

Harmonized List of Fragile Situations FY 19 a/

| Country | WBG CPIA | ADB CPIA | AFDB CPIA | Harmonized Average | Peacekeeping Missions b/ | Political & Peacebuilding Missions c/ |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| IDA Eligible | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.68 | 2.78 | | 2.73 | | P |
| Burundi | 2.91 | | 3.11 | 3.01 | | |
| Central African Republic | 2.48 | | 2.48 | 2.48 | | P |
| Chad | 2.66 | | 3.23 | 2.94 | | |
| Comoros | 2.81 | | 2.12 | 2.46 | | |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 2.83 | | 3.25 | 3.04 | PK | |
| Congo, Rep | 2.70 | | 3.28 | 2.99 | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3.38 | | 3.71 | 3.54 | PK | |
| Djibouti | 2.97 | | 3.30 | 3.13 | | |
| Eritrea | 1.85 | | 2.13 | 1.99 | | |
| Gambia, The | 2.97 | | 2.94 | 2.95 | PK | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.45 | | 2.63 | 2.54 | | P |
| Haiti | 2.88 | | | 2.88 | PK | |
| Kiribati | 2.99 | 2.94 | | 2.97 | | |
| Kosovo | 3.57 | | | 3.57 | PK | |
| Liberia | 3.13 | | 3.36 | 3.24 | PK | |
| Mali | 3.40 | | 3.74 | 3.57 | PK | |
| Marshall Islands | 2.60 | 2.88 | | 2.74 | | |
| Micronesia, Fed. Sts | 2.75 | 2.88 | | 2.82 | | |
| Mozambique | 3.17 | | 3.16 | 3.16 | | |
| Myanmar | 3.00 | 3.31 | | 3.15 | | |
| Solomon Islands | 2.93 | 3.23 | | 3.08 | | |
| Somalia | | | | | | P |
| South Sudan | 1.53 | | 1.86 | 1.69 | PK | |
| Sudan | 2.38 | | 2.56 | 2.47 | PK | |
| Syria | | | | | | |
| Togo | 3.13 | | 3.19 | 3.16 | | |
| Tuvalu | 2.90 | 3.02 | | 2.96 | | |
| Yemen, Rep. | 2.11 | | | 2.11 | | |
| Territories | | | | | | |
| West Bank and Gaza | | | | | | P |
| Blend | | | | | | |
| Papua New Guinea | 2.96 | 2.86 | | 2.91 | | |
| Timor-Leste | 2.85 | 3.46 | | 3.15 | | |
| Zimbabwe | 2.78 | | 2.66 | 2.72 | | |
| IBRD Only | | | | | | |
| Iraq | | | | | | P |
| Lebanon | | | | | | P |
| Libya | | | | | | P |

a/ "Fragile Situations" have: either a) a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less, or b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes only IDA eligible countries and non-member or inactive territories/countries without CPIA data. IBRD countries with CPIA ratings below 3.200 do not qualify on this list due to non disclosure of CPIA ratings; IBRD countries that are included here qualify only by the presence of a peacekeeping, political or peace-building mission - and their CPIA ratings are thus not quoted here

b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, with the exclusion of border monitoring operations [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EC, websites] For additional information regarding this list, please read the FCS Information Note and FAQ found on our website: www.worldbank.org/fragilityandconflict

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EU websites]

Harmonized List of Fragile Situations FY 18 a/

| Country | WBG CPIA | AfDB or ADB CPIA | Harmonized Average | Peacekeeping Missions b/ | Political & Peacebuilding Missions c/ |
|--------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| IDA Eligible | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.717 | 2.783 | 2.75 | | P |
| Burundi | 2.975 | 3.113 | 3.04 | | P |
| Central African Republic | 2.417 | 2.476 | 2.45 | | P |
| Chad | 2.742 | 3.230 | 2.99 | | |
| Comoros | 2.858 | 2.124 | 2.49 | | |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 2.917 | 3.246 | 3.08 | PK | |
| Congo, Rep | 2.850 | 3.281 | 3.07 | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3.350 | 3.713 | 3.53 | PK | |
| Djibouti | 2.967 | 3.298 | 3.13 | | |
| Eritrea | 1.850 | 2.132 | 1.99 | | |
| Gambia, The | 2.925 | 2.943 | 2.93 | PK | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.458 | 2.628 | 2.54 | | P |
| Haiti | 2.875 | | 2.88 | PK | |
| Kiribati | 2.950 | 2.942 | 2.95 | | |
| Kosovo | 3.567 | | 3.57 | PK | |
| Liberia | 3.100 | 3.357 | 3.23 | PK | |
| Mali | 3.358 | 3.741 | 3.55 | PK | |
| Marshall Islands | 2.600 | 2.875 | 2.74 | | |
| Micronesia, Fed. Sts | 2.750 | 2.883 | 2.82 | | |
| Mozambique | 3.233 | 3.165 | 3.20 | | |
| Myanmar | 3.075 | 3.308 | 3.19 | | |
| Papua New Guinea | 3.000 | 2.858 | 2.93 | | |
| Sierra Leone | 3.242 | 3.312 | 3.28 | | P |
| Solomon Islands | 2.975 | 3.225 | 3.10 | | |
| Somalia | 1.750 | 1.195 | 1.47 | | P |
| South Sudan | 1.575 | 1.858 | 1.72 | PK | |
| Sudan | 2.467 | 2.560 | 2.51 | PK | |
| Syria | | | | | |
| Togo | 3.025 | 3.188 | 3.11 | | |
| Tuvalu | 2.858 | 3.017 | 2.94 | | |
| Yemen, Rep. | 2.383 | | 2.38 | | |
| Territories | | | | | |
| West Bank and Gaza | | | | | P |
| Blend | | | | | |
| Zimbabwe | 2.717 | 2.660 | 2.69 | | |
| IBRD Only | | | | | |
| Iraq | | | | | P |
| Lebanon | | | | | P |
| Libya | | | | | P |

