

## FY23 List of Fragile and Conflict-affected Situations

CONFLICT	INSTITUTIONAL AND SOCIAL FRAGILITY
Afghanistan Burkina Faso Cameroon Central African Republic Congo, Democratic Republic of Ethiopia Iraq Mali Mozambique Myanmar Niger Nigeria Somalia South Sudan Syrian Arab Republic Ukraine Yemen, Republic of	Burundi Chad Comoros Congo, Republic of Eritrea Guinea-Bissau Haiti Kosovo Lebanon Libya Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Papua New Guinea Solomon Islands Sudan Timor-Leste Tuvalu Venezuela, RB West Bank and Gaza (territory) Zimbabwe

## FY22 List of Fragile and Conflict-affected Situations

HIGH-INTENSITY CONFLICT	MEDIUM-INTENSITY CONFLICT	HIGH INSTITUTIONAL AND SOCIAL FRAGILITY
Afghanistan Somalia Syrian Arab Republic Yemen, Rep.	Burkina Faso Burundi Cameroon Central African Republic Chad Congo, Dem. Rep. Ethiopia Haiti Iraq Libya Mali Mozambique Myanmar Niger Nigeria South Sudan	<b>NON-SMALL STATES</b> Congo, Rep. Eritrea Guinea-Bissau Kosovo Lebanon Papua New Guinea Sudan Venezuela, RB West Bank and Gaza (territory) Zimbabwe
<b>HIGH-INTENSITY CONFLICT (INTERNATIONAL)</b>		<b>SMALL STATES</b>
Armenia Azerbaijan		Comoros Kiribati Marshall Islands Micronesia, Fed. Sts. Solomon Islands Timor-Leste Tuvalu

## FY21 List of Fragile and Conflict-affected Situations

HIGH-INTENSITY CONFLICT	MEDIUM-INTENSITY CONFLICT	HIGH INSTITUTIONAL AND SOCIAL FRAGILITY
Afghanistan Libya Somalia Syrian Arab Republic	Burkina Faso	<b>NON-SMALL STATES</b>
	Cameroon	Burundi
	Central African Republic	Congo, Rep.
	Chad	Eritrea
	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Gambia, The
	Iraq	Guinea-Bissau
	Mali	Haiti
	Mozambique	Kosovo
	Myanmar	Lao PDR
	Niger	Lebanon
	Nigeria	Liberia
	South Sudan	Papua New Guinea
	Yemen, Rep.	Sudan
		Venezuela, RB
		West Bank and Gaza (territory)
		Zimbabwe
		<b>SMALL STATES</b>
		Comoros
		Kiribati
		Marshall Islands
		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.
		Solomon Islands
		Timor-Leste
		Tuvalu

## FY20 List of Fragile and Conflict-affected Situations

HIGH-INTENSITY CONFLICT	MEDIUM-INTENSITY CONFLICT	HIGH INSTITUTIONAL AND SOCIAL FRAGILITY
Afghanistan Central African Republic Libya Somalia South Sudan Syrian Arab Rep. Yemen, Rep.	Burkina Faso Burundi Cameroon Congo, Dem. Rep. Iraq Mali Niger Nigeria Sudan	NON-SMALL STATES
		Chad Congo, Rep. Eritrea Gambia, The Guinea-Bissau Haiti Kosovo Lebanon Liberia Myanmar Papua New Guinea Venezuela, RB Zimbabwe West Bank and Gaza (territory)
		SMALL STATES
		Comoros Kiribati Marshall Islands Micronesia, Fed. Sts. Solomon Islands Timor-Leste Tuvalu

