



Ideas, Interests and the  
Tipping Point:  
Understanding Economic  
Change in Federal India

Rahul Mukherji  
National University of Singapore

## Ideas shape interests

## Interests change

### Tipping Point

1

British deregulation (Hall, 1993); Open access order (North, Wallis & Weingast, 2009); Inter-clan cooperation (Grief, 2006); India's globalization; Single European Market (Jabko, 2006); Keynesianism and Monetarism (Blyth, 2006); Telecoms and airlines (Woll, 2010).

2

British democracy (Moore, 1966); State-making (Tilly, 1992); Bank of England (North and Weingast, 1989); Skill development in Germany (Thelen, 2004)

### Punctuated Equilibrium

3

Keynesianism (Blyth, 2002)

4

International pressure and Deregulation in the Third-World (Stallings, 1992; Haggard and Maxfield, 1996; Simons and Elkins, 2003); Post-War Keynesianism (Hirschman, 1989)

