



# Regional Progress Report: Asia and the Pacific

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**Asian Development Bank**

**Inter-Agency Coordination Group (IACG) Meeting**  
**World Bank Headquarters**  
20 to 24 October 2025



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# Outline



## ICP 2021 in the Asia and Pacific – Regional Release: Some Updates

### ICP 2024 in Asia and the Pacific Region

- Economy participation;
- Survey schedule and implementation status;
- Recent and forthcoming workshops and meetings;
- Risks and mitigation measures;
- Outreach activities and announcements.



# ICP 2021 in the Asia and Pacific – Regional Release: Some Updates



# Overview: Regional ICP 2021 Results

**April 2024**

Finalization of  
ICP 2021 and  
2017 revised  
regional input  
data and results

**24 to 25 April  
2024**

Presentation  
for endorsement  
of final regional  
results to the  
RAB and Heads  
of NIAs

**30 May 2024**

Regional Results  
Web Release

- Website and  
database

**28 August 2024**  
Regional Report



2021 INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON  
PROGRAM FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC  
**PURCHASING POWER PARITIES  
AND REAL EXPENDITURES**  
A SUMMARY REPORT

AUGUST 2024

2021 5034

A SUMMARY REPORT  
AND REAL EXPENDITURES  
PURCHASING POWER PARITIES

# 2021 Economy Profiles [1] – *What's NEW*

← → ↺

icp.adb.org/overview

🔍 ☆

⚙ Settings

🏠 SDIU - Home

📅 Business days calcul...

📄 Sanctions Screening...

ADB KI Studio

📄 A New Operating M...

🏢 Organizational Revi...

🌐 Inter-Agency Coord...

ADB Procurement Staff I...

🌐 ICP for Asia and the...

🌐 IT - SharePoint hub...

👤 Supporting Manage...

☁ TCR validation sessi...

»

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OVERVIEW

ABOUT

DATA

ECONOMY PROFILES **NEW**

RESOURCES

EVENTS



## The International Comparison Program (ICP)

The ICP is the world's largest global statistical initiative for estimating purchasing power parities (PPPs) to compare economic outputs, standards of living, and relative price levels across economies.

The ICP entails estimating PPPs and related macro-economic aggregates of economies for comparison. The World Bank coordinates global-level ICP, while ADB covers the program's Asia and the Pacific component.

09/30/2025 - What's new: Economy Profile pages have been added to show detailed results, key indicators, and downloadable reports for each participating economy.



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# 2021 Economy Profiles [2] – *What's NEW*

- Published online on **16 September 2025**, Economy Profiles with Key Statistics from both from the regional and national perspectives, Economy Reports on ICP Results, and on Implementation
- <https://icp.adb.org/economy>

## Economies

Access the economy profiles, economy 2021 ICP implementation reports, and download economy results in Excel and PDF for participating economies in the 2021 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific. Revised results for the 2017 ICP cycle are also available for download.

[Download All Economy Reports](#)

Bangladesh	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Maldives	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
Bhutan	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Mongolia	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
Brunei Darussalam	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Myanmar*	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
Cambodia	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Nepal	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
China, People's Republic of	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Pakistan	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
Fiji	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Philippines	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
Hong Kong, China	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Singapore	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
India	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Sri Lanka	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
Indonesia	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Taipei, China	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
Lao People's Democratic Republic	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Thailand	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>
Malaysia	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>	Viet Nam	<a href="#">PDF</a> <a href="#">XLSX</a>

# 2021 Economy Profiles [3] – *What's NEW*

Economies

Access the economy profiles, economy 2021 ICP implementation reports, and download e in the 2021 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific. Revised results for

Download All Economy Reports

Bangladesh

Bhutan

Brunei Darussalam

Cambodia

China, People's Republic of

Maldives

Mongolia

Myanmar\*

Nepal

Pakistan

Bhutan

View Profile

CHOOSE YEAR

2017 ICP

2021 ICP

NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

PPPs, PLIs and per capita values are for GDP

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP HKG=1.00)

3.34

Price Level Index (PLI HKG=100)

35.11

Per Capita Nominal Expenditure (HK\$)

28,458.47

Per Capita Real Expenditure (HK\$)

81,049.29

Real GDP Expenditure Share to AP (%)

0.02

Nominal GDP Expenditure Share to AP (%)

0.01

REGIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Regional rankings based on 2021 data

Price Level Index GDP (Expensiveness) ⓘ

21 19 17 15 13 11 9 7 5 3 1

Least Highest

Per Capita Real GDP ⓘ

21 19 17 15 13 11 9 7 5 3 1

Lowest Highest

Price Level Index ICEH (Expensiveness) ⓘ

21 19 17 15 13 11 9 7 5 3 1

Least Highest

Per Capita Real ICEH ⓘ

21 19 17 15 13 11 9 7 5 3 1

Lowest Highest

Real ICEH Share to AP ⓘ

21 19 17 15 13 11 9 7

Lowest

View legend

Price Level Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100) by

Gross Domestic Product

54.55

Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households

63.83

Food and nonalcoholic beverages

84.75

Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics

47.27

Clothing and footwear

65.61

Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels

37.85

Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance

69.25

Health

Transportation

Communication

Recreation and culture

Education

Restaurants and hotels

Miscellaneous goods and services

Government Final Consumption Expenditure

Individual Consumption Expenditure by Government

Collective Consumption Expenditure by Government

Gross fixed capital formation

Table: 2021 ICP data by Indicator and Expenditure Category

Indicator

Gross Domestic Product

Actual Individual Consumption by Households

Food and nonalcoholic beverages

Food

Bread and cereals

Meat

Fish and seafood

Milk, cheese and eggs

Oils and fats

Fruit

Vegetables

Sugar, honey and confiture

Purchasing Power Parity (Hong Kong, China as base)

3.34

4.33

4.32

4.53

4.60

4.30

4.69

6.54

3.61

3.96

3.85

Price Level Index (Hong Kong, China = 100)

35.11

45.54

45.41

47.67

48.39

45.23

49.29

68.78

37.99

41.61

40.52

Price Level Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

54.55

84.75

85.92

83.06

76.16

93.33

101.86

99.24

85.88

99.17

73.64

Real Expenditure (HK\$ billion)

61.28

10.03

9.24

2.45

0.77

0.28

1.68

0.56

0.53

2.20

0.29

Economy Shares of Real Expenditure to Asia and the Pacific (%)

