.
 Maize (U.S.), no. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports.
 Rice (Thailand), 5% broken, white rice (WR), milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
 Rice (Thailand), 25% broken, WR, milled indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
 Rice (Thailand), 100% broken, A.1 Super from 2006 onwards, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
 Rice (Vietnam), 5% broken, WR, milled, weekly indicative survey price, Minimum Export Price, f.o.b. Hanoi.
 Sorghum (U.S.), no. 2 milo yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports.
 Wheat (U.S.), no. 2 hard red winter Gulf export price.
 Wheat (U.S.), no. 2, soft red winter, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.

Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, free on truck (f.o.t.) Southern Europe, including duties.
 Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, US import price, free on truck (f.o.t.) US Gulf ports.
 Beef (New Zealand), 90% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. imported.
 Chicken (Brazil), São Paulo State consolidated average wholesale price of frozen chicken.
 Lamb (New Zealand), flaps, in-market frozen lamb cuts, c.i.f. China imported.
 Oranges (Mediterranean exporters) navel, EEC indicative import price, c.i.f. Paris.
 Shrimp, (U.S.), brown, shell-on, headless, in frozen blocks, 26 to 30 count per pound, wholesale US.
 Sugar (EU), European Union negotiated import price for raw unpackaged sugar from African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP), c.i.f. European ports.
 Sugar (U.S.), nearby futures contract, c.i.f.
 Sugar (World), International Sugar Agreement (ISA) daily price, raw, f.o.b. and stowed at greater Caribbean ports.

Logs (Africa), sapele, high quality (loyal and marchand), 80 centimeter or more, f.o.b. Douala, Cameroon.
 Logs (Southeast Asia), meranti, Sarawak, Malaysia, sale price charged by importers, Tokyo.
 Plywood (Africa and Southeast Asia), Luan, 3-ply, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo.
 Sawnwood (Africa), sapele, width 6 inches or more, length 6 feet or more, f.a.s. Cameroonian ports.
 Sawnwood (Southeast Asia), Malaysian dark red seraya/meranti, select and better quality, average 7 to 8 inches; length average 12 to 14 inches; thickness 1 to 2 inches; kiln dry, c. & f. UK ports, with 5% agents commission including premium for products of certified sustainable forest.

Cotton (Cotton Outlook "CotlookA index"), middling 1-3/32 inch, traded in Far East, C/F.
 Rubber (Asia), RSS3 grade, Singapore Commodity Exchange Ltd (SICOM) nearby contract.
 Rubber (Asia), TSR 20, Technically Specified Rubber, SICOM nearby contract.

DAP (diammonium phosphate), spot, f.o.b. US Gulf.
 Phosphate rock, f.o.b. North Africa.
 Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), granular spot, CFR Brazil.
 TSP (triple superphosphate), spot, import US Gulf.
 Urea, (E. Europe), prill spot f.o.b. Middle East.

Aluminum (LME) London Metal Exchange, unalloyed primary ingots, standard high grade, physical settlement.
 Copper (LME), standard grade A, cathodes and wire bar shapes, physical settlement.
 Iron ore (any origin) fines, spot price, c.f.r. China, 62% Fe.
 Lead (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.
 Nickel (LME), cathodes, standard high grade, physical settlement.
 Tin (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.
 Zinc (LME), refined, standard special high grade, physical settlement.

Gold, Gold, spot average of daily rates.
 Platinum, Platinum, 99.95% minimum purity, plate or ingot form, spot average of daily rates.
 Silver (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.

For changes since February 2023, see below. For detailed changes, see the monthly excel file ("Description" tab):

** February 2023: Groundnut oil, see changes in description. Coal (S. Africa) from July 2022, World Bank estimates updated.
 March 2023: Coal (S. Africa), June to November 2022 are estimates based on similar benchmarks, December 2022 to February 2023 replaced with source data.
 April 2023: Potassium chloride changed from Vancouver to Brazil from January 2020; Groundnut oil corrected for February 2023
 May, July to October 2023, January to April 2024: Coal (S. Africa), March, April, June - September, December 2023, January-March 2024 are estimates based on similar benchmarks
 December 2023: Replacement series for Beef and Chicken from September 2021. Note the changes in the Non Energy, Agriculture, Food, and Other Food Indexes from 2021 onwards
 April 2024: Coffee (Arabica), Cotton, Kolkata tea, and Metal prices updated for February 2024
 July 2024: Replacement series for Lamb from January 2020 and Beef from January 2024
 January 2025: Some oilseed November prices have updated entries while December prices are World Bank estimates. Some oilseed series have been replaced.
 February 2025: January Kolkata price corrected. Some oilseed January prices have updated entries while February are World Bank estimates. Some oilseed series have been replaced from January.
 March 2025: Europe Natural gas for 2024 corrected on March 25, 2025 due to typo error. Some oilseed series have been replaced from February.
 May 2025: Several oilseed series have been updated for March. DAP price corrected on May 6, 2025 to typo error.
 August 2025: Peanut (Groundnut) series updated for the period November 2024-July 2025.
 June-December 2025: Several oilseed series have been updated for the period April-October 2025.

Sources:

Africa Tea Brokers Limited, AgriHQ, Bloomberg, Bloomberg L.P. - Green Markets, Food and Agricultural Organization, International Coffee Organization, International Tropical Timber Organization, International Sugar Organization, International Tea Committee, Japan Lumber Journal, Meat & Livestock Australia, Meat Trade Journal, Nova Media Publishing Inc., Official Statistics of Japan, S&P Global, Statistisches Bundesamt, Tea Board India, Tea Exporters Association Sri Lanka, U.N. Comtrade (database), Urner Barry, U.S. Department of Agriculture, World Bank.

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