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b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, with the exclusion of border monitoring operations [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EC, websites] For additional information regarding this list, please read the FCS Information Note and FAQ found on our website: www.worldbank.org/fragilityandconflict

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EU websites]

Harmonized List of Fragile Situations FY 17 a/

| Country | WBG CPIA | AfDB CPIA | ADB CPIA | Harmonized Average | Peacekeeping Missions b/ | Political & Peacebuilding Missions c/ |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| IDA Eligible | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.692 | | 2.800 | 2.75 | | P |
| Burundi | 3.067 | 3.231 | | 3.15 | | P |
| Central African Republic | 2.458 | 2.376 | | 2.42 | | P |
| Chad | 2.783 | 3.264 | | 3.02 | | |
| Comoros | 2.833 | 2.238 | | 2.54 | | |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 3.000 | 3.329 | | 3.16 | Pk | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3.275 | 3.640 | | 3.46 | Pk | |
| Djibouti | 2.967 | 3.362 | | 3.16 | | |
| Eritrea | 1.942 | 2.094 | | 2.02 | | |
| Gambia, The | 2.925 | 3.116 | | 3.02 | | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.475 | 2.717 | | 2.60 | | P |
| Haiti | 2.900 | | | 2.90 | Pk | |
| Kiribati | 2.950 | | 3.050 | 3.00 | | |
| Kosovo | 3.525 | | | 3.53 | Pk | |
| Liberia | 3.100 | 3.463 | | 3.28 | Pk | |
| Madagascar | 3.142 | 3.168 | | 3.15 | | |
| Mali | 3.383 | 3.679 | | 3.53 | Pk | |
| Marshall Islands | 2.600 | | 2.900 | 2.75 | | |
| Micronesia, Fed. Sts | 2.775 | | 2.950 | 2.86 | | |
| Myanmar | 3.075 | | 3.133 | 3.10 | | |
| Papua New Guinea | 3.000 | | 3.258 | 3.13 | | |
| Sierra Leone | 3.267 | 3.310 | | 3.29 | | P |
| Solomon Islands | 2.975 | | 3.225 | 3.10 | | |
| Somalia | | 1.111 | | 1.11 | | P |
| South Sudan | 1.867 | 1.971 | | 1.92 | Pk | |
| Sudan | 2.425 | 2.545 | | 2.49 | Pk | |
| Togo | 2.975 | 3.229 | | 3.10 | | |
| Tuvalu | 2.858 | | 2.975 | 2.92 | | |
| Yemen, Rep. | 2.608 | | | 2.61 | | |
| Territories | | | | | | |
| West Bank and Gaza | | | | | | P |
| Blend | | | | | | |
| Zimbabwe | 2.858 | 2.655 | | 2.76 | | |
| IBRD Only | | | | | | |
| Iraq | | | | | | P |
| Lebanon | | | | | | P |
| Libya | | | | | | P |
| Syria | | | | | | |

a/ "Fragile Situations" have: either a) a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less, or b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes only IDA eligible countries and non-member or inactive territories/countries without CPIA data. IBRD countries with CPIA ratings below 3.200 do not qualify on this list due to non disclosure of CPIA ratings; IBRD countries that are included here qualify only by the presence of a peacekeeping, political or peace-building mission - and their CPIA ratings are thus not quoted here

b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, with the exclusion of border monitoring operations [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EC, websites] For additional information regarding this list, please read the FCS Information Note and FAQ found on our website: www.worldbank.org/fragilityandconflict

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EU websites]

HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY16 ^{a/}

| Country | WBG CPIA | AfDB or ASD CPIA | Harmonized Average | Political & Peacebuilding Missions ^{b/} | Peace-keeping Missions ^{c/} |
|--------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| IDA Eligible | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.650 | 2.800 | 2.7 | P | |
| Burundi | 3.267 | 3.376 | 3.3 | P | |
| Central African Republic | 2.433 | 2.283 | 2.4 | P | |
| Chad | 2.692 | 3.241 | 3.0 | | |
| Comoros | 2.717 | 2.465 | 2.6 | | |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 2.975 | 3.299 | 3.1 | | PK |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3.250 | 3.499 | 3.4 | | PK |
| Eritrea | 1.992 | 2.141 | 2.1 | | |
| Gambia, The | 3.142 | 3.207 | 3.2 | | |
| Guinea Bissau | 2.500 | 2.673 | 2.6 | P | |
| Haiti | 2.858 | | 2.9 | | PK |
| Kiribati | 2.950 | 3.050 | 3.0 | | |
| Kosovo | 3.550 | | 3.6 | | PK |
| Liberia | 3.100 | 3.498 | 3.3 | | PK |
| Madagascar | 3.133 | 3.198 | 3.2 | | |
| Mali | 3.367 | 3.653 | 3.5 | | PK |
| Marshall Islands | 2.642 | 2.900 | 2.8 | | |
| Micronesia, Fed. Sts | 2.733 | 2.950 | 2.8 | | |
| Myanmar | 3.050 | 3.133 | 3.1 | | |
| Sierra Leone | 3.267 | 3.368 | 3.3 | P | |
| Solomon Islands | 2.933 | 3.308 | 3.1 | | |
| Somalia | | 1.105 | 1.1 | P | |
| South Sudan | 2.000 | 2.216 | 2.1 | | PK |
| Sudan | 2.425 | 2.562 | 2.5 | | PK |
| Togo | 2.992 | 3.203 | 3.1 | | |
| Tuvalu | 2.792 | 2.975 | 2.9 | | |
| Yemen, Rep. | 2.967 | | 3.0 | | |
| Territories | | | | | |
| West Bank & Gaza | | | | P | |
| Blend | | | | | |
| Timor-Leste | 3.058 | 3.392 | 3.2 | | PK |
| Zimbabwe | 2.658 | 2.207 | 2.4 | | |
| IBRD only | | | | | |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | - | - | - | P | |
| Iraq | - | - | - | P | |
| Lebanon | - | - | - | P | |
| Libya | - | - | - | P | |
| Syria | - | - | - | P | |

Notes:

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b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EU websites]

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, **with the exclusion of border monitoring operations** [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EC, websites]

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HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY15 ^{a/}

| Country | WB CPIA Score | ADB/AfDB CPIA Score | Harmonized Average | Political and Peace- Building Missions ^{b/} | Peace-keeping Missions ^{c/} |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| IDA Eligible | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.650 | 2.842 | 2.7 | P | Pk |
| Burundi | 3.242 | 3.409 | 3.3 | P | |
| Central African Republic | 2.500 | 2.262 | 2.4 | P | |
| Chad | 2.600 | 3.247 | 2.9 | | |
| Comoros | 2.758 | 2.392 | 2.6 | | |
| Congo, DR | 2.883 | 3.290 | 3.1 | | Pk |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 3.183 | 3.342 | 3.3 | | Pk |
| Eritrea | 1.992 | 1.933 | 2.0 | | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.525 | 2.644 | 2.6 | P | |
| Haiti | 2.833 | - | 2.8 | | Pk |
| Kiribati | 2.908 | 2.983 | 2.9 | | |
| Kosovo | 3.592 | - | 3.6 | | Pk |
| Liberia | 3.125 | 3.492 | 3.3 | | Pk |
| Madagascar | 3.017 | 3.162 | 3.1 | | |
| Mali | 3.383 | 3.775 | 3.6 | | Pk |
| Marshall Islands | 2.642 | 2.967 | 2.8 | | |
| Micronesia, FS | 2.692 | 2.883 | 2.8 | | |
| Myanmar | 2.950 | - | 3.0 | | |
| Sierra Leone | 3.267 | 3.447 | 3.4 | P | |
| Solomon Islands | 2.933 | 3.308 | 3.1 | | |
| Somalia | - | 1.104 | 1.1 | P | |
| South Sudan | 2.092 | 2.279 | 2.2 | | Pk |
| Sudan | 2.358 | 2.620 | 2.5 | | Pk |
| Togo | 2.967 | 3.093 | 3.0 | | |
| Tuvalu | 2.767 | 3.050 | 2.9 | | |
| Yemen | 2.992 | - | 3.0 | | |
| Territories | | | | | |
| West Bank & Gaza | - | - | | P | |
| Blend | | | | | |
| Timor-Leste | 3.058 | 3.317 | 3.2 | | Pk |
| Zimbabwe | 2.258 | 2.173 | 2.2 | | |
| Middle Income | | | | | |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | - | - | - | P | |
| Iraq | - | - | - | P | |
| Libya | - | - | - | P | |
| Syria | - | - | - | P | |

Notes:

