

# World Bank Commodities Price Data (The Pink Sheet)

2-Jul-2015

Commodity	Unit		Annual Averages			Quarterly Averages					Monthly Averages		
			Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Apr	May	Jun
			2012	2013	2014	2014	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Energy													
Coal, Australia	\$/mt	a/	96.4	84.6	70.1	72.7	67.9	62.9	61.2	59.0	57.8	60.4	58.7
Coal, Colombia	\$/mt		84.0	71.9	65.9	64.8	66.8	63.7	57.3	54.3	55.3	54.3	53.3
Coal, South Africa	\$/mt		92.9	80.2	72.3	75.0	70.2	65.8	62.1	60.8	59.3	61.9	61.2
Crude oil, average	\$/bbl		105.0	104.1	96.2	106.3	100.4	74.6	51.6	60.5	57.5	62.5	61.3
Crude oil, Brent	\$/bbl	a/	112.0	108.9	98.9	109.8	102.1	76.0	53.9	62.1	59.4	64.6	62.3
Crude oil, Dubai	\$/bbl	a/	108.9	105.4	96.7	106.1	101.5	74.6	52.2	61.4	58.8	63.7	61.8
Crude oil, WTI	\$/bbl	a/	94.2	97.9	93.1	103.1	97.5	73.2	48.6	57.8	54.4	59.3	59.8
Natural gas, Index	2010=100		99.2	112.1	111.7	115.5	102.0	101.6	85.4	74.7	73.5	75.8	74.7
Natural gas, Europe	\$/mmbtu	a/	11.5	11.8	10.1	10.2	9.2	9.5	8.6	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3
Natural gas, US	\$/mmbtu	a/	2.8	3.7	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8
Natural gas, LNG Japan	\$/mmbtu	a/	16.6	16.0	16.0	16.4	15.4	15.7	14.3	9.9	10.2	10.0	9.5

## Non Energy Commodities

### Agriculture

#### Beverages

Cocoa	\$/kg	b/	2.39	2.44	3.06	3.08	3.23	2.99	2.92	3.07	2.87	3.10	3.24
Coffee, arabica	\$/kg	b/	4.11	3.08	4.42	4.67	4.56	4.64	3.89	3.54	3.62	3.49	3.52
Coffee, robusta	\$/kg	b/	2.27	2.08	2.22	2.26	2.22	2.26	2.12	1.98	2.03	1.93	1.99
Tea, average	\$/kg		2.90	2.86	2.72	2.80	2.80	2.64	2.43	2.77	2.64	2.81	2.86
Tea, Colombo auctions	\$/kg	b/	3.06	3.45	3.54	3.60	3.45	3.38	3.16	2.99	3.06	2.96	2.96
Tea, Kolkata auctions	\$/kg	b/	2.75	2.73	2.58	2.81	2.93	2.65	1.82	2.53	2.29	2.65	2.64
Tea, Mombasa auctions	\$/kg	b/	2.88	2.40	2.05	1.98	2.01	1.90	2.31	2.79	2.56	2.83	2.97

### Food

#### Oils and Meals

Coconut oil	\$/mt	b/	1,111	941	1,280	1,387	1,204	1,185	1,147	1,108	1,080	1,133	1,110
Copra	\$/mt		741	627	854	923	805	792	760	734	714	748	740
Fishmeal	\$/mt		1,558	1,747	1,709	1,693	1,767	1,792	1,712	1,518	1,539	1,525	1,490
Groundnuts	\$/mt		2,175	1,378	1,296	1,224	1,276	1,356	1,333	1,290	1,300	1,290	1,280
Groundnut oil	\$/mt	b/	2,436	1,773	1,313	1,228	1,345	1,368	1,371	1,346	1,348	1,345	1,345
Palm oil	\$/mt	b/	999	857	821	887	772	715	683	664	662	659	670
Palmkernel oil	\$/mt		1,110	897	1,121	1,262	988	958	1,046	945	985	966	885
Soybean meal	\$/mt	b/	524	545	528	566	493	471	431	397	395	389	408
Soybean oil	\$/mt	b/	1,226	1,057	909	967	865	828	774	775	749	781	796
Soybeans	\$/mt	b/	591	538	492	518	457	440	411	397	395	389	408