0.02

0.02

0.02

0.03

0.01

0.01

0.03

0.04

0.01

0.03

0.02

Per Capita Real Expenditure (HK\$)

81,049.29

13,258.74

12,219.61

3,242.13

1,018.03

374.54

2,221.04

738.83

705.22

2,913.47

383.78

Per Capita Real Expenditure Index (Hong Kong, China = 100)

20.95

54.95

54.06

125.31

13.06

9.09

208.23

349.18

33.05

164.34

55.56

Per Capita Real Expenditure Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

98.80

127.83

120.71

169.93

56.72

36.80

165.06

213.04

58.99

178.52

118.95

Real Expenditure Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

4.57

4.20

1.17

0.37

0.13

0.83

0.38

0.20

0.92

0.12

Real Expenditure Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

0.02

0.02

0.03

0.01

0.01

0.03

0.04

0.01

0.03

0.02

Real Expenditure Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

5,548.48

1,545.67

492.64

169.41

1,094.69

508.18

267.94

1,212.27

155.49

Real Expenditure Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

24.55

59.74

6.32

4.11

102.63

240.17

12.56

68.38

22.51

Real Expenditure Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

103.72

141.14

43.20

34.35

168.13

211.42

50.66

177.03

87.60

Real Expenditure Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

1.22

19.50

5.43

1.73

0.60

3.85

1.79

0.94

4.26

0.55

Real Expenditure Index (Asia and the Pacific = 100)

43.42

39.90

11.12

3.54

1.22

7.87

3.65

1.93

8.72

1.12

Download Economy Table

PDF

XLSX

Economy Profiles – Regional and National Perspectives

Economy Table by Indicator and Expenditure Category

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ICP

International Comparison Program  
for Asia and the Pacific 2024

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# 2021 Economy Profiles [4] – *What’s NEW*

## Economy Reports – Summary Results and Implementation

Economy Reports –  
Summary Results

Bhutan

Summary Results of the 2021 International Comparison Program

Size and Share in the Asia and the Pacific Region

The Summary Results for Bhutan table (Annex 1) presents purchasing power parities (PPPs), price indexed gross domestic product (GDP) values, and other expenditure aggregates for Bhutan in the International Comparison Program (ICP). The results are based on a comparison of 21 regional economies and Hong Kong dollar (HK\$) as the reference currency for spatial comparisons. Any reference to Bhutan in this discussion is out of the 21 participating economies.

Bhutan has the third-smallest real GDP of HK\$61.3 billion (column 3) among the 21 participating economies, about 2.8 times its nominal GDP of HK\$21.5 billion (column 8), indicating that the exchange rate is a significant factor in the PPP at the GDP level. With a population share of only about 0.02% of the region, Bhutan's economy contributes about the same fraction (0.02%) of the region's total real GDP (column 4). This share is much larger than the share in nominal terms of 0.01% (column 9), the lowest in the region.

Bhutan's nominal individual consumption expenditure by households (ICEH)-to-GDP ratio of 52.12% (column 13) ranks 15th in the region, while the economy's nominal gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)-to-GDP ratio of 43.99% is the second highest in the region after the Lao People's Democratic Republic (column 13). Relative to the region, the economy's real ICEH of HK\$31.9 billion (column 3) comprises 0.02% of the region's total real ICEH (column 4), the second smallest after Maldives. Bhutan's real GFCF of HK\$17.8 billion (column 3) is only 0.02% of the region's total real GFCF (column 4), ranking it the third smallest.

Per Capita Expenditures

Despite being the third-smallest economy in the region, factoring in its small population improves Bhutan's rank, which

Bhutan

Experience in the 2021 International Comparison Program Implementation

I. Administrative Set-Up

The Economic and Environment Statistics Division (EED) of the National Statistics Bureau (NSB) of Bhutan is the implementing agency that undertakes the activities of the ICP. As the ICP activities entail a similar setup and processes as the CPI, the national coordinator role was delegated to staff members from the Price Section, and the deputy national coordinator role was delegated to staff from the Statistical Section. The 2021 ICP team comprised staff from these sections and was formed in the first quarter (Q1) of 2021 and extended to the second quarter (Q2) of 2021 and extended to the third quarter (Q3) of 2021.

II. Use of Existing Infrastructure

The NSB carried out ICP activities in the districts carried out the household expenditure survey (HES) and the CPI. Out of 432 CPI items were used for the HES. The CPI items were also surveyed for the remaining 432 CPI items. The team used secondary data such as the data already collected from the household expenditure survey (Bhutan Living Standard Survey 2022) for the housing rental survey, and administrative data for compensation of government occupations.

Since 2017, the NSB has incorporated ICP activities in its annual work plan and the National Strategy for Development of Statistics 2018–2023. Therefore, all future rounds of the ICP will be reflected in the statistical work plan as and when the ICP is conducted.

The same editing procedures and computerized systems were used for the items overlapping in the CPI and ICP, with similar specifications. The NSB is exploring ideas to further integrate the CPI and ICP price survey collection and processes, which are done simultaneously.

Economy Reports –  
ICP Experience and  
implementation

Bhutan

Download Economy Experience [PDF] Download Economy Results [PDF]

Key Results

Bhutan has the third-smallest real gross domestic product among the 21 participating economies, but due to its small population, it ranks 11th in per capita real gross domestic product at 81,049 Hong Kong dollars. Bhutan also has the lowest overall price level in the region, with overall price level at just 35% of that in Hong Kong, China.

Program Implementation

The National Statistics Bureau is the implementing agency for the International Comparison Program in Bhutan and has included its activities in its annual work plan alongside the regular publication of the price indexes. To improve data processing and quality, the team plans to incorporate data validation methods from the program into consumer price index surveys.




