BRINGING PROSPERITY TO UNDERSERVED COUNTIES OF KENYA

THE NORTH & NORTH EASTERN DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVE
GROWTH & POVERTY ARE CONCENTRATED

Roads, Electricity and Water

Poverty is deepest in north & north east

Kakuma

Dadaab

North Eastern Development Initiative
## County Development expenditure funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Garissa</td>
<td>3,444</td>
<td>954 (28%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isiolo</td>
<td>1,686</td>
<td>270 (16%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamu</td>
<td>883</td>
<td>269 (30%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandera</td>
<td>6,884</td>
<td>839 (12%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marsabit</td>
<td>2,807</td>
<td>312 (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tana River</td>
<td>2,526</td>
<td>400 (16%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wajir</td>
<td>4,411</td>
<td>616 (14%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Devolution offers new resources and partnerships**

North Eastern Development Initiative
THE WORLD BANK’S ACTIVE PORTFOLIO IN KENYA AT A GLANCE

Kenyan Country portfolio

- North & North Eastern counties: $925 million
  - Per capita investment: $253

- Rest of Kenya: $4,575 million
  - Per capita investment: $111

Total commitments: $5.5bn
THE WORLD BANK’S ACTIVE PORTFOLIO IN KENYA AT A GLANCE

Social Protection
Households receiving cash transfers

- Cash Transfer for Orphans and Vulnerable: 29,923
- Older Persons Cash Transfer Program: 40,790
- Persons with Severe Disability Cash Transfer: 8,104
- Hunger Safety Net Program: 101,583

Health
153,000 health insurance subsidies given to individuals

121 community health nurses enrolled in training

Reducing stunting in children under 5 through emergency nutrition programs

Education
Around 630 schools receiving performance grants

North Eastern Development Initiative
WHAT CAN BE DONE TO JUMP START DEVELOPMENT?

- ENERGY
- WATER
- Livelihoods Support
- ROADS
ENERGY – OFFGRID SOLAR ENERGY ACCESS

- Increase HH energy access in the underserved counties
- Approach will take into consideration private sector experience
- Provide appropriate incentives to expand geographic scope of their activities

- Electrify Public Institutions (Health Centers, Educational institutes and other public buildings) via solar technology
- Performance based, long-term service delivery approach

- Install PV-powered water pumps for consumptive purposes (portable water, possibly irrigation)

- Electrify Markets & Industries through minigrids
### Proposed Household Access Component: Inspired by Lighting Africa Pillars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Themes</th>
<th>Objective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>De-risk expansion</td>
<td>Incentivize private companies to expand into underserved counties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to finance</td>
<td>Provide financing to support business models</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affordability for consumers</td>
<td>Develop mechanisms to make products more affordable to consumers without distorting commercial market</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer awareness</td>
<td>Campaigns to increase awareness of and demand for off-grid solar products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality assurance</td>
<td>Support enforcement of quality standards in the market</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy and regulation</td>
<td>Support the development of an enabling policy framework for off-grid solar in Kenya</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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IMPROVING WATER ACCESS TO RURAL COMMUNITIES

- Efficient use of the Merty Aquifer (Garissa, Wajjir, Garissa, Issiolo and parts of Marsabit)
- Assess quality, availability and extraction
- Water harvesting
- Provide adequate water to host communities around Dabaab
Provision of Water Supply for Wajjir town (150,000 residents) through:

1. Rain water harvesting through construction of reservoirs with large storage capacities
2. Pipe water from the Merti aquifer to supply the Town of Wajir
3. Sanitation system for Wajjir town
CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE & LIVESTOCK DEVELOPMENT

Increase productivity of farmers & herders

1. Sustainable, community-driven rangeland management

2. Provide quality livestock services

3. Improving water/soil management, among smallholder farming systems
CLIMATE SMART AGRICULTURE & LIVESTOCK DEVELOPMENT

- Improving agricultural technologies & Innovations
- Access to quality climate/agro-weather advisory services and market information
- Livestock & crop insurance
Isiolo-Mandera Road (740 km) as a development corridor
Fiber optic cable will provide digital connection
Selected airstrips
Huduma centers bring government services closer to the people
SUPPORT TO COMMUNITIES HOSTING REFUGEES

- Infrastructure and social service delivery
- Sustainable environmental management and restoration of the ecosystem
- Livelihoods support, especially for poor and vulnerable households
Expand current support to the most vulnerable households – orphans, widows, people with disabilities etc
## Backbone of the North Eastern Development Initiative

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Envelope</th>
<th>Board Delivery</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Off-grid solar energy</td>
<td>$150 million</td>
<td>May 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply &amp; sanitation</td>
<td>$300 million</td>
<td>May 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate Smart Agri</td>
<td>$250 million</td>
<td>May 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support to Host Communities</td>
<td>$100 million</td>
<td>May 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Protection</td>
<td>$50 million</td>
<td>May 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isiolo – Mandera Road</td>
<td>$500 million</td>
<td>May 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
North Eastern Development Initiative