### Harmonized List of Fragile Situations FY 19 a/

Country	WBG CPIA	ADB CPIA	AFDB CPIA	Harmonized Average	Peacekeeping Missions b/	Political & Peacebuilding Missions c/
<b>IDA Eligible</b>						
Afghanistan	2.68	2.78		2.73		P
Burundi	2.91		3.11	3.01		
Central African Republic	2.48		2.48	2.48		P
Chad	2.66		3.23	2.94		
Comoros	2.81		2.12	2.46		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.83		3.25	3.04	PK	
Congo, Rep	2.70		3.28	2.99		
Côte d'Ivoire	3.38		3.71	3.54	PK	
Djibouti	2.97		3.30	3.13		
Eritrea	1.85		2.13	1.99		
Gambia, The	2.97		2.94	2.95	PK	
Guinea-Bissau	2.45		2.63	2.54		P
Haiti	2.88			2.88	PK	
Kiribati	2.99	2.94		2.97		
Kosovo	3.57			3.57	PK	
Liberia	3.13		3.36	3.24	PK	
Mali	3.40		3.74	3.57	PK	
Marshall Islands	2.60	2.88		2.74		
Micronesia, Fed. Sts	2.75	2.88		2.82		
Mozambique	3.17		3.16	3.16		
Myanmar	3.00	3.31		3.15		
Solomon Islands	2.93	3.23		3.08		
Somalia						P
South Sudan	1.53		1.86	1.69	PK	
Sudan	2.38		2.56	2.47	PK	
Syria						
Togo	3.13		3.19	3.16		
Tuvalu	2.90	3.02		2.96		
Yemen, Rep.	2.11			2.11		
<b>Territories</b>						
West Bank and Gaza						P
<b>Blend</b>						
Papua New Guinea	2.96	2.86		2.91		
Timor-Leste	2.85	3.46		3.15		
Zimbabwe	2.78		2.66	2.72		
<b>IBRD Only</b>						
Iraq						P
Lebanon						P
Libya						P

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b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, with the exclusion of border monitoring operations [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EC, websites] For additional information regarding this list, please read the FCS Information Note and FAQ found on our website: [www.worldbank.org/fragilityandconflict](http://www.worldbank.org/fragilityandconflict)

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EU websites]

# **Harmonized List of Fragile Situations FY 18 a/**

Country	WBG CPIA	AfDB or ADB CPIA	Harmonized Average	Peacekeeping Missions b/	Political & Peacebuilding Missions c/
<b>IDA Eligible</b>					
Afghanistan	2.717	2.783	2.75		P
Burundi	2.975	3.113	3.04		P
Central African Republic	2.417	2.476	2.45		P
Chad	2.742	3.230	2.99		
Comoros	2.858	2.124	2.49		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.917	3.246	3.08	PK	
Congo, Rep	2.850	3.281	3.07		
Côte d'Ivoire	3.350	3.713	3.53	PK	
Djibouti	2.967	3.298	3.13		
Eritrea	1.850	2.132	1.99		
Gambia, The	2.925	2.943	2.93	PK	
Guinea-Bissau	2.458	2.628	2.54		P
Haiti	2.875		2.88	PK	
Kiribati	2.950	2.942	2.95		
Kosovo	3.567		3.57	PK	
Liberia	3.100	3.357	3.23	PK	
Mali	3.358	3.741	3.55	PK	
Marshall Islands	2.600	2.875	2.74		
Micronesia, Fed. Sts	2.750	2.883	2.82		
Mozambique	3.233	3.165	3.20		
Myanmar	3.075	3.308	3.19		
Papua New Guinea	3.000	2.858	2.93		
Sierra Leone	3.242	3.312	3.28		P
Solomon Islands	2.975	3.225	3.10		
Somalia	1.750	1.195	1.47		P
South Sudan	1.575	1.858	1.72	PK	
Sudan	2.467	2.560	2.51	PK	
Syria					
Togo	3.025	3.188	3.11		
Tuvalu	2.858	3.017	2.94		
Yemen, Rep.	2.383		2.38		
<b>Territories</b>					
West Bank and Gaza					P
<b>Blend</b>					
Zimbabwe	2.717	2.660	2.69		
<b>IBRD Only</b>					
Iraq					P
Lebanon					P
Libya					P

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b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, with the exclusion of border monitoring operations [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EC, websites] For additional information regarding this list, please read the FCS Information Note and FAQ found on our website: [www.worldbank.org/fragilityandconflict](http://www.worldbank.org/fragilityandconflict)

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EU websites]