Photo by National Statistics Bureau



Photo by National Statistics Bureau

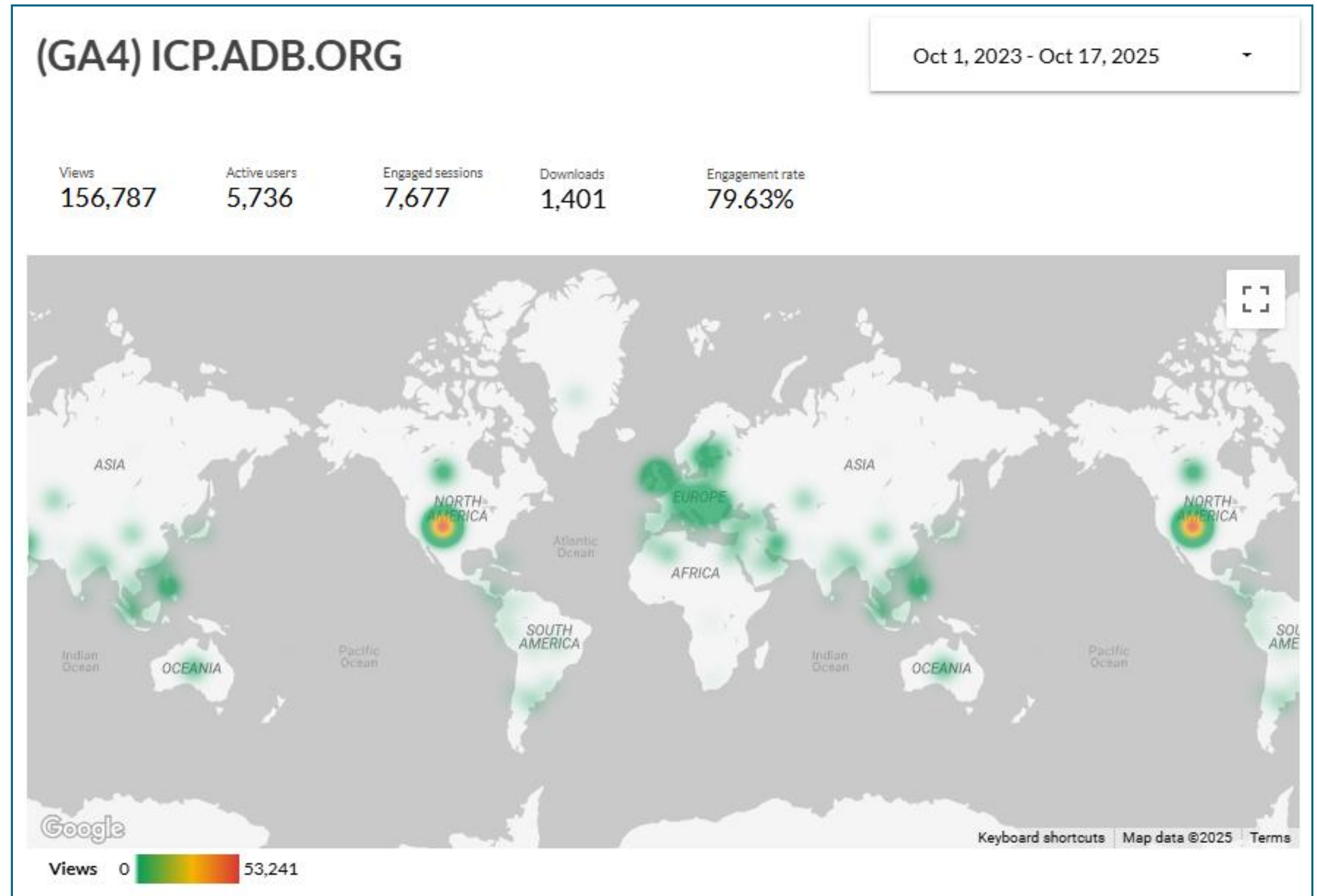


Photo by National Statistics Bureau



# Web Analytics

Access to the **latest User Activity Statistics** of the ICP.adb.org website





# World Statistics Day 2025 – Data Festival

Showcasing ICP at the  
Data Festival in ADB,  
organized to celebrate  
**World Statistics  
Day 2025**



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# Key Indicators 2025 Special Supplement – *In the Pipeline*



COMING  
SOON

In November 2025, one of ADB's flagship publication – **Key Indicators**, will publish a **Special Supplement** covering 20 years of ICP in Asia Pacific region



# 2024 ICP Cycle in Asia and the Pacific Region



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# Participating Economies Status

22 participating economies, with the same 21 economies from the 2021 cycle, **plus** Timor-Leste.



Bangladesh	Bhutan	Brunei Darussalam	Cambodia
People’s Republic of China	Fiji	Hong Kong, China	India
Indonesia	Lao PDR	Malaysia	Maldives
Mongolia	Nepal	Pakistan	Philippines
Singapore	Sri Lanka	Taipei,China	Thailand
Timor-Leste*	Viet Nam	* New economy	



# ADB's Technical Assistance

- ✓ ADB provides **limited financial support** through its Technical Assistance (TA) to eligible economies seeking financial support for implementing ICP activities.
- ✓ Preparatory 2024 ICP activities, funded by 2021 ICP funds (TA 9898), with **support extending for select economies until November 2025.**

