## World Bank Commodities Price Data (The Pink Sheet)

**5-Sep-2023**

### Energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Annual Averages</th>
<th>Quarterly Averages</th>
<th>Monthly Averages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jan-Dec</td>
<td>Jan-Dec</td>
<td>Jan-Dec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Coal, Australia</strong></td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>a/</td>
<td>60.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Coal, South Africa</strong></td>
<td>$/mt</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>119.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crude oil, average</strong></td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>69.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crude oil, Brent</strong></td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>a/</td>
<td>42.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crude oil, Dubai</strong></td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>68.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crude oil, WTI</strong></td>
<td>$/bbl</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Natural gas, Index</strong></td>
<td>2010=100</td>
<td>45.5</td>
<td>130.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Natural gas, Europe</strong></td>
<td>$/mmbtu</td>
<td>a/</td>
<td>3.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Natural gas, U.S.</strong></td>
<td>$/mmbtu</td>
<td>a/</td>
<td>2.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Non Energy

### Agriculture

### Beverages

### Food

### Grains

### Other Food

### Oils and Meals

### Sugar

### Other Food

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### Raw Materials

#### Timber
- Logs, Africa: $/cum
- Logs, S.E. Asia: $/cum
- Plywood: $/sheet
- Sawwood, Africa: $/cum
- Sawwood, S.E. Asia: $/cum

#### Other Raw Materials
- Cotton: $/kg
- Rubber, RSS3: $/kg
- Rubber, TSR20: $/kg

#### Fertilizers
- DAP: $/mt
- Phosphate rock: $/mt
- Potassium chloride: $/mt
- TSP: $/mt
- Urea, E. Europe: $/mt

#### Metals and Minerals
- Aluminum: $/mt
- Copper: $/mt
- Iron ore: $/mt
- Lead: $/mt
- Nickel: $/mt
- Tin: $/mt
- Zinc: $/mt

#### Precious Metals
- Gold: $/oz
- Platinum: $/oz
- Silver: $/oz

#### Indexes (2010=100)
- Total: d/
- Energy: d/
- Non Energy: d/
- Agriculture: d/
- Beverages: d/
- Food: d/
- Oils and Meals: d/
- Grains: d/
- Other Food: d/
- Raw Materials: d/
- Timber: d/
- Other Raw Materials: d/
- Fertilizers: d/
- Metals and Minerals: d/
- Base Metals: d/
- Precious Metals: d/

### Notes and Abbreviations:
- a/ Included in the energy index; b/ Included in the non-energy index; c/ Included in the precious metals index; d/ Total Index comprises all commodities excluding precious metals weighted by their share in 2002-04 exports. The energy index's share in the overall index is 67 percent; e/ Metals and Minerals excluding iron ore.

$ = US dollar  bbl = barrel  cum = cubic meter  dmt = dry metric ton  kg = kilogram  mmbtu = million British thermal units  mt = metric ton  toz = troy oz

** = see next page “Changes in the recent issues”

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http://www.worldbank.org/commodities

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**Description of Price Series**

Coal (Australia), port thermal, f.o.b. Newcastle, 6000 kcal/kg futures price.
Coal (South Africa), f.o.b. Richards Bay, NAR, 6000 kcal/kg, sulfur less than 1%, forward month 1.
Crude oil, average price of Brent, Dubai and West Texas Intermediate, equally weighted.
Crude oil, U.K. Brent 38° API.
Crude oil, Dubai Fateh 32° API.
Crude oil, West Texas Intermediate (WTI) 40° API.
Natural Gas Index (Laspesyns), weightings based on 5-year consumption volumes for Europe, US and Japan (LNG), updated every 5 years.
Natural Gas (Europe), Netherlands Title Transfer Facility (TTF).
Natural Gas (U.S.), spot price at Henry Hub, Louisiana.
Liquified natural gas (Japan), LNG, import price, cif; recent two months’ averages are estimates.

Cocoa (ICCO), International Cocoa Organization daily price, average of the first three positions on the terminal markets of New York and London, nearest three future trading months.
Coffee, Arabica (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, other mild Arabicas, average New York and Bremen/Hamburg markets, ex-market.
Coffee, Robusta (ICO), International Coffee Organization indicator price, Robustas, average New York and Le Havre/Marseille/Florence markets, ex-market.
Tea, average three auctions, arithmetic average of quotations at Kolkata, Colombo and Mombasa/Nairobi.
Tea (Kolkata), leaf, include excise duty, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.
Tea (Mombasa/Nairobi), African origin, all tea, arithmetic average of weekly quotes.

Coconut oil (Philippines/Indonesia), crude, CIF Rotterdam.
Groundnuts (U.S.), Runners 40/50, CFR N.W. Europe.
Fish meal, German Fishmeal, Danish 64% pro, FOB Bremen.
Groundnut oil, refined, FOB Ports India.
Palm oil (Malaysia), RBD, FOB Malaysia Ports.
Palm Kernel Oil (Malaysia/Indonesia), crude, CIF Rotterdam.
Soybean meal, Soybean pellets 48% pro, CIF Rotterdam.
Soybean oil, Dutch soyvl crude degummed, EXW Dutch Mills.
Soybeans, U.S. Gulf yellow soybeans #2 CIF Rotterdam.