#### Grains

Barley	\$/mt	b/	240.3	202.2	137.6	137.9	130.1	152.8	188.8	201.0	205.5	194.5	203.2
Maize	\$/mt	b/	298.4	259.4	192.9	214.0	174.1	173.5	174.2	168.4	172.1	166.3	166.7
Rice, Thailand 5%	\$/mt	b/	563.0	505.9	422.8	393.3	433.0	421.3	416.7	385.3	399.0	381.0	376.0
Rice, Thailand 25%	\$/mt		543.8	473.0	382.2	351.3	400.0	402.3	397.3	372.3	384.0	368.0	365.0
Rice, Thailand A1	\$/mt		525.1	474.0	425.1	397.8	448.6	427.5	415.5	387.6	400.3	386.5	376.0
Rice, Vietnam 5%	\$/mt		434.4	392.4	407.2	388.6	435.2	413.8	362.9	351.3	354.0	351.0	349.0
Sorghum	\$/mt		271.9	243.3	207.2	219.4	184.3	201.0	237.4	215.2	219.7	213.0	213.0
Wheat, US HRW	\$/mt	b/	313.2	312.2	284.9	322.1	262.5	257.9	238.8	216.1	223.3	215.1	209.9
Wheat, US SRW	\$/mt		295.4	276.7	245.2	263.7	213.8	239.3	223.4	205.2	209.7	200.8	205.0

#### Other Food

Bananas, EU	\$/kg		1.10	1.02	1.04	1.14	0.99	0.99	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.94	0.90
Bananas, US	\$/kg	b/	0.98	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.94	0.90	0.98	0.97	1.03	0.94	0.92
Meat, beef	\$/kg	b/	4.14	4.07	4.95	4.30	5.58	5.68	4.76	4.47	4.73	4.38	4.29
Meat, chicken	\$/kg	b/	2.08	2.29	2.43	2.40	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.55	2.53	2.56	2.56
Meat, sheep	\$/kg		6.09	5.17	6.39	6.70	6.49	6.05	5.60	5.38	5.38	5.49	5.29
Oranges	\$/kg	b/	0.87	0.97	0.78	0.84	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.63
Shrimp, Mexico	\$/kg		10.06	13.84	17.25	17.75	18.08	16.08	15.84	15.65	15.65	15.54	15.76
Sugar, EU domestic	\$/kg	b/	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.36	0.37
Sugar, US domestic	\$/kg	b/	0.64	0.45	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54
Sugar, World	\$/kg	b/	0.47	0.39	0.37	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.27

