

**TABLE 1.1 Real GDP<sup>1</sup>**

(Percent change from previous year)

Percentage point  
differences from  
January 2021 projections

	2018	2019	2020e	2021f	2022f	2023f	2021f	2022f
<b>World</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Advanced economies</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
United States	3.0	2.2	-3.5	6.8	4.2	2.3	3.3	0.9
Euro area	1.9	1.3	-6.6	4.2	4.4	2.4	0.6	0.4
Japan	0.6	0.0	-4.7	2.9	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.3
<b>Emerging market and developing economies</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
East Asia and Pacific	6.5	5.8	1.2	7.7	5.3	5.2	0.3	0.1
China	6.8	6.0	2.3	8.5	5.4	5.3	0.6	0.2
Indonesia	5.2	5.0	-2.1	4.4	5.0	5.1	0.0	0.2
Thailand	4.2	2.3	-6.1	2.2	5.1	4.3	-1.8	0.4
Europe and Central Asia	3.5	2.7	-2.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	0.6	0.1
Russian Federation	2.8	2.0	-3.0	3.2	3.2	2.3	0.6	0.2
Turkey	3.0	0.9	1.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	0.5	-0.5
Poland	5.4	4.7	-2.7	3.8	4.5	3.9	0.3	0.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.8	0.9	-6.5	5.2	2.9	2.5	1.4	0.1
Brazil	1.8	1.4	-4.1	4.5	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.0
Mexico	2.2	-0.2	-8.3	5.0	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.4
Argentina	-2.6	-2.1	-9.9	6.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	-0.2
Middle East and North Africa	0.6	0.6	-3.9	2.4	3.5	3.2	0.3	0.3
Saudi Arabia	2.4	0.3	-4.1	2.4	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. <sup>3</sup>	-6.0	-6.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	0.6	0.5
Egypt, Arab Rep. <sup>2</sup>	5.3	5.6	3.6	2.3	4.5	5.5	-0.4	-1.3
South Asia	6.4	4.4	-5.4	6.8	6.8	5.2	3.6	3.0
India <sup>3</sup>	6.5	4.0	-7.3	8.3	7.5	6.5	2.9	2.3
Pakistan <sup>2</sup>	5.5	2.1	-0.5	1.3	2.0	3.4	0.8	0.0
Bangladesh <sup>2</sup>	7.9	8.2	2.4	3.6	5.1	6.2	2.0	1.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.7	2.5	-2.4	2.8	3.3	3.8	0.0	-0.2
Nigeria	1.9	2.2	-1.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.3
South Africa	0.8	0.2	-7.0	3.5	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.4
Angola	-2.0	-0.6	-5.2	0.5	3.3	3.5	-0.4	-0.2
<b>Memorandum items:</b>								
<b>Real GDP<sup>1</sup></b>								
High-income countries	2.3	1.6	-4.7	5.3	4.0	2.2	2.1	0.5
Developing countries	4.7	3.9	-1.4	6.3	4.8	4.5	0.8	0.4
EMDEs excluding China	3.2	2.4	-4.3	4.4	4.2	3.7	1.0	0.6
Commodity-exporting EMDEs	2.0	1.8	-4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	0.6	0.0
Commodity-importing EMDEs	6.0	4.9	-0.6	7.3	5.4	5.0	1.0	0.6
Commodity-importing EMDEs excluding China	4.9	3.2	-4.7	5.4	5.3	4.5	1.6	1.2
Low-income countries	4.7	4.3	0.7	2.9	4.7	5.6	-0.5	-0.7
BRICS	5.8	4.9	-0.3	7.5	5.2	4.7	1.1	0.6
World (PPP weights) <sup>4</sup>	3.6	2.8	-3.2	5.7	4.5	3.5	1.4	0.6
<b>World trade volume<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Commodity prices<sup>6</sup></b>								
Oil price	29.4	-10.2	-32.8	50.3	0.0	0.9	42.2	-13.6
Non-energy commodity price index	1.7	-4.2	3.0	22.5	-2.5	-2.7	20.1	-3.8

Source: World Bank.

1. Headline aggregate growth rates are calculated using GDP weights at average 2010-19 prices and market exchange rates. The aggregate growth rates may differ from the previously published numbers that were calculated using GDP weights at average 2010 prices and market exchange rates.

2. GDP growth rates are on a fiscal year basis. Aggregates that include these countries are calculated using data compiled on a calendar year basis. Pakistan's growth rates are based on GDP at factor cost. The column labeled 2019 refers to FY2018/19.

3. GDP growth rates are on a fiscal year basis. Aggregates that include these countries are calculated using data compiled on a calendar year basis. The column labeled 2018 refers to FY2018/19.

4. World growth rates are calculated using average 2010-19 purchasing power parity (PPP) weights, which attribute a greater share of global GDP to emerging market and developing economies (EMDEs) than market exchange rates.

5. World trade volume of goods and nonfactor services.

6. Oil price is the simple average of Brent, Dubai, and West Texas Intermediate prices. The non-energy index is the weighted average of 39 commodity prices (7 metals, 5 fertilizers, 27 agricultural commodities). For additional details, please see <https://www.worldbank.org/commodities>.

Note: e = estimate; f = forecast. World Bank forecasts are frequently updated based on new information. Consequently, projections presented here may differ from those contained in other World Bank documents, even if basic assessments of countries' prospects do not differ at any given date. Country classifications and lists of EMDEs are presented in table 1.2. BRICS include: Brazil, the Russian Federation, India, China, and South Africa. Due to lack of reliable data of adequate quality, the World Bank is currently not publishing economic output, income, or growth data for Turkmenistan and República Bolivariana de Venezuela. Turkmenistan and República Bolivariana de Venezuela are excluded from cross-country macroeconomic aggregates.