**Harmonized List of Fragile Situations FY 17 a/**

Country	WBG CPIA	AfDB CPIA	ADB CPIA	Harmonized Average	Peacekeeping Missions b/	Political & Peacebuilding Missions c/
<b>IDA Eligible</b>						
Afghanistan	2.692		2.800	2.75		P
Burundi	3.067	3.231		3.15		P
Central African Republic	2.458	2.376		2.42		P
Chad	2.783	3.264		3.02		
Comoros	2.833	2.238		2.54		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.000	3.329		3.16	Pk	
Côte d'Ivoire	3.275	3.640		3.46	Pk	
Djibouti	2.967	3.362		3.16		
Eritrea	1.942	2.094		2.02		
Gambia, The	2.925	3.116		3.02		
Guinea-Bissau	2.475	2.717		2.60		P
Haiti	2.900			2.90	Pk	
Kiribati	2.950		3.050	3.00		
Kosovo	3.525			3.53	Pk	
Liberia	3.100	3.463		3.28	Pk	
Madagascar	3.142	3.168		3.15		
Mali	3.383	3.679		3.53	Pk	
Marshall Islands	2.600		2.900	2.75		
Micronesia, Fed. Sts	2.775		2.950	2.86		
Myanmar	3.075		3.133	3.10		
Papua New Guinea	3.000		3.258	3.13		
Sierra Leone	3.267	3.310		3.29		P
Solomon Islands	2.975		3.225	3.10		
Somalia		1.111		1.11		P
South Sudan	1.867	1.971		1.92	Pk	
Sudan	2.425	2.545		2.49	Pk	
Togo	2.975	3.229		3.10		
Tuvalu	2.858		2.975	2.92		
Yemen, Rep.	2.608			2.61		
<b>Territories</b>						
West Bank and Gaza						P
<b>Blend</b>						
Zimbabwe	2.858	2.655		2.76		
<b>IBRD Only</b>						
Iraq						P
Lebanon						P
Libya						P
Syria						

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# **HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY16 <sup>a/</sup>**

Country	WBG CPIA	AfDB or ASD CPIA	Harmonized Average	Political & Peacebuilding Missions <sup>b/</sup>	Peace-keeping Missions <sup>c/</sup>
<b>IDA Eligible</b>					
Afghanistan	2.650	2.800	2.7	P	
Burundi	3.267	3.376	3.3	P	
Central African Republic	2.433	2.283	2.4	P	
Chad	2.692	3.241	3.0		
Comoros	2.717	2.465	2.6		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.975	3.299	3.1		PK
Côte d'Ivoire	3.250	3.499	3.4		PK
Eritrea	1.992	2.141	2.1		
Gambia, The	3.142	3.207	3.2		
Guinea Bissau	2.500	2.673	2.6	P	
Haiti	2.858		2.9		PK
Kiribati	2.950	3.050	3.0		
Kosovo	3.550		3.6		PK
Liberia	3.100	3.498	3.3		PK
Madagascar	3.133	3.198	3.2		
Mali	3.367	3.653	3.5		PK
Marshall Islands	2.642	2.900	2.8		
Micronesia, Fed. Sts	2.733	2.950	2.8		
Myanmar	3.050	3.133	3.1		
Sierra Leone	3.267	3.368	3.3	P	
Solomon Islands	2.933	3.308	3.1		
Somalia		1.105	1.1	P	
South Sudan	2.000	2.216	2.1		PK
Sudan	2.425	2.562	2.5		PK
Togo	2.992	3.203	3.1		
Tuvalu	2.792	2.975	2.9		
Yemen, Rep.	2.967		3.0		
<b>Territories</b>					
West Bank & Gaza				P	
<b>Blend</b>					
Timor-Leste	3.058	3.392	3.2		PK
Zimbabwe	2.658	2.207	2.4		
<b>IBRD only</b>					
Bosnia & Herzegovina	-	-	-	P	
Iraq	-	-	-	P	
Lebanon	-	-	-	P	
Libya	-	-	-	P	
Syria	-	-	-	P	

## **Notes:**

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b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EU websites]

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (eg: AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, **with the exclusion of border monitoring operations** [sources: UN DPKO, AU, EC, websites]

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## HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY15 <sup>a/</sup>

