

EGYPT, ARAB REP.

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
INCOME AND ECONOMIC GROWTH															
GDP growth (annual %)	4.3	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6	3.6	3.3	5.5
GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)	2.3	2.7	3.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.5	1.6	1.4	3.6
GDP per capita (US\$, nominal)	2097.9	2331.3	2646.0	2791.8	3229.7	3262.7	3379.6	3562.9	3519.9	2444.3	2537.1	3019.1	3569.2	3876.4	4158.7
Private Consumption growth (annual %)	4.5	5.7	4.1	5.5	6.5	3.3	4.4	3.1	4.7	4.2	1.0	1.0	7.3	7.1	5.7
Gross Fixed Investment (% of nominal GDP))	17.2	18.9	19.2	16.7	14.7	13.0	12.4	13.7	14.5	14.8	16.3	18.0	13.7	12.0	16.8
Gross Fixed Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP) ²	7.8	9.8	8.7	6.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	6.0	6.7	8.7	10.6	9.7	8.4	8.8	12.7
MONEY AND PRICES															
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV) ^{1,3}	10.0	13.6	12.8	10.7	9.2	8.2	9.8	10.6	9.1	30.2	14.4	14.4	5.3	4.5	8.8
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average) ³	8.2	16.5	11.7	11.1	8.7	6.9	10.1	11.0	10.2	23.3	21.6	13.9	5.7	4.5	10.0
Broad Money (% of GDP) ²	82.2	79.8	76.0	73.6	65.3	69.7	71.2	72.2	77.3	84.1	77.8	72.6	77.5	84.5	86.9
Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP) ²	42.5	37.3	34.7	30.8	27.1	26.8	25.1	25.5	26.3	28.3	24.4	22.9	24.8	27.6	..
10 year Bonds interest rate (annual average) ⁴	15.9	..	..	..	16.2	16.7	15.0	15.7	..	17.4	15.8	17.3	14.2	14.7	..
Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	14.7	17.8	17.6	16.0	15.7	16.5
Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)	82.3	70.6	74.2	72.0	86.6	84.9	87.7	100.0	97.9	68.9	68.7	81.1	95.5	96.9	91.9
FISCAL															
Revenue (% of GDP)	22.5	27.1	22.2	19.3	18.1	18.8	21.4	19.0	18.1	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.7	17.5	17.4
Expenditure (% of GDP)	30.8	34.0	30.3	29.2	28.1	31.7	33.4	30.5	30.7	29.9	28.3	25.8	24.6	24.9	25.3
Interest Payments (% of GDP)	6.4	5.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	7.9	8.1	7.9	9.0	9.1	9.9	10.0	9.7	8.9	9.2
Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)	24.7	28.9	24.4	23.0	21.8	23.8	25.3	22.6	21.7	20.8	18.4	15.8	14.9	16.0	16.1
Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)	-8.3	-6.9	-8.1	-9.8	-10.0	-12.9	-12.0	-11.4	-12.5	-10.9	-9.7	-8.1	-7.9	-7.4	-7.9
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS															
Merchandise exports (% of GDP)	11.4	13.3	10.9	11.4	9.0	9.4	8.5	6.8	5.6	9.2	10.3	9.4	7.2	8.5	9.9
Merchandise imports (% of GDP)	22.7	26.6	22.4	22.9	21.2	20.0	19.7	18.6	17.3	25.0	25.3	22.0	17.2	17.5	19.0
Current account balance (current US\$ millions)	-2155.8	-4424.3	-4317.6	-6087.8	-10146.3	-6390.4	-2779.7	-12142.6	-19831.1	-14394.0	-5962.3	-10893.9	-11166.7	-18436.4	-26365.2
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.0	-2.3	-2.0	-2.6	-3.6	-2.2	-0.9	-3.7	-6.0	-6.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.1	-4.6	-6.0
External debt, total (% of GDP) ²	23.7	16.9	15.9	15.2	12.4	16.3	15.4	15.0	18.2	41.1	37.2	34.0	33.9	34.0	..
Multilateral debt (% of total external debt) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Debt service ratio (% of exports goods and non-factor services) ⁴	8.4	6.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.3	7.4	12.7	14.6	19.7	28.0	25.3	36.1	35.5	..

EGYPT, ARAB REP.

SELECTED INDICATORS*	Avg. '00-15	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 E	2022 F
POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY															
Population, total (millions)	79.6	81.1	82.8	84.5	86.4	88.4	90.4	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.4	100.4	102.3	104.3	106.2
Population Growth (annual %)	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Unemployment Rate ²	10.6	9.0	9.2	10.4	12.4	13.0	13.4	12.9	12.7	12.2	10.9	8.6	8.3	7.3	..
International poverty rate (\$1.9 in 2011 PPP) ⁵	..	..	2.2	..	1.5	..	..	1.6	..	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
Lower middle-income poverty rate (\$3.2 in 2011 PPP) ⁵	..	..	23.7	..	19.0	..	..	18.2	..	28.9	28.7	28.4	29.8	29.7	29.5
OTHER															
GDP (current LCU, millions)	1031618.8	1042200.0	1206600.0	1371100.0	1674700.0	1860400.0	2130000.0	2443900.0	2709400.0	3470000.0	4437400.0	5322100.0	5855000.0	6341000.8	7271616.2
GDP (current US\$, millions)	173093.6	189147.0	218983.7	235989.7	279116.7	288434.1	305595.4	329366.6	332441.7	235733.7	249713.0	303080.9	365252.7	404142.8	441473.2
GDP per capita LCU (real)	30246.3	32767.4	33776.9	33654.0	33649.6	33614.0	33821.3	34529.4	35265.6	35980.0	37129.3	38425.9	39040.6	39595.1	41025.6
Human Development Index Ranking ⁶	111.6	112	112	115	114	116	117	116	115	117	117	116	..	..	..
CPIA (overall rating) ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic Management ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Structural Policies ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Sector Management and Institutions ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes: ".." indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.

2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates

3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value

4/ World Bank Staff Estimates based on Central Bank of Egypt Data.

5/ Calculations based on 2010-HIECS, 2015-HIECS, and 2017-HIECS. Projection using annualized elasticity (2010-2015) with pass-through = 0.07 based on GDP per capita in constant LCU. Actual data: 2017. Nowcast: 2018-2021. Forecasts are from 2022 to 2024.

6/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.