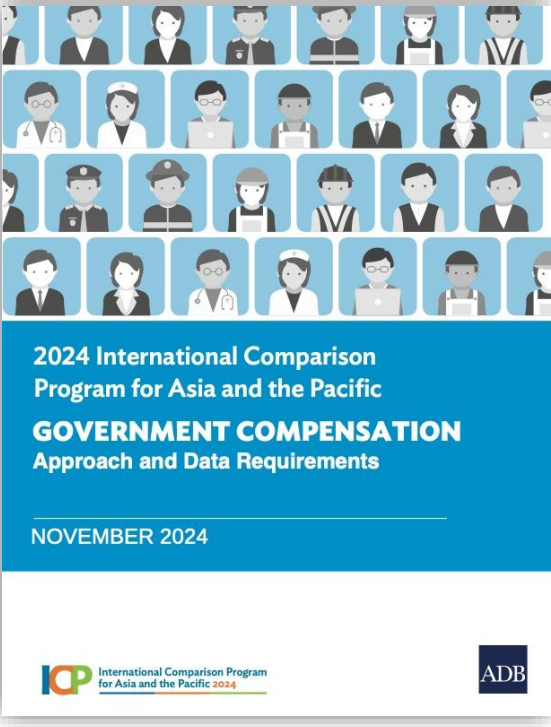
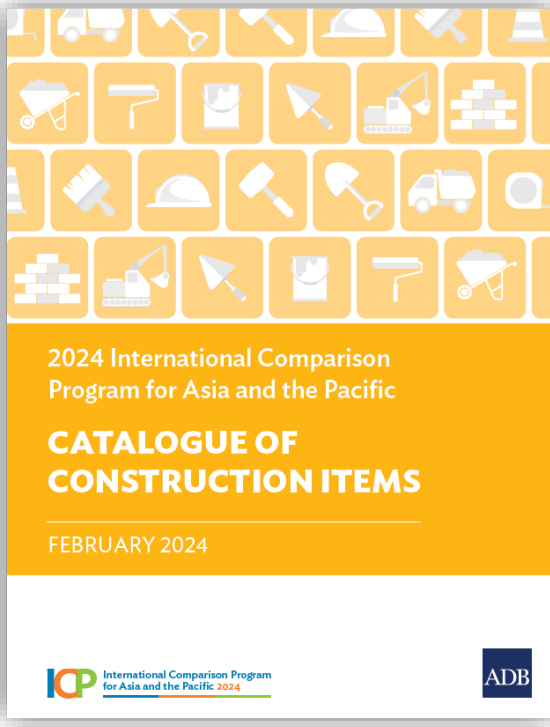
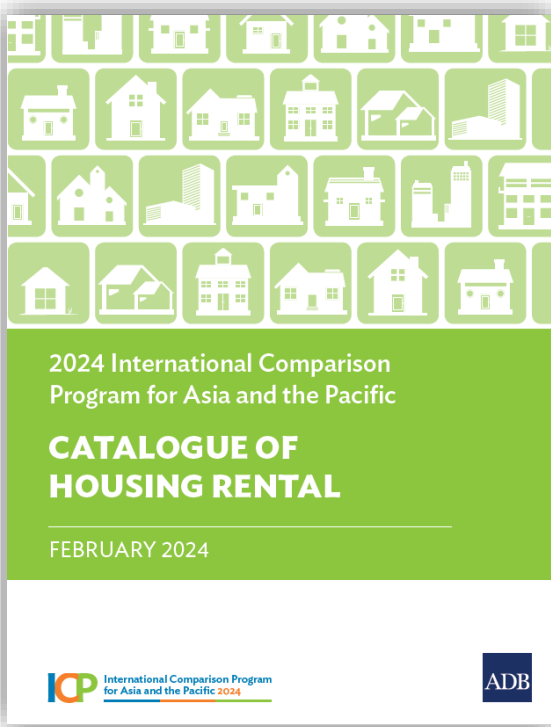
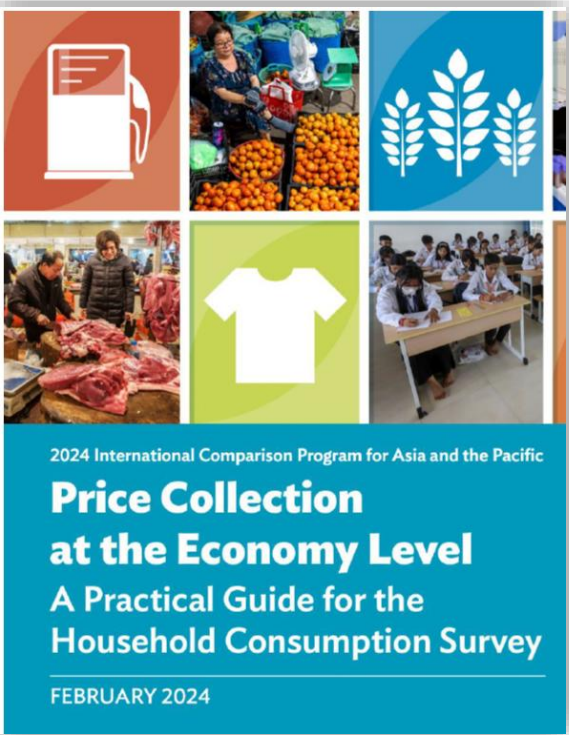
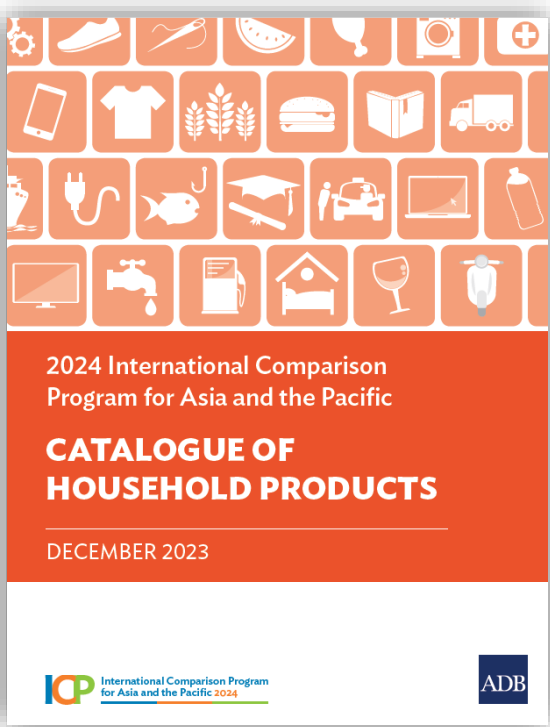


- ✓ On August 2, 2024, **US\$2.0 million (TA 10328) was approved** for the 2024 ICP.
- ✓ **TA 'No Objection' letters (NOL)** requested from all economies. Obtained from 21 of 22 economies.
- ✓ **Advance Payment Facility (APF)** requested from eligible economies seeking TA funds; APFs from two economies are still awaited.
- ✓ A **Framework of Partnership** that defines roles and responsibilities of ADB and the IAs, was instituted.