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b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations*. [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY14 ^{a/}

| Country | WB CPIA Score | ADB/AfDB CPIA Score | Harmonized Average | Political and Peace-Building Missions ^{b/} | Peace-keeping Missions ^{c/} |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| IDA Eligible | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.68 | 3.03 | 2.9 | P | Pk |
| Burundi | 3.24 | 3.38 | 3.3 | P | |
| Central African Republic | 2.71 | 2.95 | 2.8 | P | |
| Chad | 2.51 | 3.20 | 2.9 | | |
| Comoros | 2.78 | 2.48 | 2.6 | | |
| DRC | 2.71 | 3.21 | 3.0 | | Pk |
| Congo, Rep | 3.00 | 3.38 | 3.2 | | |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 3.07 | 3.15 | 3.1 | | Pk |
| Eritrea | 2.08 | 1.88 | 2.0 | | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.62 | 2.79 | 2.7 | P | |
| Haiti | 2.90 | - | 2.9 | | Pk |
| Kiribati | 2.88 | 2.98 | 2.9 | | |
| Kosovo | 3.51 | - | 3.5 | | Pk |
| Liberia | 3.06 | 3.69 | 3.4 | | Pk |
| Madagascar | 3.04 | 3.24 | 3.1 | | |
| Malawi | 3.16 | 3.22 | 3.2 | | |
| Mali | 3.38 | 3.98 | 3.7 | | Pk |
| Marshall Islands | 2.68 | 2.78 | 2.7 | | |
| Micronesia, FS | 2.69 | 2.80 | 2.7 | | |
| Myanmar | - | - | - | | |
| Nepal | 3.27 | 4.15 | 3.7 | P | |
| Sierra Leone | 3.27 | 3.40 | 3.3 | P | |
| Solomon Islands | 2.96 | 3.38 | 3.2 | | |
| Somalia | - | 1.18 | 1.2 | P | |
| South Sudan | 2.12 | 2.27 | 2.2 | | Pk |
| Sudan | 2.32 | 2.66 | 2.5 | | Pk |
| Timor-Leste | 3.02 | 3.38 | 3.2 | | Pk |
| Togo | 2.97 | 3.32 | 3.1 | | |
| Tuvalu | 2.77 | 3.05 | 2.9 | | |
| Yemen | 2.99 | - | 3.0 | | |
| Territories | | | | | |
| West Bank & Gaza | - | - | - | P | |
| Blend | | | | | |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | 3.64 | - | 3.6 | P | |
| Zimbabwe | 2.23 | 2.22 | 2.2 | | |
| Middle Income | | | | | |
| Iraq | - | - | - | P | |
| Libya | - | - | - | P | |
| Syria | - | - | - | P | |

Notes:

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b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations*. [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

d/ Additional information provided by AfDB caused Angola to graduate from the previously released list with a rating now above 3.2

HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY10^{af}

| Country | WB CPIA Score | ADB/AfDB CPIA Score | Harmonized Average | FY10 Fragile States ^{b/} | Political and Peace-Building Missions ^{c/} | Peace-keeping Missions ^{d/} |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| <u>IDA Eligible</u> | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan (PC) ^{ef} | 2.592 | 2.583 | 2.588 | core | P | Pk |
| Angola (PC) | 2.733 | 3.175 | 2.954 | core | | |
| Burundi (PC) | 3.017 | 3.058 | 3.038 | core | P | Pk |
| Cameroon | 3.208 | 3.650 | 3.429 | marginal | | |
| CAR (RE) | 2.500 | 2.842 | 2.671 | core | P | Pk |
| Chad | 2.525 | 3.100 | 2.813 | core | P | Pk |
| Comoros | 2.342 | 2.367 | 2.354 | core | P | Pk |
| DRC (PC) | 2.733 | 2.808 | 2.771 | core | P | Pk |
| Congo, Rep (PC) | 2.742 | 3.158 | 2.950 | core | | |
| Cote d'Ivoire (PC) | 2.658 | 2.742 | 2.700 | core | | Pk |
| Djibouti | 3.117 | 3.292 | 3.204 | marginal | | |
| Eritrea (PC) | 2.342 | 2.442 | 2.392 | core | | |
| Gambia, The | 3.233 | 3.267 | 3.250 | marginal | | |
| Guinea | 2.983 | 3.183 | 3.083 | core | | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.550 | 3.025 | 2.788 | core | P | |
| Haiti (RE) | 2.858 | | 2.858 | core | | Pk |
| Kiribati | 3.017 | 2.675 | 2.846 | core | | |
| Kosovo | 3.283 | | 3.283 | marginal | | Pk |
| Liberia (PC) | 2.650 | 3.600 | 3.125 | core | | Pk |
| Myanmar (NCIR) | | | | core | | |
| Nepal | 3.308 | 3.767 | 3.538 | - | P | |
| Papua New Guinea | 3.250 | 3.110 | 3.180 | - | | |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2.975 | 3.308 | 3.142 | core | | |
| Sierra Leone | 3.108 | 3.325 | 3.217 | marginal | P | |
| Solomon Islands | 2.758 | 3.067 | 2.913 | core | P | |
| Somalia (NCIR) | | | | core | P | Pk |
| Sudan (NCIR) | 2.483 | 2.725 | 2.604 | core | | Pk |
| Tajikistan | 3.167 | 3.458 | 3.312 | marginal | P | |
| Timor-Leste (PC) | 2.808 | 2.733 | 2.771 | core | | Pk |
| Togo (RE) | 2.683 | 2.917 | 2.800 | core | | |
| Tonga | 3.192 | 3.275 | 3.233 | marginal | | |
| Yemen | 3.192 | | 3.192 | marginal | | |
| <u>Territories</u> | | | | | | |
| West Bank & Gaza | | | | core | P | |
| Western Sahara | | | | - | | Pk |
| <u>Blend</u> | | | | | | |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | 3.683 | | 3.683 | - | | Pk |
| Georgia | 4.417 | | 4.417 | - | P | Pk |
| Zimbabwe (NCIR) | 1.400 | 1.700 | 1.550 | core | | |

