



UKRAINE

Region: Europe and Central Asia

Income Category: Upper Middle Income



Human capital – knowledge, skills, and good health – empowers people to achieve their potential and drives economic growth. This brief tracks progress by Ukraine in building and using human capital. The Human Capital Complementary Indicators offer a snapshot of human capital investments at four stages of the lifecycle. The brief uses the latest available data. It is benchmarked against regional averages and reports progress over the previous 5 years. Since the Russia's invasion of Ukraine is causing staggering losses to people and the economy, this brief shows only relevant indicators from which data after the invasion (2022) is available.

EARLY CHILDHOOD

- **Neonatal mortality rate.** The neonatal mortality rate is **5** per 1,000 live births (2023). This remains unchanged since 2018. The indicator is higher than the regional average.
- **DTP vaccination rate, third dose.** In 2024, **88%** of infants received the third dose of the diphtheria, tetanus and pertussis vaccine, compared to 80% in 2019. The indicator is below the regional average.
- **Pre-primary school gross enrollment ratio.** The pre-primary school gross enrollment ratio is **86%** (by the official age) (2020), compared to 85% in 2015. The indicator is higher than the regional average.

SCHOOL AGE

- **Child mortality rate.** The mortality rate for children ages 5-14 is **2** per 1,000 children aged 5 (2023). This remains unchanged since 2018. The indicator is higher than the regional average.
- **Primary school completion rate.** The primary school completion rate is **89%** (by the official entrance age of the last grade) (2021), compared to 86% in 2016. The indicator is below the regional average.
- **Lower secondary school completion rate.** The lower secondary school completion rate is **85%** (by the official entrance age of the last grade) (2021), compared to 94% in 2016. The indicator is lower than the regional average.

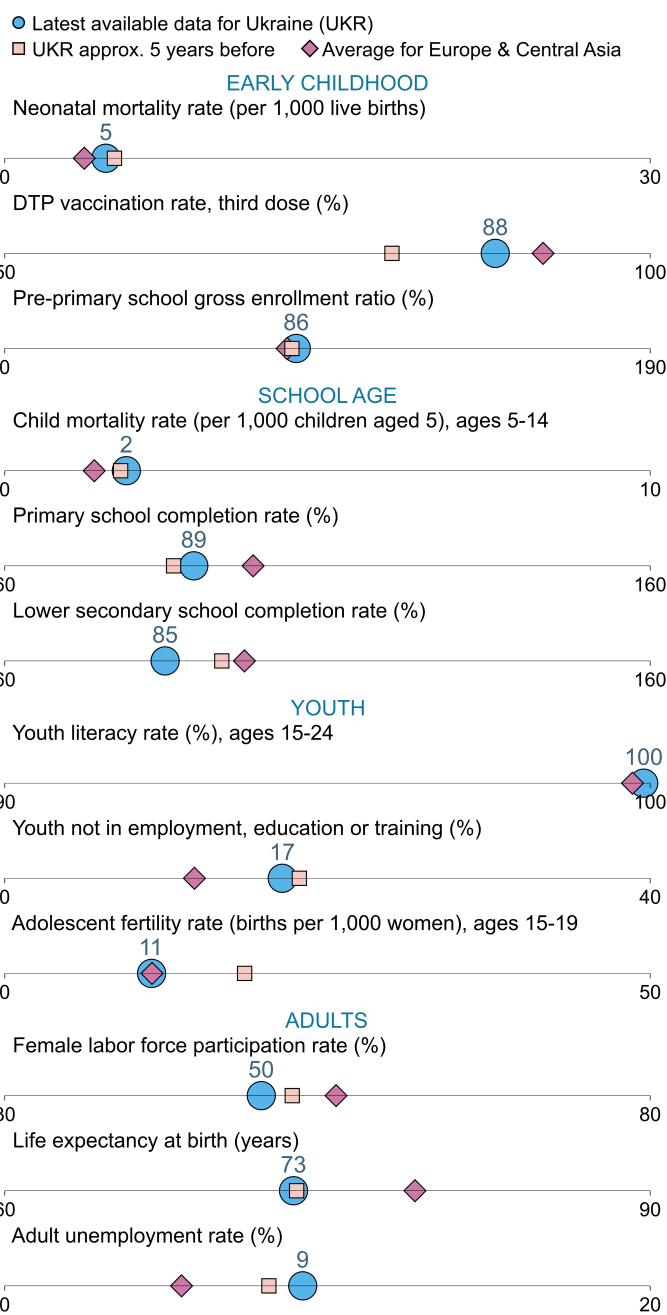
YOUTH

- **Youth literacy rate.** The share of youth (ages 15-24) who are literate is **100%** (2021). The indicator is similar to the regional average.
- **Youth not in employment, education or training.** In 2021, **17%** of youth (ages 15-24) were not in employment, education or training, compared to 18% in 2016. The indicator is above the regional average.
- **Adolescent fertility rate.** The number of births for every 1,000 women ages 15-19 is **11** (2023), compared to 19 in 2018. The indicator is similar to the regional average.

ADULTS

- **Female labor force participation rate.** Female labor force participation as a percentage of the female working-age population (ages 25+) is **50%** (2021), compared to 52% in 2016. The indicator is lower than the regional average.
- **Life expectancy at birth.** Life expectancy at birth is **73** years (2023), compared to 74 in 2018. The indicator is below the regional average.
- **Adult unemployment rate.** Unemployed adults as a share of the adult labor force (ages 25+) is **9%** (2021), compared to 8% in 2016. The indicator is higher than the regional average.

HUMAN CAPITAL COMPLEMENTARY INDICATORS



Note: All values use internationally comparable public datasets. Missing symbols indicate unavailable statistics. Full details can be accessed through the [Country Brief](#).