# Status: Operational Materials

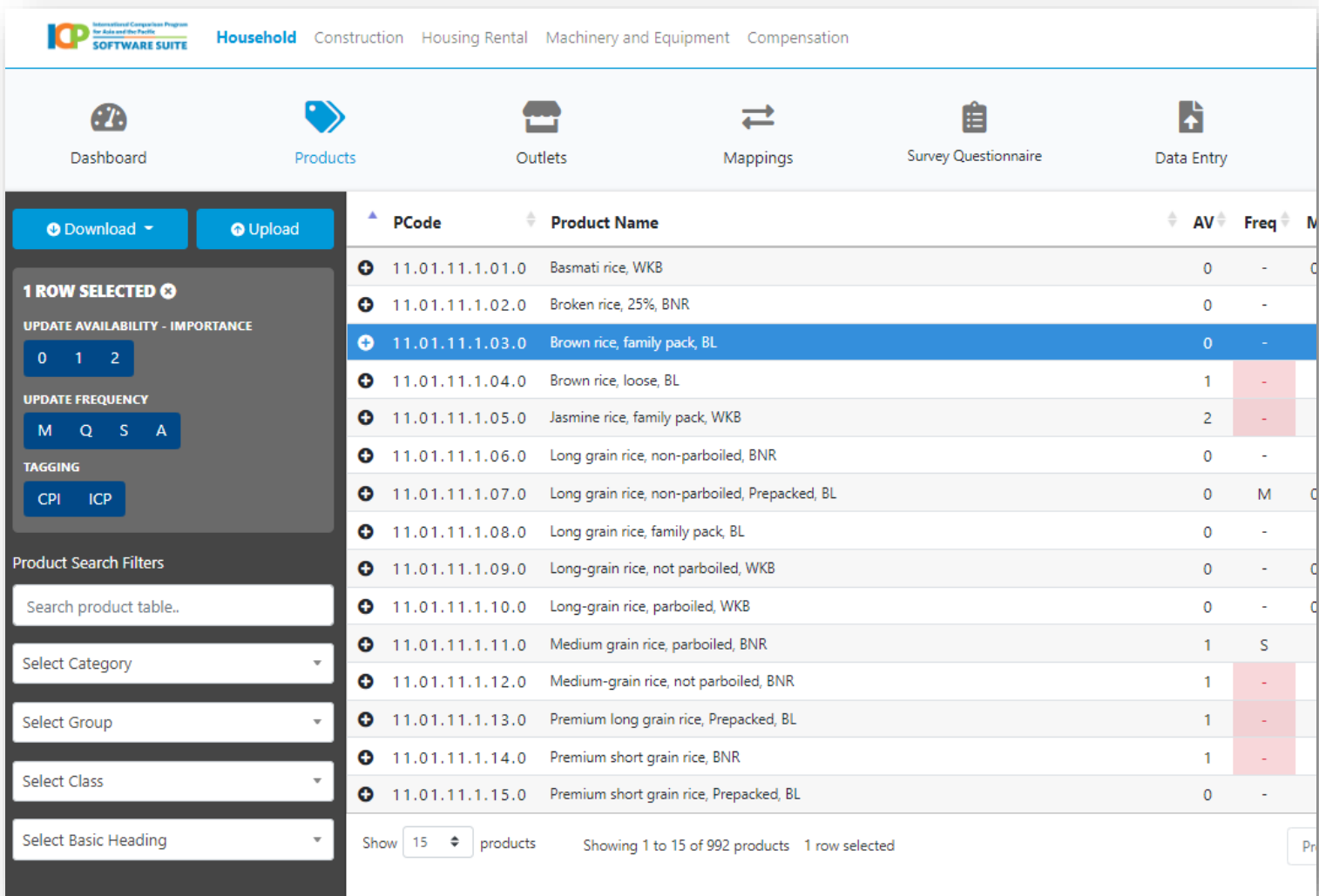
**Regional Product lists for and operational guidelines for 2024 ICP surveys updated and provided to NIAs by mid-2024 for all surveys.**



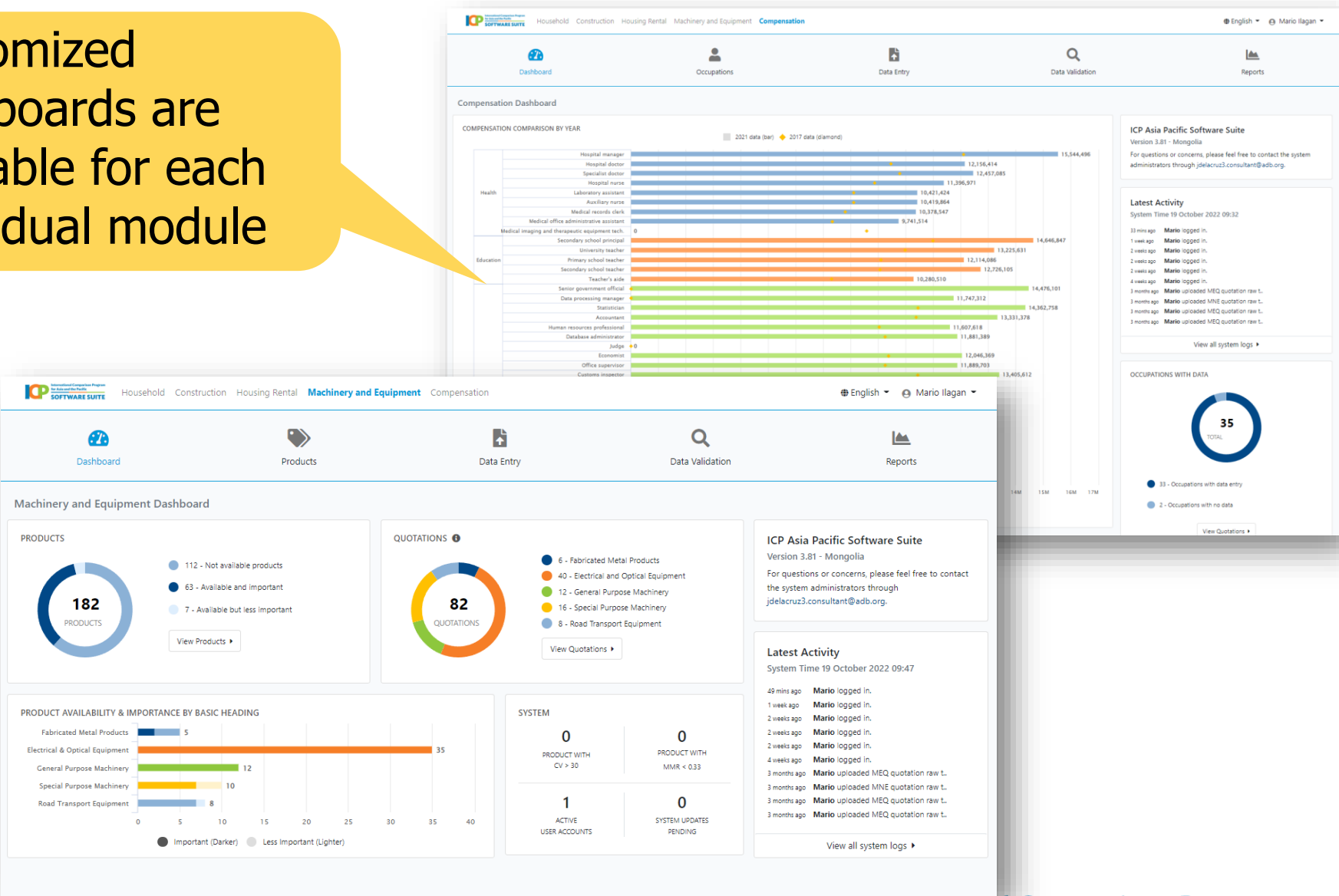
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# Data Management Tools [1]

✓ ICP APSS facilitates **data management at the economy level. Module-wise updates** undertaken for 2024 ICP data management.