Notes:

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b/ "Core" fragile states are those states with a WB CPIA rating of 3.0 or below. "Marginal" fragile states have scores greater than 3.0 but less than 3.2. These are included purely on the basis that these categories define certain HR benefits within the Bank and are for internal use only. *Certain countries are included on this list for this reason only as they otherwise would not meet the criteria for inclusion.* For more detail, please refer to link below:

[FY10 FS Premium List that HRS publishes on the OAB web page.](#)

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

d/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations.* [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

e/ These acronyms refer to IDA Exceptional Allocations, which are determined independently - PC is post conflict, RE is re-engaging and NCIR is not currently IDA recipient (normally on the basis of arrears status).

HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY11 ^{af}

| Country | WB CPIA Score | ADB/AfDB CPIA Score | Harmonized Average | Peace-Building Missions ^{b/} | Peace-Keeping Missions ^{c/} |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <u>IDA Eligible</u> | | | | | |
| Afghanistan (PC) ^{d/} | 2.800 | 2.725 | 2.763 | Y | Y |
| Angola (PC) | 2.783 | 3.175 | 2.979 | | |
| Burundi (PC) | 3.058 | 3.017 | 3.038 | Y | |
| CAR (RE) | 2.642 | 2.908 | 2.775 | Y | Y |
| Chad | 2.483 | 3.100 | 2.792 | Y | Y |
| Comoros | 2.500 | 2.492 | 2.496 | Y | Y |
| DRC (PC) | 2.667 | 2.850 | 2.758 | Y | Y |
| Congo, Rep (PC) | 2.825 | 3.208 | 3.017 | | |
| Cote d'Ivoire (PC) | 2.792 | 2.942 | 2.867 | Y | Y |
| Eritrea (PC) | 2.208 | 2.358 | 2.283 | | |
| Guinea | 2.817 | 3.142 | 2.979 | Y | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.608 | 3.092 | 2.850 | Y | |
| Haiti (RE) | 2.925 | - | 2.925 | | Y |
| Kosovo | 3.433 | - | 3.433 | | Y |
| Kiribati | 3.125 | 2.775 | 2.950 | | |
| Liberia (PC) | 2.825 | 3.638 | 3.232 | Y | Y |
| Myanmar (NCIR) | - | | - | | |
| Nepal | 3.300 | 4.025 | 3.663 | Y | |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2.933 | 3.375 | 3.154 | | |
| Sierra Leone | 3.208 | 3.460 | 3.334 | Y | |
| Solomon Islands | 2.758 | 3.175 | 2.967 | Y | |
| Somalia (NCIR) | - | 1.217 | | Y | Y |
| Sudan (NCIR) | 2.458 | 2.567 | 2.513 | | Y |
| Tajikistan | 3.192 | 3.425 | 3.309 | Y | |
| Timor-Leste (PC) | 2.917 | 2.950 | 2.933 | | Y |
| Togo (RE) | 2.775 | 3.050 | 2.913 | | |
| Yemen | 3.150 | | 3.150 | | |
| <u>Territories</u> | | | | | |
| West Bank & Gaza | | | | Y | |
| Western Sahara | | | | | Y |
| <u>Blend</u> | | | | | |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | 3.708 | | 3.708 | | Y |
| Georgia | 4.417 | 4.450 | 4.433 | Y | Y |
| Zimbabwe (NCIR) | 1.858 | 1.920 | 1.889 | | |
| <u>IBRD (MIC)</u> | | | | | |
| Iraq | N/A | N/A | N/A | Y | |

Notes:

a/ "Fragile Situations" have: either a) a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less, or b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes primarily IDA eligible countries and non-member or inactive territories/countries without CPIA scores. *This is an interim list and the World Bank will continue to work on improving and refining our understanding of fragility.* This definition is pursuant to an agreement between the World Bank and other MDBs at the start of the IDA 15 round in 2007 (only the ADB & AfDB use CPIA ratings). *This list is not used to determine HR OA staff benefits.*

b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations.* [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

d/ These acronyms refer to IDA Exceptional Allocations, which are determined independently - PC is post conflict, RE is re-engaging and NCIR is not currently IDA recipient (usually due to arrears status).

HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY12 ^{a/}

| Country | WB CPIA Score | ADB/AfDB CPIA Score | Harmonized Average | Political and Peace-Building Missions | Peace-keeping Missions |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <u>IDA Eligible</u> | | | | | |
| AFGHANISTAN | 2.625 | 2.842 | 2.733 | P | PK |
| ANGOLA | 2.758 | 3.200 | 2.979 | | |
| BURUNDI | 3.083 | 2.975 | 3.029 | P | |
| CENTRAL AFR. REP. | 2.750 | 2.950 | 2.850 | P | Pk |
| CHAD | 2.375 | 3.108 | 2.742 | | Pk |
| COMOROS | 2.542 | 2.550 | 2.546 | | |
| CONGO, DEM. REP. | 2.667 | 2.958 | 2.813 | | Pk |
| CONGO, REP | 2.892 | 3.250 | 3.071 | | |
| COTE D'IVOIRE | 2.700 | 2.983 | 2.842 | | Pk |
| ERITREA | 2.208 | 2.333 | 2.271 | | |
| GUINEA | 2.775 | 3.325 | 3.050 | | |
| GUINEA-BISSAU | 2.700 | 3.200 | 2.950 | P | |
| HAITI | 2.925 | - | 2.925 | | Pk |
| KIRIBATI | 3.025 | 2.742 | 2.883 | | |
| KOSOVO | 3.433 | - | 3.433 | | Pk |
| LIBERIA | 2.917 | 3.625 | 3.271 | | Pk |
| MARSHALL ISLANDS | 2.758 | 2.725 | 2.742 | | |
| MICRONESIA, FS | 2.717 | 2.742 | 2.729 | | |
| MYANMAR | - | | - | | |
| NEPAL | 3.292 | 4.000 | 3.646 | | Pk |
| SIERRA LEONE | 3.258 | 3.367 | 3.312 | P | |
| SOLOMON ISLANDS | 2.783 | 3.250 | 3.017 | | |
| SOMALIA | - | | | | |
| SUDAN | 2.442 | 2.608 | 2.525 | | Pk |
| TIMOR-LESTE | 2.983 | 2.933 | 2.958 | | Pk |
| TOGO | 2.892 | 3.050 | 2.971 | | |
| YEMEN, REP. | 3.167 | - | 3.167 | | |
| <u>Territories</u> | | | | | |
| WEST BANK & GAZA | - | - | - | P | |
| WESTERN SAHARA | - | - | - | | Pk |
| <u>Blend</u> | | | | | |
| BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA | 3.708 | - | 3.708 | | Pk |
| GEORGIA | 4.442 | 4.533 | 4.488 | P | Pk |
| ZIMBABWE | 1.975 | 1.933 | 1.954 | | |
| <u>Middle-Income</u> | | | | | |
| IRAQ | - | | - | | Pk |

a/ "Fragile Situations" are either: a) IDA-eligible countries with a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less (or no CPIA), or b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes non-member or inactive territories/countries. It excludes IBRD only countries for which the CPIA scores are not currently disclosed. This definition is pursuant to an agreement between the World Bank and other MDBs at the start of the IDA 15 round in 2007 (only the ADB &

HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY13 ^{af}

| Country | WB CPIA Score | ADB/AfDB CPIA Score | Harmonized Average | Political and Peace-Building Missions ^{b/} | Peace-keeping Missions ^{c/} |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| IDA Eligible | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.68 | 2.80 | 2.74 | P | Pk |
| Angola | 2.69 | 3.20 | 2.95 | | |
| Burundi | 3.11 | 3.10 | 3.10 | P | |
| Central African Republic | 2.76 | 2.93 | 2.84 | P | |
| Chad | 2.43 | 3.18 | 2.80 | | Pk |
| Comoros | 2.65 | 2.46 | 2.55 | | |
| DRC | 2.67 | 3.04 | 2.85 | | Pk |
| Congo, Rep | 3.00 | 3.33 | 3.17 | | |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 2.87 | 2.83 | 2.85 | | Pk |
| Eritrea | 2.16 | 2.14 | 2.15 | | |
| Guinea | 2.86 | 3.29 | 3.08 | | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2.83 | 3.26 | 3.04 | P | |
| Haiti | 2.90 | - | 2.90 | | Pk |
| Kiribati | 3.03 | 2.69 | 2.86 | | |
| Kosovo | 3.43 | - | 3.43 | | Pk |
| Liberia | 3.03 | 3.72 | 3.38 | | Pk |
| Marshall Islands | 2.71 | 2.79 | 2.75 | | |
| Micronesia, FS | 2.71 | 2.74 | 2.72 | | |
| Myanmar | - | - | - | | |
| Nepal | 3.28 | 4.09 | 3.69 | P | |
| Sierra Leone | 3.31 | 3.34 | 3.33 | P | |
| Solomon Islands | 2.93 | 3.29 | 3.11 | | |
| Somalia | - | - | 1.13 | P | |
| South Sudan ** | - | - | - | | Pk |
| Sudan | 2.36 | 2.61 | 2.48 | | Pk |
| Timor-Leste | 3.02 | 3.30 | 3.16 | | Pk |
| Togo | 2.99 | 2.88 | 2.94 | | |
| Tuvalu ** | - | - | - | | |
| Yemen | 2.98 | - | 2.98 | | |
| Territories | | | | | |
| West Bank & Gaza | - | - | - | P | |
| Blend | | | | | |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | 3.64 | | 3.64 | P | |
| Zimbabwe | 2.19 | | 2.16 | | |
| Middle Income | | | | | |
| Iraq | - | - | - | P | |
| Libya | - | - | - | P | |
| Syria | - | - | - | P | |