Country	WB CPIA Score	ADB/AfDB CPIA Score	Harmonized Average	Political and Peace- Building Missions <sup>b/</sup>	Peace-keeping Missions <sup>c/</sup>
<b><u>IDA Eligible</u></b>					
Afghanistan	2.650	2.842	2.7	P	Pk
Burundi	3.242	3.409	3.3	P	
Central African Republic	2.500	2.262	2.4	P	
Chad	2.600	3.247	2.9		
Comoros	2.758	2.392	2.6		
Congo, DR	2.883	3.290	3.1		Pk
Cote d'Ivoire	3.183	3.342	3.3		Pk
Eritrea	1.992	1.933	2.0		
Guinea-Bissau	2.525	2.644	2.6	P	
Haiti	2.833	-	2.8		Pk
Kiribati	2.908	2.983	2.9		
Kosovo	3.592	-	3.6		Pk
Liberia	3.125	3.492	3.3		Pk
Madagascar	3.017	3.162	3.1		
Mali	3.383	3.775	3.6		Pk
Marshall Islands	2.642	2.967	2.8		
Micronesia, FS	2.692	2.883	2.8		
Myanmar	2.950	-	3.0		
Sierra Leone	3.267	3.447	3.4	P	
Solomon Islands	2.933	3.308	3.1		
Somalia	-	1.104	1.1	P	
South Sudan	2.092	2.279	2.2		Pk
Sudan	2.358	2.620	2.5		Pk
Togo	2.967	3.093	3.0		
Tuvalu	2.767	3.050	2.9		
Yemen	2.992	-	3.0		
<b><u>Territories</u></b>					
West Bank & Gaza	-	-		P	
<b><u>Blend</u></b>					
Timor-Leste	3.058	3.317	3.2		Pk
Zimbabwe	2.258	2.173	2.2		
<b><u>Middle Income</u></b>					
Bosnia & Herzegovina	-	-	-	P	
Iraq	-	-	-	P	
Libya	-	-	-	P	
Syria	-	-	-	P	

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**b/** Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

**c/** Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations*. [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

## HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY14 <sup>a/</sup>

Country	WB CPIA Score	ADB/AfDB CPIA Score	Harmonized Average	Political and Peace-Building Missions <sup>b/</sup>	Peace-keeping Missions <sup>c/</sup>
<b><u>IDA Eligible</u></b>					
Afghanistan	2.68	3.03	2.9	P	Pk
Burundi	3.24	3.38	3.3	P	
Central African Republic	2.71	2.95	2.8	P	
Chad	2.51	3.20	2.9		
Comoros	2.78	2.48	2.6		
DRC	2.71	3.21	3.0		Pk
Congo, Rep	3.00	3.38	3.2		
Cote d'Ivoire	3.07	3.15	3.1		Pk
Eritrea	2.08	1.88	2.0		
Guinea-Bissau	2.62	2.79	2.7	P	
Haiti	2.90	-	2.9		Pk
Kiribati	2.88	2.98	2.9		
Kosovo	3.51	-	3.5		Pk
Liberia	3.06	3.69	3.4		Pk
Madagascar	3.04	3.24	3.1		
Malawi	3.16	3.22	3.2		
Mali	3.38	3.98	3.7		Pk
Marshall Islands	2.68	2.78	2.7		
Micronesia, FS	2.69	2.80	2.7		
Myanmar	-	-	-		
Nepal	3.27	4.15	3.7	P	
Sierra Leone	3.27	3.40	3.3	P	
Solomon Islands	2.96	3.38	3.2		
Somalia	-	1.18	1.2	P	
South Sudan	2.12	2.27	2.2		Pk
Sudan	2.32	2.66	2.5		Pk
Timor-Leste	3.02	3.38	3.2		Pk
Togo	2.97	3.32	3.1		
Tuvalu	2.77	3.05	2.9		
Yemen	2.99	-	3.0		
<b><u>Territories</u></b>					
West Bank & Gaza	-	-	-	P	
<b><u>Blend</u></b>					
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.64	-	3.6	P	
Zimbabwe	2.23	2.22	2.2		
<b><u>Middle Income</u></b>					
Iraq	-	-	-	P	
Libya	-	-	-	P	
Syria	-	-	-	P	

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b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations*. [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

d/ Additional information provided by AfDB caused Angola to graduate from the previously released list with a rating now above 3.2