Customized dashboards are available for each individual module



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# Data Management Tools [2]



## ICP APSS Software Updates:

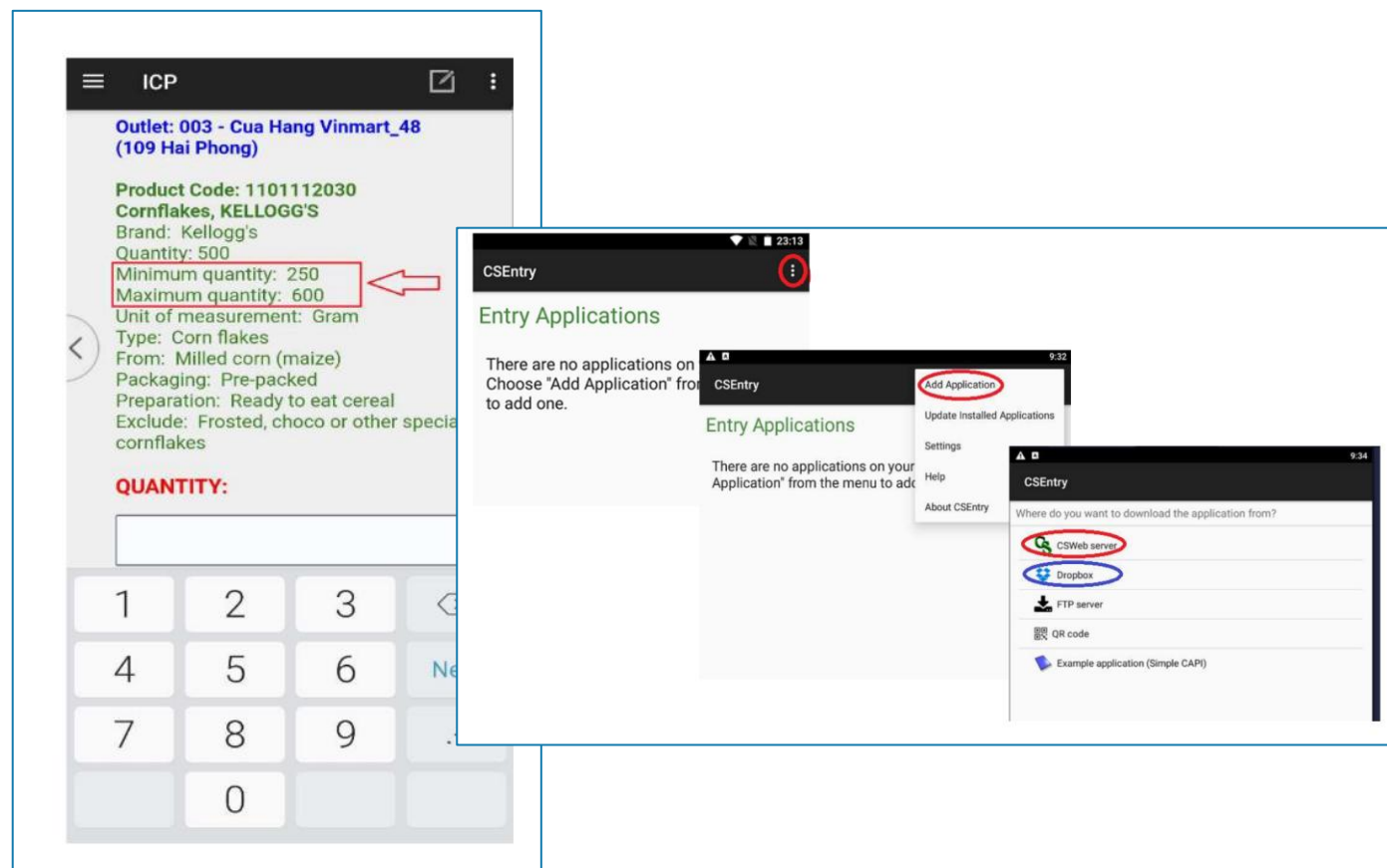
- Improvements based on feedback from economies and regional teams, including (i) extra validation checks for MEQ database uploads, (ii) Unit conversion tool integrated in the CNS module, and (iii) enhanced validation for total remuneration computation and Excel templates upload for GOV module.
- Database troubleshooting and report generation support for economies.



## Plans

Moving ICP APSS to an online platform, hosted on either ADB on-premise or authorized cloud servers.

# Data Management Tools [3]



- ✓ **Computer-assisted personal interview (CAPI):** Developed for HHC survey using CSPro platform
- ✓ **Fiji and Mongolia** utilized ADB's CAPI tool for collecting household consumption data.
- ✓ **CAPI to ICP APSS for validation:** Developed a CAPI Python script to extract survey data from CSPro databases, filters it for quality, merges outlet details, and exports to ICP APSS-compatible Excel files. It also creates audit logs and can split large datasets for easier processing.

# Data Management Tools [4]



**2024 HHC Product List Update Survey (online)** – collect input from economies to update the household product list for the 2024 ICP and future cycles.



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ICP VIE

### ICP List Update Survey Tool

Household Consumption

The International Comparison Program (ICP) Household Consumption (HHC) List Survey Tool is an online tool that allows collaboration between the national implementing agencies (NIA) and the Asian Development Bank (ADB) towards its improvement for the 2024 ICP for Asia and the Pacific.

This tool collects survey inputs on the 2021 ICP HHC product list for Asia and the Pacific. We would like your suggestions on the updates on product characteristics, new emerging items, and on the deletion of obsolete items from the current product list.

As a collaborative tool, inputs and suggestions are visible to all users. Provision for suggestions of new items as well as deletion of no longer relevant items are also provided.

**Deadline - 03 Nov.**  
The deadline has been reached, submissions of new responses has been disabled.

#### Num. of Submitted Survey Responses BY ECONOMY

5,346 TOTAL

### Survey Dashboard

You have submitted **5** response(s). View [response summary](#).