Notes:

a/ "Fragile Situations" have: either a) a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less, or b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes only IDA eligible countries and non-member or inactive territories/countries without CPIA data. It excludes IBRD only countries for which the CPIA scores are not currently disclosed.

b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations*. [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

** CPIA scores are not disclosed publicly for countries in the first year in which the CPIA exercise is undertaken, therefore, South Sudan and Tuvalu CPIA scores are not listed here.

FY06 LICUS List (Low-Income Countries Under Stress)

Low-Income Countries Under Stress (LICUS) are identified by weak CPIA ratings. They cover a spectrum of fragility, including countries with deteriorating governance, those in prolonged political crisis, post-conflict transition countries and those in gradual but still fragile reform processes.

In order to target its efforts and monitor implementation of the LICUS Initiative, the Bank defines LICUS as those countries that score lowest on the average Country Policy and Institutional Performance Assessment (CPIA) and governance average of the CPIA, as well as non-member territories and those countries without CPIA data. "Severe" LICUS score lowest within this grouping. The marginal group scores on the edge of what is considered LICUS and is on the list for monitoring purposes only.

CPIA rankings are revised annually and the quintile-based ratings are available to the public (including on IDA's external web site - in section "How IDA Resources Are Allocated", <http://www.worldbank.org/ida/idalloc.htm>).

The Board has directed that the Bank not release a public LICUS list to avoid branding countries, particularly those at the more stable end of the spectrum. The Bank therefore does not publish a LICUS list, but maintains an internal list to guide support to strategy development and implementation, and monitoring of human and budget resources. For the reasons stated above, the list should be used with caution and should not be disseminated widely.

| FY06 LICUS Countries | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Severe | Core | Marginal |
| Afghanistan | Angola | Chad |
| Central African Rep. | Burundi | Gambia, The |
| Comoros | Cambodia | Papua New Guinea |
| Liberia | Congo, Dem. Rep. | Sao Tome and Pr |
| Myanmar | Congo, Rep | Sierra Leone |
| Somalia | Cote D'Ivoire | Tajikistan |
| Zimbabwe | Djibouti | Uzbekistan |
| | Eritrea | |
| | Guinea | |
| | Guinea - Bissau | |
| | Haiti | |
| | Kosovo | |
| | Lao, PDR | |
| | Nigeria | |
| | Solomon Islands | |
| | Sudan | |
| | Timor Leste | |
| | Togo | |
| | Tonga | |
| | Vanuatu | |
| | West Bank and Gaza | |

***Memo:** Middle income countries with weak or no CPIA rating include: Belarus, Belize, Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iraq, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Swaziland, Turkmenistan, and Venezuela

For more information contact: Sarah Cliffe (x33407)
Isabel Madzorera (x88653)

FY07 LICUS List

LICUS are identified by weak CPIA ratings. They cover a spectrum of fragility, including countries with deteriorating governance, those in prolonged political crisis, post-conflict transition countries and those in gradual but still fragile reform processes.

In order to target its efforts and monitor implementation of the LICUS Initiative, the Bank defines LICUS as those countries that score lowest on the average Country Policy and Institutional Performance Assessment (CPIA) and governance average of the CPIA, as well as non-member territories and those countries without CPIA data. "Severe" LICUS score lowest within this grouping. The marginal group scores on the edge of what is considered LICUS and is on the list for monitoring purposes only.

CPIA rankings are revised annually and the ratings are available to the public (including on IDA's external web site - in section "How IDA Resources Are Allocated", "IRAI 2005"
<http://www.worldbank.org/ida/idalloc.htm>).