# **HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY10 <sup>a/</sup>**

Country	WB CPIA Score	ADB/AfDB CPIA Score	Harmonized Average	FY10 Fragile States <sup>b/</sup>	Political and Peace- Building Missions <sup>c/</sup>	Peace-keeping Missions <sup>d/</sup>
<b><u>IDA Eligible</u></b>						
Afghanistan (PC) <sup>e/</sup>	2.592	2.583	2.588	core	P	Pk
Angola (PC)	2.733	3.175	2.954	core		
Burundi (PC)	3.017	3.058	3.038	core	P	Pk
Cameroon	3.208	3.650	3.429	marginal		
CAR (RE)	2.500	2.842	2.671	core	P	Pk
Chad	2.525	3.100	2.813	core	P	Pk
Comoros	2.342	2.367	2.354	core	P	Pk
DRC (PC)	2.733	2.808	2.771	core	P	Pk
Congo, Rep (PC)	2.742	3.158	2.950	core		
Cote d'Ivoire (PC)	2.658	2.742	2.700	core		Pk
Djibouti	3.117	3.292	3.204	marginal		
Eritrea (PC)	2.342	2.442	2.392	core		
Gambia, The	3.233	3.267	3.250	marginal		
Guinea	2.983	3.183	3.083	core		
Guinea-Bissau	2.550	3.025	2.788	core	P	
Haiti (RE)	2.858		2.858	core		Pk
Kiribati	3.017	2.675	2.846	core		
Kosovo	3.283		3.283	marginal		Pk
Liberia (PC)	2.650	3.600	3.125	core		Pk
Myanmar (NCIR)				core		
Nepal	3.308	3.767	3.538	-	P	
Papua New Guinea	3.250	3.110	3.180	-		
Sao Tome and Principe	2.975	3.308	3.142	core		
Sierra Leone	3.108	3.325	3.217	marginal	P	
Solomon Islands	2.758	3.067	2.913	core	P	
Somalia (NCIR)				core	P	Pk
Sudan (NCIR)	2.483	2.725	2.604	core		Pk
Tajikistan	3.167	3.458	3.312	marginal	P	
Timor-Leste (PC)	2.808	2.733	2.771	core		Pk
Togo (RE)	2.683	2.917	2.800	core		
Tonga	3.192	3.275	3.233	marginal		
Yemen	3.192		3.192	marginal		
<b><u>Territories</u></b>						
West Bank & Gaza				core	P	
Western Sahara				-		Pk
<b><u>Blend</u></b>						
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.683		3.683	-		Pk
Georgia	4.417		4.417	-	P	Pk
Zimbabwe (NCIR)	1.400	1.700	1.550	core		

## Notes:

a/ "Fragile Situations" have: either a) a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less, or b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes only IDA eligible countries and non-member or inactive territories/countries without CPIA data. It excludes IBRD only countries for which the CPIA scores are not currently disclosed. This is an interim list and the World Bank will continue to work on improving and refining our understanding of fragility. This definition is pursuant to an agreement between the World Bank and other MDBs at the start of the IDA 15 round in 2007 (only the ADB & AfDB use CPIA ratings).

b/ "Core" fragile states are those states with a WB CPIA rating of 3.0 or below. "Marginal" fragile states have scores greater than 3.0 but less than 3.2. These are included purely on the basis that these categories define certain HR benefits within the Bank and are for internal use only. *Certain countries are included on this list for this reason only as they otherwise would not meet the criteria for inclusion.* For more detail, please refer to link below:

[FY10 FS Premium List that HRS publishes on the OAB web page](#)

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

d/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations.* [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

e/ These acronyms refer to IDA Exceptional Allocations, which are determined independently - PC is post conflict, RE is re-engaging and NCIR is not currently IDA recipient (normally on the basis of arrears status).

# HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY11 <sup>a/</sup>

Country	WB CPIA Score	ADB/AfDB CPIA Score	Harmonized Average	Peace-Building Missions <sup>b/</sup>	Peace-Keeping Missions <sup>c/</sup>
<u>IDA Eligible</u>					
Afghanistan (PC) <sup>d/</sup>	2.800	2.725	2.763	Y	Y
Angola (PC)	2.783	3.175	2.979		
Burundi (PC)	3.058	3.017	3.038	Y	
CAR (RE)	2.642	2.908	2.775	Y	Y
Chad	2.483	3.100	2.792	Y	Y
Comoros	2.500	2.492	2.496	Y	Y
DRC (PC)	2.667	2.850	2.758	Y	Y
Congo, Rep (PC)	2.825	3.208	3.017		
Cote d'Ivoire (PC)	2.792	2.942	2.867	Y	Y
Eritrea (PC)	2.208	2.358	2.283		
Guinea	2.817	3.142	2.979	Y	
Guinea-Bissau	2.608	3.092	2.850	Y	
Haiti (RE)	2.925	-	2.925		Y
Kosovo	3.433	-	3.433		Y
Kiribati	3.125	2.775	2.950		
Liberia (PC)	2.825	3.638	3.232	Y	Y
Myanmar (NCIR)	-		-		
Nepal	3.300	4.025	3.663	Y	
Sao Tome and Principe	2.933	3.375	3.154		
Sierra Leone	3.208	3.460	3.334	Y	
Solomon Islands	2.758	3.175	2.967	Y	
Somalia (NCIR)	-	1.217		Y	Y
Sudan (NCIR)	2.458	2.567	2.513		Y
Tajikistan	3.192	3.425	3.309	Y	
Timor-Leste (PC)	2.917	2.950	2.933		Y
Togo (RE)	2.775	3.050	2.913		
Yemen	3.150		3.150		
<u>Territories</u>					
West Bank & Gaza				Y	
Western Sahara					Y
<u>Blend</u>					
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.708		3.708		Y
Georgia	4.417	4.450	4.433	Y	Y
Zimbabwe (NCIR)	1.858	1.920	1.889		
<u>IBRD (MIC)</u>					
Iraq	N/A	N/A	N/A	Y	