This survey tool collect inputs on the updated ICP product list. You can select a product from the list below and (i) update a product, (ii) Mark a product for deletion, or (iii) propose a new product. Additionally, users are highly encouraged to provide indicative Brands, Makes, or Models for Well-Known Brand (WKB) products. Products with changes in SPDs since the previous cycle are highlighted **yellow** and new World Bank / ADB products are highlighted in **green**.

Once you have no further responses to add, please mark yourself as [DONE](#).

#### SEARCH FILTERS

Type to search product...

Filter by Category

Filter by Group

Filter by Class

Filter by Basic Heading

Filter by Product Type

#### CUSTOM FILTERS

Household without Education

Household Private Education Only

New Products prepared by WB/ADB

New Products submitted by NIAs

#### PRODUCTS LIST

✔ - Responded | 📝 - New Proposal | 🗑 - Marked for Deletion

1101111010	Basmati rice, WKB	4	👤
1101111020	Broken rice, 25%, BNR	10	👤
1101111030	Brown rice, family pack, BL	5	👤
1101111040	Brown rice, loose, BL	1	👤
1101111050	Jasmine rice, family pack, WKB	1	👤
1101111060	Long grain rice, non-parboiled, BNR	3	👤
1101111070	Long grain rice, non-parboiled, Prepacked, BL	1	👤
1101111080	Long grain rice, family pack, BL	1	👤
1101111090	Long-grain rice, not parboiled, WKB	4	👤
1101111100	Long-grain rice, parboiled, WKB	1	👤
1101111110	Medium grain rice, parboiled, BNR	9	👤
1101111120	Medium-grain rice, not parboiled, BNR	2	👤
1101111130	Premium long grain rice, Prepacked, BL	1	👤
1101111140	Premium short grain rice, BNR	1	👤
1101111150	Premium short grain rice, Prepacked, BL	5	👤
1101111160	Short grain rice, non-parboiled, BNR	1	👤
1101111170	Short grain rice, Prepacked, Extra well milled, BL	1	👤
1101111180	Short grain rice, Prepacked, Well-milled, BL	3	👤
1101111190	Short-grain rice, BNR	1	👤
1101111200	Sticky rice, WKB	1	👤
1101112010	Cake mix, WKB	3	👤
1101112020	Corn flour, pre-packed, WKB	2	👤
1101112030	Cornflakes, KELLOGG'S	1	👤

Showing 1 to 1,022 of 1,022 entries

View Product



# Status of Price Surveys and Expenditure Data Collection and Validation



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# Regional Survey Schedule

Survey/Activities	2024				2025				2026				2027	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Household Consumption <sup>1</sup>														
Machinery and Equipment <sup>2</sup>														
Construction <sup>2</sup>														
Government Compensation <sup>3</sup>														
Housing Rental <sup>4</sup>														
Housing Volume														
GDP Expenditures and Deflator Compilation														
Other Data Submissions <sup>5</sup>														
Publication/Dissemination of Results <sup>6</sup>														

GDP = Gross Domestic Product., Q = Quarter

1 Price collection period is flexible and will be extended until Q4 2025 if the surveys are initiated late to cover 4 quarters. The Lao PDR, and Timor-Leste started in 2025.

2 One-time price collection is recommended, preferably in June-July 2024 for Construction (CNS) and Machinery and Equipment (MEQ)

3 Government Compensation - Based on administrative data with 2024 as a reference year.

4 National Implementing Agencies have the flexibility to conduct a one-time (annual) or a two semi-annual rental survey.

5 Refers to Consumer Price Indices, Population, and Exchange Rates.

6 Release of 2024 ICP Results will be targeted in Q4 2026 and will depend on the data timely completion of surveys and submission of data.

Note: The established ICP survey protocols and implementation arrangements used in the 2021 ICP cycle will be continued in 2024 ICP cycle.



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# Survey Implementation Status [1]

## Household Consumption

### Price Collection Period



- ✓ **12 economies** started surveys in Q1 2024, at with 10 starting in January.
- ✓ **8 economies** commenced at different period throughout 2024 and until the extended timeline of 2025.
- ✓ **Data collection has been completed in these 19 economies**, while only three—**Lao PDR, Thailand, and Timor-Leste**—are still in progress.
- ✓ Prices collected in 2025 will be back casted to reference year 2024.



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Economy Name	2024												2025											
	Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4			Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4		
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
BAN																								
BHU																								
BRU																								
CAM																								
FIJ																								
HKG																								
IND																								
INO																								
LAO																								
MAL																								
MLD																								
MON																								
NEP																								
PAK																								
PHI																								
PRC																								
SIN																								
SRI																								
TAP																								
THA																								
TIM																								
VIE																								

Viet Nam although did not start in January but provided back casted prices for January and February 2024.

- The 12-month data collection completed in 2024.
- The 12-month data collection was carried out over different periods
- Ongoing.

# Survey Implementation Status [2]

## Household Consumption

### Data Submission and Validation



- ✓ **ALL economies** have submitted at least one-quarter data.
- ✓ **13 economies** have submitted complete data covering all four quarters.
- ✓ **Inter-economy validation of data submissions** from 22 economies which cover at least one quarter price data for the period Q1 to Q4 2024 in July 2025 workshop.

Economy Name	2024												2025											
	Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4			Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4		
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
BAN																								
BHU																								
BRU																								
CAM																								
FIJ																								
HKG																								
IND																								
INO																								
LAO																								
MAL																								
MLD																								
MON																								
NEP																								
PAK																								
PHI																								
PRC																								
SIN																								
SRI																								
TAP																								
THA																								
TIM																								
VIE																								

- Data submission coverage
- Back casted prices
- Obtained from CPI prices
- Survey period



# Survey Implementation Status [3]

## Household Consumption

### *Regional Workshops*

**Product List Discussion:** 23-24 November 2023, Bangkok, Thailand

**Regional Data Validation Workshops held:**

1. 20-23 January 2025, Bangkok Thailand
2. 9-10 July 2025, Bangkok, Thailand
3. Q1 2026, Venue: TBD *[In the Pipeline]*



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# Survey Implementation Status [4]

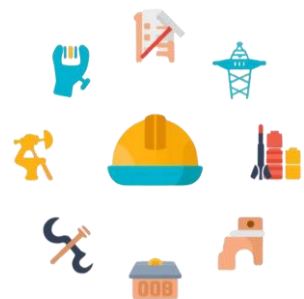
## Construction and Civil Engineering

### Price Collection Period



- ✓ **Most economies** began price collection in Q3 2024.
- ✓ Lao PDR, Nepal, Thailand, and Timor-Leste started in 2025

### Data Submission and Validation



- ✓ Price information was provided by **21 of the 22 participating economies**
- ✓ **At least 18 economies** provided data on the relevance indicator and the resource mix.
- ✓ **17 economies** provided response to post validation comments and updated data for the December workshop.



