Innovative Business Models for Expanding Fiber-Optic Networks and Closing the Access Gaps

70 internet-related infrastructure projects and innovative last-mile solutions

Methodology

- Identify: project attributes
- Analyze: measures of success
- Derive: conclusions and recommendations

Analyzed Projects

- **Regions**
  - Americas: 19
  - Europe: 12
  - Africa: 30
  - Asia: 7
  - Australasia: 2

- **Income Groups**
  - Low & Middle Income: 48
  - High Income: 32

- **Segments of the Value Chain**
  - Middle/Last Mile: 45
  - National Backbone: 13
  - Cross Border: 12

- **Ownership Models**
  - State Owned: 9
  - Private Sector Owned: 18
  - Public-Private Partnerships: 43

- **Technologies Used**
  - Wireless: 28
  - Fixed & Wireless: 2
  - Fixed: 40

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