Notes:

a/ "Fragile Situations" have: either a) a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less, *or* b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes primarily IDA eligible countries and non-member or inactive territories/countries without CPIA scores. *This is an interim list and the World Bank will continue to work on improving and refining our understanding of fragility.* This definition is pursuant to an agreement between the World Bank and other MDBs at the start of the IDA 15 round in 2007 (only the ADB & AfDB use CPIA ratings). *This list is not used to determine HR OA staff benefits.*

b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations.* [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

d/ These acronyms refer to IDA Exceptional Allocations, which are determined independently - PC is post conflict, RE is re-engaging and NCIR is not currently IDA recipient (usually due to arrears status).

## **HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY12 <sup>a/</sup>**

Country	WB CPIA Score	ADB/AfDB CPIA Score	Harmonized Average	Political and Peace-Building Missions	Peace-keeping Missions
<b><u>IDA Eligible</u></b>					
AFGHANISTAN	2.625	2.842	2.733	P	PK
ANGOLA	2.758	3.200	2.979		
BURUNDI	3.083	2.975	3.029	P	
CENTRAL AFR. REP.	2.750	2.950	2.850	P	Pk
CHAD	2.375	3.108	2.742		Pk
COMOROS	2.542	2.550	2.546		
CONGO, DEM. REP.	2.667	2.958	2.813		Pk
CONGO, REP	2.892	3.250	3.071		
COTE D'IVOIRE	2.700	2.983	2.842		Pk
ERITREA	2.208	2.333	2.271		
GUINEA	2.775	3.325	3.050		
GUINEA-BISSAU	2.700	3.200	2.950	P	
HAITI	2.925	-	2.925		Pk
KIRIBATI	3.025	2.742	2.883		
KOSOVO	3.433	-	3.433		Pk
LIBERIA	2.917	3.625	3.271		Pk
MARSHALL ISLANDS	2.758	2.725	2.742		
MICRONESIA, FS	2.717	2.742	2.729		
MYANMAR	-		-		
NEPAL	3.292	4.000	3.646		Pk
SIERRA LEONE	3.258	3.367	3.312	P	
SOLOMON ISLANDS	2.783	3.250	3.017		
SOMALIA	-				
SUDAN	2.442	2.608	2.525		Pk
TIMOR-LESTE	2.983	2.933	2.958		Pk
TOGO	2.892	3.050	2.971		
YEMEN, REP.	3.167	-	3.167		
<b><u>Territories</u></b>					
WEST BANK & GAZA	-	-	-	P	
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-		Pk
<b><u>Blend</u></b>					
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	3.708	-	3.708		Pk
GEORGIA	4.442	4.533	4.488	P	Pk
ZIMBABWE	1.975	1.933	1.954		
<b><u>Middle-Income</u></b>					
IRAQ	-		-		Pk

<sup>a/</sup> "Fragile Situations" are either: a) IDA-eligible countries with a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less (or no CPIA), or b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes non-member or inactive territories/countries. It excludes IBRD only countries for which the CPIA scores are not currently disclosed. This definition is pursuant to an agreement between the World Bank and other MDBs at the start of the IDA 15 round in 2007 (only the ADB &