Economy Name	Price Collection Period																	
	2024									2025								
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
BAN																		
BHU																		
BRU																		
CAM																		
FIJ																		
HKG																		
IND																		
INO																		
LAO																		
MAL																		
MLD																		
MON																		
NEP																		
PAK																		
PHI																		
PRC																		
SIN																		
SRI																		
TAP																		
THA																		
TIM																		
VIE																		

# Survey Implementation Status [5]

## Machinery and Equipment

### Price Collection Period



- ✓ Most economies conducted their price collection between the 3rd and 4th quarters of 2024.
- ✓ Lao PDR, Nepal, Thailand, and Timor-Leste started in 2025

### Data Submission and Validation



- ✓ Price information was provided by **21 of the 22 participating economies**,
- ✓ **15 economies** provided response to post validation comments and updated data for the December workshop.



Economy Name	Price Collection Period																	
	2024									2025								
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
BAN																		
BHU																		
BRU																		
CAM																		
FIJ																		
HKG																		
IND																		
INO																		
LAO																		
MAL																		
MLD																		
MON																		
NEP																		
PAK																		
PHI																		
PRC																		
SIN																		
SRI																		
TAP																		
THA																		
TIM																		
VIE																		



# Survey Implementation Status [6]

## Construction and Civil Engineering; Machinery & Equipment

### *Regional Workshops*

**CNS and MEQ Product Lists Discussion:** 22-23, 24-25 July 2024, Bangkok, Thailand

**Regional Data Validation Workshops held:**

1. 17-18 (CNS), 18-20 (MEQ) June 2025, Bangkok, Thailand
2. 8-10 (MEQ), 11-12 (CNS) December 2025, Bangkok, Thailand *[In the Pipeline]*





# Survey Implementation Status [7]

## Housing Rental

### *Data Collection Period*



Data Collection Period	Participating Economies																					
	BAN	BHU	BRU	CAM	FIJ	HKG	INO	IND	LAO	MAL	MLD	MON	NEP	PAK	PHI	PRC	SIN	SRI	TAP	THA	TIM	VIE
2024																						
2025																						

- ✓ **17 of 22 economies began collecting data in 2024 and had completed the REN survey by Q1 2025.**
- ✓ Lao PDR, Nepal, Singapore, Thailand, and Timor-Leste conducted Housing Rental data collection in 2025.



# Survey Implementation Status [8]

## Housing Rental

### *Data Submission and Validation*



- ✓ Data was submitted by **20 out of 22 economies** for the inter-economy validation conducted in September 2025.



- ✓ Metadata has been provided by **20 out of 22 economies**.
- ✓ Post-validation comments ongoing and will be provided to IAs.



# Survey Implementation Status [9]

## Housing Rental

### *Regional Workshops*

- **REN Product Lists, Data Requirements, Methodology:** 23-24 January 2025, Bangkok, Thailand
- **Data Validation Workshop held:** 23-24 September 2025, Bangkok, Thailand





# Survey Implementation Status [10]

## Housing Volume



Jan 2025

- Discussion on Concepts, Data requirements, and Data Sources 23-24 January



Jan-Sep 2025

- Identification of potential data sources for quantity and quality indicators to estimate housing quantity measures
- 19 of 22 preliminary data submissions
- 18 of 22 metadata submissions



Sep-Oct 2025

- Inter-economy validation, 23-24 September
- Post workshop data submitted by 9 economies after addressing validation comments

**Housing PPPs** will be determined using a hybrid method developed for the 2021 ICP, which combines quality-adjusted PPPs derived from both rental and volume approaches.



# Survey Implementation Status [11]

## Government Compensation

Most economies  
(19 out of 22)  
started  
**collecting data**  
in Q2 2025.



Out of 22  
submissions, 21  
economies  
(excluding Fiji)  
**submitted data**  
for inter-economy  
validation

## Regional Technical Workshops held:

1. *Product list, Concepts and Data Requirements*: 29-30 April 2025, Bangkok, Thailand
2. *Data Validation Workshop*: 24-25 September 2025, Jakarta, Indonesia



# Survey Implementation Status [12]

## Gross Domestic Product Expenditure

*Data Submission - Ongoing*

- ✓ Data for 2021 was submitted by **nine economies**, with
  - **Four** economies submitted complete GDP data from 2021 (revised) to 2024;
  - Hong Kong, China provided data from 2021-2023, while Malaysia provided data for 2021 and 2022

Year	TOT	Participating Economies																					
		BAN	BHU	BRU	CAM	FIJ	HKG	INO	IND	LAO	MAL	MLD	MON	NEP	PAK	PHI	PRC	SIN	SRI	TAP	THA	TIM	VIE
2021	9																						
2022	6																						
2023	5																						
2024	4																						



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# Experience Sharing Sessions



Workshops	Organization/Economies
<i>Transitioning to COICOP 2018</i> 23 January 2025	World Bank, Global Office  India, Maldives, Indonesia, Philippines, the PRC
<i>Introduction to Annual PPPs</i> 23 January 2025	Eurostat and OECD
<i>Rental Survey Framework</i> 23 September 2025	Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; and Viet Nam
<i>Housing Volume Data: Compilations</i> 24 September 2025	Bangladesh, Philippines, Sri Lanka



# Risks and Mitigation



- **Delayed start of activities in various economies** – managed by extending price collection to Q4 2025.
- **Varying survey periods** present challenges for validating and comparing data across economies – implementing established protocols, following experience from 2021 ICP, and documentation of processes.

- **Competing priorities**, such as population censuses and other major statistical surveys scheduled for 2024, have placed demands on available resources. Support from ADB provided (to the extent feasible) to mitigate resource constraints.
- **Human resource limitations and turnover among trained ICP personnel** are being mitigated by incorporating sessions on concepts and methodologies in regional validation workshops and country specific online workshops and guidance.





# Thank You.

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