The Board has directed that the Bank not release a public LICUS list to avoid branding countries, particularly those at the more stable end of the spectrum. The Bank therefore does not publish a LICUS list, but maintains an internal list to guide support to strategy development and implementation, and monitoring of human and budget resources. For the reasons stated above, the list should be used with caution and should not be disseminated widely.

| FY07 LICUS Countries | | |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Severe | Core | Marginal |
| Afghanistan | Angola | Cambodia |
| Central African Rep. | Burundi | Djibouti |
| Comoros | Chad | Gambia, The |
| Cote d'Ivoire | Congo, Dem. Rep. | Mauritania |
| Liberia | Congo, Rep | Nigeria |
| Myanmar | Eritrea | Papua New Guinea |
| Somalia | Guinea | Sao Tome and Pr |
| Togo | Guinea - Bissau | Sierra Leone |
| West Bank and Gaza | Haiti | Vanuatu |
| Zimbabwe | Kosovo | |
| | Lao, PDR | |
| | Solomon Islands | |
| | Sudan | |
| | Timor Leste | |
| | Tonga | |
| | Uzbekistan | |

***Memo:** Middle income countries with weak or no CPIA rating include: Belarus, Belize, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iraq, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Micronesia FS, Swaziland, Turkmenistan, and Venezuela

For more information contact: Sarah Cliffe (x33407)
Isabel Madzorera (x88653)

FY08 LICUS List

LICUS countries are identified by weak Country Policy and Institutional Assessment (CPIA) ratings. They cover a spectrum of fragility and these include; countries with deteriorating governance, states in prolonged political crisis, post-conflict transition countries and those undergoing gradual but still fragile reform processes.

The Bank defines LICUS as (i) low income countries with overall CPIA and governance average of the CPIA ratings of 3.2 or less, (ii) non-member territories and countries without CPIA data. The ‘marginal LICUS’ group scores on the edge of what is considered LICUS and is on the list for monitoring purposes only.

CPIA rankings are revised annually and the ratings are available to the public (including on IDA's external web site - in section “Performance Assessments and Allocation of IDA Resources”, “IDA Resource Allocation Index 2006” <http://www.worldbank.org/ida/idalloc.htm>).

The Board has directed that the Bank not release a public LICUS list to avoid branding countries, particularly those at the more stable end of the spectrum. The Bank therefore does not publish a LICUS list, but maintains an internal list to guide support to strategy development and implementation, and monitoring of human and budget resources. For the reasons stated above, the list should be used with caution and should not be disseminated widely.

| FY08 LICUS Countries | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Core LICUS | Marginal LICUS | |
| AFGHANISTAN | ANGOLA | CAMBODIA |
| BURUNDI | CENTRAL AFR. REP. | DJIBOUTI |
| CHAD | COMOROS | GAMBIA, THE |
| CONGO, DEM. REP. | CONGO, REP. | KIRIBATI |
| COTE D'IVOIRE | ERITREA | LAO, PDR |
| GUINEA | GUINEA-BISSAU | PAPUA NEW GUINEA |
| HAITI | KOSOVO | SIERRA LEONE |
| LIBERIA | MYANMAR | VANUATU |
| SAO TOME & PRINCIPE | SOLOMON ISLANDS | |
| SOMALIA | SUDAN | |
| TIMOR-LESTE | TOGO | |
| TONGA | UZBEKISTAN | |
| WEST BANK & GAZA | ZIMBABWE | |

***Memo:**

- Three IDA countries were not covered in the 2006 CPIA exercise -Liberia, Myanmar, and Somalia.
- IBRD/Middle income countries with weak or no CPIA rating include: Belize, Belarus, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iraq, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Micronesia FS, Seychelles, Syria, Swaziland, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, and Venezuela.
- Middle income countries with an international peace building or peacekeeping mission include: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Iraq, Lebanon, and Colombia.

For more information contact: Sarah Cliffe (x33407)
Isabel Madzorera (x88653)

FY09 Fragile States List

Fragile states are identified by weak CPIA ratings. They cover a spectrum of fragility, including countries with deteriorating governance, those in prolonged political crisis, post-conflict transition countries and those in gradual but still fragile reform processes.

In order to target its efforts and monitor implementation, the Bank defines Fragile States as those countries that score lowest on the average Country Policy and Institutional Performance Assessment (CPIA), as well as non-member territories and those countries without CPIA data. “Core” Fragile states score lowest within this grouping, with a CPIA score of 3.0 or lower. “Marginal” Fragile States have scores between 3.0 and 3.25.

CPIA rankings are revised annually and the ratings are available to the public (including on IDA's external web site - in section "How IDA Resources Are Allocated" at <http://www.worldbank.org/ida/idalloc.htm>).

| FY09 Fragile States | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | <u>Core</u> | <u>Marginal</u> |
| Afghanistan | Kosovo | Cambodia |
| Angola | Liberia | Cameroon |
| Burundi | Myanmar | Djibouti |
| Central African Rep. | Sao Tome and Principe | Gambia, The |
| Chad | Solomon Islands | Lao, PDR |
| Comoros | Somalia | Kiribati |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | Sudan | Sierra Leone |
| Congo, Rep | Timor-Leste | Tajikistan |
| Cote d'Ivoire | Togo | Uzbekistan |
| Eritrea | Tonga | Yemen |
| Guinea | West Bank and Gaza | |
| Guinea – Bissau | Zimbabwe | |
| Haiti | | |

For more information contact: Gary Milante (x88801)
Nicola Pontara (x85610)