## HARMONIZED LIST OF FRAGILE SITUATIONS FY13 <sup>a/</sup>

Country	WB CPIA Score	ADB/AfDB CPIA Score	Harmonized Average	Political and Peace-Building Missions <sup>b/</sup>	Peace-keeping Missions <sup>c/</sup>
<b><u>IDA Eligible</u></b>					
Afghanistan	2.68	2.80	2.74	P	Pk
Angola	2.69	3.20	2.95		
Burundi	3.11	3.10	3.10	P	
Central African Republic	2.76	2.93	2.84	P	
Chad	2.43	3.18	2.80		Pk
Comoros	2.65	2.46	2.55		
DRC	2.67	3.04	2.85		Pk
Congo, Rep	3.00	3.33	3.17		
Cote d'Ivoire	2.87	2.83	2.85		Pk
Eritrea	2.16	2.14	2.15		
Guinea	2.86	3.29	3.08		
Guinea-Bissau	2.83	3.26	3.04	P	
Haiti	2.90	-	2.90		Pk
Kiribati	3.03	2.69	2.86		
Kosovo	3.43	-	3.43		Pk
Liberia	3.03	3.72	3.38		Pk
Marshall Islands	2.71	2.79	2.75		
Micronesia, FS	2.71	2.74	2.72		
Myanmar	-	-	-		
Nepal	3.28	4.09	3.69	P	
Sierra Leone	3.31	3.34	3.33	P	
Solomon Islands	2.93	3.29	3.11		
Somalia	-	-	1.13	P	
South Sudan **	-	-	-		Pk
Sudan	2.36	2.61	2.48		Pk
Timor-Leste	3.02	3.30	3.16		Pk
Togo	2.99	2.88	2.94		
Tuvalu **	-	-	-		
Yemen	2.98	-	2.98		
<b><u>Territories</u></b>					
West Bank & Gaza	-	-	-	P	
<b><u>Blend</u></b>					
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.64		3.64	P	
Zimbabwe	2.19		2.16		
<b><u>Middle Income</u></b>					
Iraq	-	-	-	P	
Libya	-	-	-	P	
Syria	-	-	-	P	

**Notes:**

a/ "Fragile Situations" have: either a) a harmonized average CPIA country rating of 3.2 or less, or b) the presence of a UN and/or regional peace-keeping or peace-building mission during the past three years. This list includes only IDA eligible countries and non-member or inactive territories/countries without CPIA data. It excludes IBRD only countries for which the CPIA scores are not currently disclosed.

b/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS) peace-building and political mission in this country in the last three years. [sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website].

c/ Specifically defined as the presence of a UN and/or regional (e.g. AU, EU, OAS, NATO) peace-keeping operation in this country in the last three years, *with the exclusion of border monitoring operations*. [Sources: UN DPKO website, AU website, EC website, OSCE website].

\*\* CPIA scores are not disclosed publicly for countries in the first year in which the CPIA exercise is undertaken, therefore, South Sudan and Tuvalu CPIA scores are not listed here.

## **FY06 LICUS List (Low-Income Countries Under Stress)**

Low-Income Countries Under Stress (LICUS) are identified by weak CPIA ratings. They cover a spectrum of fragility, including countries with deteriorating governance, those in prolonged political crisis, post-conflict transition countries and those in gradual but still fragile reform processes.

In order to target its efforts and monitor implementation of the LICUS Initiative, the Bank defines LICUS as those countries that score lowest on the average Country Policy and Institutional Performance Assessment (CPIA) and governance average of the CPIA, as well as non-member territories and those countries without CPIA data. "Severe" LICUS score lowest within this grouping. The marginal group scores on the edge of what is considered LICUS and is on the list for monitoring purposes only.

CPIA rankings are revised annually and the quintile-based ratings are available to the public (including on IDA's external web site - in section "How IDA Resources Are Allocated", <http://www.worldbank.org/ida/idalloc.htm>).

The Board has directed that the Bank not release a public LICUS list to avoid branding countries, particularly those at the more stable end of the spectrum. The Bank therefore does not publish a LICUS list, but maintains an internal list to guide support to strategy development and implementation, and monitoring of human and budget resources. For the reasons stated above, the list should be used with caution and should not be disseminated widely.

<b>FY06 LICUS Countries</b>		
<b>Severe</b>	<b>Core</b>	<b>Marginal</b>
Afghanistan	Angola	Chad
Central African Rep.	Burundi	Gambia, The
Comoros	Cambodia	Papua New Guinea
Liberia	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Sao Tome and Pr
Myanmar	Congo, Rep	Sierra Leone
Somalia	Cote D'Ivoire	Tajikistan
Zimbabwe	Djibouti	Uzbekistan
	Eritrea	
	Guinea	
	Guinea - Bissau	
	Haiti	
	Kosovo	
	Lao, PDR	
	Nigeria	
	Solomon Islands	
	Sudan	
	Timor Leste	
	Togo	
	Tonga	
	Vanuatu	
	West Bank and Gaza	

**\*Memo:** Middle income countries with weak or no CPIA rating include: Belarus, Belize, Dominican Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iraq, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Swaziland, Turkmenistan, and Venezuela

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## FY07 LICUS List

LICUS are identified by weak CPIA ratings. They cover a spectrum of fragility, including countries with deteriorating governance, those in prolonged political crisis, post-conflict transition countries and those in gradual but still fragile reform processes.