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		Jan-Dec 2012	Jan-Dec 2013	Jan-Dec 2014	Apr-Jun 2014	Jul-Sep 2014	Oct-Dec 2014	Jan-Mar 2015	Apr-Jun 2015	Apr 2015	May 2015	Jun 2015	
Raw Materials													
Timber													
Logs, Cameroon	\$/cum		451.4	463.5	465.2	480.0	464.0	437.1	394.8	387.0	377.8	390.8	392.5
Logs, Malaysia	\$/cum	b/	360.5	305.4	282.0	291.5	286.5	260.4	249.4	249.4	249.4	249.4	249.4
Plywood	C/sheets		610.3	560.2	517.3	534.7	525.5	477.6	458.4	450.1	456.8	452.1	441.3
Sawnwood, Cameroon	\$/cum		759.3	749.2	789.5	806.5	800.0	758.4	726.3	734.0	715.9	740.7	745.3
Sawnwood, Malaysia	\$/cum	b/	876.3	852.8	897.9	917.3	910.0	862.6	826.2	834.8	814.2	842.5	847.7
Woodpulp	\$/mt		762.8	823.1	876.9	887.5	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0
Other Raw Materials													
Cotton, A Index	\$/kg	b/	1.97	1.99	1.83	2.04	1.70	1.52	1.52	1.59	1.58	1.61	1.60
Rubber, RSS3	\$/kg	b/	3.38	2.79	1.96	2.12	1.84	1.62	1.73	1.79	1.70	1.84	1.83
Rubber, TSR20	\$/kg		3.16	2.52	1.71	1.73	1.63	1.51	1.42	1.52	1.41	1.55	1.59
Fertilizers													
DAP	\$/mt	b/	539.8	444.9	472.5	458.9	495.3	459.6	482.8	469.0	464.0	470.0	473.0
Phosphate rock	\$/mt	b/	185.9	148.1	110.2	109.8	111.7	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0
Potassium chloride	\$/mt	b/	459.0	379.2	297.2	287.0	287.0	300.6	305.1	307.0	307.0	307.0	307.0
TSP	\$/mt	b/	462.0	382.1	388.3	369.2	413.0	405.3	400.0	380.0	380.0	380.0	380.0
Urea, E. Europe	\$/mt	b/	405.4	340.1	316.2	296.0	316.4	314.9	295.7	277.0	259.0	280.0	292.0
Metals and Minerals													
Aluminum	\$/mt	b/	2,023	1,847	1,867	1,800	1,990	1,970	1,802	1,770	1,819	1,804	1,688
Copper	\$/mt	b/	7,962	7,332	6,863	6,795	6,996	6,632	5,833	6,057	6,042	6,295	5,833
Iron ore	\$/dmt	b/	128	135	97	103	90	74	63	58	52	60	63
Lead	\$/mt	b/	2,065	2,140	2,095	2,097	2,182	2,001	1,810	1,942	2,005	1,992	1,830
Nickel	\$/mt	b/	17,548	15,032	16,893	18,468	18,584	15,860	14,393	13,056	12,831	13,511	12,825
Tin	\$/mt	b/	21,126	22,283	21,899	23,146	21,915	19,898	18,370	15,590	15,901	15,804	15,065
Zinc	\$/mt	b/	1,950	1,910	2,161	2,071	2,311	2,235	2,080	2,192	2,213	2,282	2,082
Precious Metals													
Gold	\$/toz	c/	1,670	1,411	1,266	1,289	1,281	1,199	1,219	1,193	1,199	1,199	1,182
Platinum	\$/toz	c/	1,551	1,487	1,384	1,446	1,433	1,228	1,193	1,127	1,151	1,140	1,089
Silver	\$/toz	c/	31.1	23.8	19.1	19.7	19.7	16.5	16.8	16.4	16.3	16.8	16.1

## World Bank commodity price indices for low and middle income countries (2010=100)

Energy	127.6	127.4	118.3	129.6	121.6	93.7	67.3	75.5	72.2	77.9	76.4
Non Energy Commodities	109.5	101.7	97.0	99.3	96.8	92.7	86.7	84.9	84.8	85.4	84.5
Agriculture	114.5	106.3	102.7	106.6	101.2	97.7	92.9	90.4	90.5	90.1	90.7
Beverages	92.6	83.3	101.8	104.8	105.3	102.4	93.4	93.5	91.2	93.4	95.9
Food	124.5	115.6	107.4	111.5	104.5	101.7	96.5	91.9	93.2	91.0	91.5
Fats and Oils	126.1	115.9	109.0	116.1	102.3	97.5	91.3	87.4	86.6	86.3	89.2
Grains	141.3	128.2	103.9	110.9	97.7	96.9	95.4	89.9	92.5	88.9	88.3
Other Food	107.1	103.9	108.4	105.9	113.4	111.7	104.3	99.7	102.4	99.2	97.4
Raw Materials	101.3	95.4	91.9	95.6	91.1	85.5	84.0	85.3	83.7	86.1	86.2
Timber	109.1	102.6	104.9	107.4	106.3	99.9	95.7	96.5	94.6	97.2	97.7
Other Raw Materials	92.8	87.6	77.8	82.6	74.5	69.7	71.1	73.1	71.8	73.9	73.6
Fertilizers	137.6	113.7	100.5	95.8	101.5	102.1	99.3	95.6	93.0	96.1	97.8
Metals and Minerals	96.1	90.8	84.8	84.9	87.1	81.4	72.7	72.4	72.1	74.6	70.4
Base Metals	d/ 98.0	90.3	89.0	88.3	92.9	88.5	79.5	79.9	80.6	82.4	76.7
Precious Metals	138.5	115.1	101.1	103.3	102.8	94.2	95.6	93.5	93.9	94.3	92.4

**Notes:** a/ Included in the energy index, b/ Included in the non-energy index, c/ Included in the precious metals index, d/ Metals and Minerals excluding iron ore.