Barley (U.S.) feed, no. 2, 20 days To-Arrive, delivered Minneapolis.
Maize (U.S.), no. 2, yellow, f.o.b. US Gulf ports.
Rice (Thailand), 5% broken, white rice (XRI), milled, indicative price based on weekly surveys of export transactions, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Thailand), 25% broken, XRI, milled indicative survey price, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Thailand), 100% broken, A 1 Super from 2006 onwards, government standard, f.o.b. Bangkok.
Rice (Vietnam), 5% broken, white, weekly indicative survey price, Minimum Export Price, f.o.b. Hanoi.
Sorghum (U.S.), no. 2, 2-milo yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports.
Wheat (U.S.), no. 2, hard red winter Gulf export price.
Wheat (U.S.), no. 1, soft red winter, export price delivered at the US Gulf port for prompt or 30 days shipment.

Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, free on truck (f.o.t.) Southern Europe, including duties.
Bananas (Central & South America), major brands, US import price, free on truck (f.o.t.) US Gulf ports.
Beef (Australia/New Zealand), chucks and cow forequarters, frozen bneness, 85% chemical lean, c.i.f. U.S. port (East Coast), ex-market.
Chicken (U.S.) Umer Barry North East weighted average for broiler/fryer, whole birds, 2-1/2 to 3-5 pounds, USDA grade "A".
Lamb (U.S.), boxed lamb cuts, leg, double, trotter-on, less than truckload (LTL) pricing.
Orange (Mediterrean) export price, Navel, EEC indicative price, c.i.f. Paris.
Shrimp (U.S.), brown, shell-on, headless, in frozen blocks, source Gulf of Mexico, 26 to 30 count per pound, wholesale US.
Sugar (EU), European Union negotiated import price for raw unpackaged sugar from African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP), c.i.f. European ports.
Sugar (US), futures, contract price, c.i.f.
Sugar (World), International Sugar Agreement (ISA) daily price, raw, f.o.b. and stowed at greater Caribbean ports.

Logs (Africa), sapelle, high quality (royal and marandch), 80 centimeter or more, f.o.b. Douala, Cameroon.
Logs (Southeast Asia), meranti, Sarawak, Malaysia, sale price changed by importers, Tokyo.
Plywood (Africa and Southeast Asia), Lauan, 3-ply, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo.
Sawwood (Africa), sapelle, width 6 inches or more, length 6 feet or more, f.a.s. Cameroon ports.
Sawwood (Southeast Asia), Malaysian dark red saway/meranti, select and better quality, average 7 to 8 inches; length average 12 to 14 inches; thickness 1 to 2 inches; kiln dry, c. & f. UK ports, with 5% agents commission including premium for products of certified sustainable forest.

Cotton (Cotton Outlook "CotlookA index"), middling 1-3/32 inch, traded in Far East, C/F.
Rubber (Asia), RSS3 grade, Singapore Commodity Exchange Ltd (SCOM) near contract.
Rubber (Asia), T30, Technically Specified Rubber, SCOM nearby contract.

DAP (di-ammonium phosphate), spot, f.o.b. US Gulf.
Phosphate rock, f.o.b. Africa North.
Potassium chloride (muriate of potash), granular spot, CFR Brazil.
TRIP (triple superphosphate), spot, import US Gulf.
Urea, (E. Europe), prill spot f.o.b. Middle East.

Aluminum (LME) London Metal Exchange, unalloyed primary ingots, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Copper (LME), standard grade A, cathodes and wire bar shapes, physical settlement.
Iron ore (sinter, fines, lump) fines, spot price, c.f.r. China, 62% Fe.
Lead (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Nickel (LME), cathodes, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Tin (LME), refined, standard high grade, physical settlement.
Zinc (LME), refined, standard special high grade, physical settlement.

Gold (UK), 95.9% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates.
Platinum (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.
Silver (UK), 99.9% refined, London afternoon fixing.

For changes since July 2022, see below. For detailed changes, see the monthly excel file ("Description" tab):

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**July 2022:** Wheat, U.S., SRW data corrected from January 2022
August 2022: Natural gas, Europe corrected for May and June 2022
October 2022: Coal (South Africa) from June 2022 are World Bank estimates.
November 2022: Replacement series for Lamb from August 2010 and Coal (Australia) from February 2022
December 2022: Rubber TGR520 replaces Rubber RSS3 in Other Raw Materials index from October 2018

February 2023: Groundnut oil, see changes in description. Coal (Africa) from July 2022, World Bank estimates updated.
March 2023: Coal (Africa), June to November 2022 are estimates based on similar benchmarks, December 2022 to February 2023 replaced with source data.
April 2023: Potassium chloride changed from Vancouver to Brazil from January 2020; Groundnut oil corrected for February 2023
May, July, August, and September 2023: Coal (Africa), March, April, June, July, and August 2023 are estimates based on similar benchmarks

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**Sources:**