**Abbreviations:** \$ = US dollar bbl = barrel cum = cubic meter dmt = dry metric ton kg = kilogram mmbtu = million British thermal units  
mt = metric ton toz = troy oz .. = not available

**Sources:** Bloomberg, Cotton Outlook, Datastream, Fertilizer Week, INFOFISH, INTERFEL Fel Actualités hebdo, International Cocoa Organization, International Coffee Organization, International Rubber Study Group, International Tea Committee, International Tropical Timber Organization, International Sugar Organization, ISTA Mielke GmbH Oil World, Japan Lumber Journal, MLA Meat & Livestock Weekly, Platts International Coal Report, Singapore Commodity Exchange, Sopesco News, Sri Lanka Tea Board, US Department of Agriculture, US NOAA Fisheries Service, World Gas Intelligence.

continued on next page

## Description of Price Series

Coal (Australia), thermal, f.o.b. piers, Newcastle/Port Kembla, 6,700 kcal/kg, 90 days forward delivery beginning year 2011; for period 2002-2010, 6,300 kcal/kg (11,340 btu/lb); prior to year 2002, 6,667 kcal/kg (12,000 btu/lb).  
 Coal (Colombia), thermal, f.o.b. Bolivar, 6,450 kcal/kg, (11,200 btu/lb); during years 2002-July 2005 11,600 btu/lb, less than .8% sulfur, 9% ash, 90 days forward delivery.  
 Coal (South Africa), thermal, f.o.b. Richards Bay, 90 days forward delivery; 6,000 kcal/kg, during 2002-2005, 6,200 kcal/kg (11,200 btu/lb); during 1990-2001 6390 kcal/kg (11,500 btu/lb).  
 Crude oil, average price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighed.  
 Crude oil, U.K. Brent 38° API. Crude oil, Dubai Fateh 32° API. Crude oil, West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40° API.  
 Natural Gas Index (Laspeyres), weights based on 5-year consumption volumes for Europe, US and Japan (LNG), updated every 5 years, except the 11-year period 1960-70.  
 Natural Gas (Europe), average import border price, including UK. As of April 2010 includes a spot price component. Between June 2000 - March 2010 excludes UK.  
 Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana.  
 Natural gas LNG (Japan), import price, cif, recent two months' averages are estimates.

Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.  
 Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-dock.  
 Coffee (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseilles markets, ex-dock. Tea, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Kolkata, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.  
 Tea (Colombo auctions), Sri Lankan origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.  
 Tea (Kolkata auctions), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.  
 Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi auctions), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.

Coconut oil (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Copra (Philippines/Indonesia), bulk, c.i.f. N.W. Europe.  
 Groundnuts (US), Runners 40/50, shelled basis, c.i.f. Rotterdam.  
 Groundnut oil (any origin), c.i.f. Rotterdam.  
 Fishmeal (any origin), 64-65%, c&f Bremen, estimates based on wholesale price, beginning 2004; previously c&f Hamburg.  
 Palm oil (Malaysia), 5% bulk, c.i.f. N. W. Europe.  
 Palmkernel Oil (Malaysia), c.i.f. Rotterdam.  
 Soybean meal (any origin), Argentine 45/46% extraction, c.i.f. Rotterdam beginning 1990; previously US 44%.  
 Soybean oil (Any origin), crude, f.o.b. ex-mill Netherlands.  
 Soybeans (US), c.i.f. Rotterdam.

Barley (US) feed, No. 2, spot, 20 days To-Arrive, delivered Minneapolis from May 2012 onwards; during 1980 - 2012 April Canadian, feed, Western No. 1, Winnipeg Commodity Exchange, spot, wholesale farmers' price.  
 Maize (US), no. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports.  
 Rice (Thailand), 5% broken, white rice (WR), milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.  
 Rice (Thailand), 25% broken, WR, milled indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.  
 Rice (Thailand), 100% broken, A1 Super from 2006 onwards, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok; prior to 2006, A1 Special, a slightly lower grade than A1 Super.  
 Rice (Vietnam), 5% broken, WR, milled, weekly indicative survey price, Minimum Export Price, f.o.b. Hanoi.  
 Sorghum (US), no. 2 milo yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports.  
 Wheat (US), no. 1, hard red winter, ordinary protein, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.  
 Wheat (US), no. 2, soft red winter, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.

Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, free on truck (f.o.t.) Southern Europe, including duties; prior to October 2006, f.o.t. Hamburg. Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, US import price, f.o.t. US Gulf ports.  
 Meat, beef (Australia/New Zealand), chucks and cow forequarters, frozen boneless, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-dock, beginning November 2002; previously cow forequarters.  
 Meat, chicken (US), broiler/fryer, whole birds, 2-1/2 to 3 pounds, USDA grade "A", ice-packed, Georgia Dock preliminary weighted average, wholesale.  
 Meat, sheep (New Zealand), frozen whole carcasses Prime Medium (PM) wholesale, Smithfield, London beginning January 2006; previously Prime Light (PL).  
 Oranges (Mediterranean exporters) navel, EEC indicative import price, c.i.f. Paris.  
 Shrimp, (Mexico), west coast, frozen, white, No. 1, shell-on, headless, 26 to 30 count per pound, wholesale price at New York.  
 Sugar (EU), European Union negotiated import price for raw unpackaged sugar from African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) under Lome Conventions, c.i.f. European ports.  
 Sugar (US), nearby futures contract, c.i.f.  
 Sugar (world), International Sugar Agreement (ISA) daily price, raw, f.o.b. and stowed at greater Caribbean ports.

Logs (West Africa), sapele, high quality (loyal and marchand), 80 centimeter or more, f.o.b. Douala, Cameroon beginning January 1996; previously of unspecified dimension.  
 Logs (Malaysia), meranti, Sarawak, sale price charged by importers, Tokyo beginning February 1993; previously average of Sabah and Sarawak weighted by Japanese import volumes.  
 Plywood (Africa and Southeast Asia), Lauan, 3-ply, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo.  
 Sawnwood (Cameroon), sapele, width 6 inches or more, length 6 feet or more, f.a.s. Cameroonian ports.  
 Sawnwood (Malaysia), dark red seraya/meranti, select and better quality, average 7 to 8 inches; length average 12 to 14 inches; thickness 1 to 2 inch(es); kiln dry, c. & f. UK ports, with 5% agents commission including premium for products of certified sustainable forest beginning January 2005; previously excluding the premium.  
 Woodpulp (Sweden), softwood, sulphate, bleached, air-dry weight, c.i.f. North Sea ports.

Cotton (Cotton Outlook "CotlookA index"), middling 1-3/32 inch, traded in Far East, C/F beginning 2006; previously Northern Europe, c.i.f.  
 Rubber (Asia), RSS3 grade, Singapore Commodity Exchange Ltd (SICOM) nearby contract beginning 2004; during 2000 to 2003, Singapore RSS1; previously Malaysia RSS1.  
 Rubber (Asia), TSR 20, Technically Specified Rubber, SICOM nearby contract.

DAP (diammonium phosphate), standard size, bulk, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf.  
 Phosphate rock (Morocco), 70% BPL, contract, f.a.s. Casablanca.  
 Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), standard grade, spot, f.o.b. Vancouver.  
 TSP (triple superphosphate), bulk, spot, beginning October 2006, Tunisian origin, granular, fob; previously US origin, f.o.b. US Gulf.  
 Urea, (Black Sea), bulk, spot, f.o.b. Black Sea (primarily Yuzhnyy) beginning July 1991; for 1985-91 (June) f.o.b. Eastern Europe.

Aluminum (LME) London Metal Exchange, unalloyed primary ingots, high grade, minimum 99.7% purity, settlement price beginning 2005; previously cash price.  
 Copper (LME), grade A, minimum 99.9935% purity, cathodes and wire bar shapes, settlement price. Iron ore (any origin) fines, spot price, c.f.r. China, 62% Fe beginning December 2008; previously 63.5%.  
 Lead (LME), refined, 99.97% purity, settlement price.  
 Nickel (LME), cathodes, minimum 99.8% purity, settlement price beginning 2005; previously cash price.  
 Tin (LME), refined, 99.85% purity, settlement price.  
 Zinc (LME), high grade, minimum 99.95% purity, settlement price beginning April 1990; previously special high grade, minimum 99.995%, cash prices.

Gold (UK), 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates.  
 Platinum (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.  
 Silver (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing; prior to July 1976 Handy & Harman. Grade prior to 1962 unrefined silver.