In order to target its efforts and monitor implementation of the LICUS Initiative, the Bank defines LICUS as those countries that score lowest on the average Country Policy and Institutional Performance Assessment (CPIA) and governance average of the CPIA, as well as non-member territories and those countries without CPIA data. "Severe" LICUS score lowest within this grouping. The marginal group scores on the edge of what is considered LICUS and is on the list for monitoring purposes only.

CPIA rankings are revised annually and the ratings are available to the public (including on IDA's external web site - in section "How IDA Resources Are Allocated", "IRAI 2005"  
<http://www.worldbank.org/ida/idalloc.htm>).

The Board has directed that the Bank not release a public LICUS list to avoid branding countries, particularly those at the more stable end of the spectrum. The Bank therefore does not publish a LICUS list, but maintains an internal list to guide support to strategy development and implementation, and monitoring of human and budget resources. For the reasons stated above, the list should be used with caution and should not be disseminated widely.

FY07 LICUS Countries		
Severe	Core	Marginal
Afghanistan	Angola	Cambodia
Central African Rep.	Burundi	Djibouti
Comoros	Chad	Gambia, The
Cote d'Ivoire	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Mauritania
Liberia	Congo, Rep	Nigeria
Myanmar	Eritrea	Papua New Guinea
Somalia	Guinea	Sao Tome and Pr
Togo	Guinea - Bissau	Sierra Leone
West Bank and Gaza	Haiti	Vanuatu
Zimbabwe	Kosovo	
	Lao, PDR	
	Solomon Islands	
	Sudan	
	Timor Leste	
	Tonga	
	Uzbekistan	

**\*Memo:** Middle income countries with weak or no CPIA rating include: Belarus, Belize, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iraq, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Micronesia FS, Swaziland, Turkmenistan, and Venezuela

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## FY08 LICUS List

LICUS countries are identified by weak Country Policy and Institutional Assessment (CPIA) ratings. They cover a spectrum of fragility and these include; countries with deteriorating governance, states in prolonged political crisis, post-conflict transition countries and those undergoing gradual but still fragile reform processes.

The Bank defines LICUS as (i) low income countries with overall CPIA and governance average of the CPIA ratings of 3.2 or less, (ii) non-member territories and countries without CPIA data. The 'marginal LICUS' group scores on the edge of what is considered LICUS and is on the list for monitoring purposes only.

CPIA rankings are revised annually and the ratings are available to the public (including on IDA's external web site - in section "Performance Assessments and Allocation of IDA Resources", "IDA Resource Allocation Index 2006" <http://www.worldbank.org/ida/idalloc.htm>).

The Board has directed that the Bank not release a public LICUS list to avoid branding countries, particularly those at the more stable end of the spectrum. The Bank therefore does not publish a LICUS list, but maintains an internal list to guide support to strategy development and implementation, and monitoring of human and budget resources. For the reasons stated above, the list should be used with caution and should not be disseminated widely.

FY08 LICUS Countries		
Core LICUS		Marginal LICUS
AFGHANISTAN	ANGOLA	CAMBODIA
BURUNDI	CENTRAL AFR. REP.	DJIBOUTI
CHAD	COMOROS	GAMBIA, THE
CONGO, DEM. REP.	CONGO, REP.	KIRIBATI
COTE D'IVOIRE	ERITREA	LAO, PDR
GUINEA	GUINEA-BISSAU	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
HAITI	KOSOVO	SIERRA LEONE
LIBERIA	MYANMAR	VANUATU
SAO TOME & PRINCIPE	SOLOMON ISLANDS	
SOMALIA	SUDAN	
TIMOR-LESTE	TOGO	
TONGA	UZBEKISTAN	
WEST BANK & GAZA	ZIMBABWE	

**\*Memo:**

- Three IDA countries were not covered in the 2006 CPIA exercise -Liberia, Myanmar, and Somalia.
- IBRD/Middle income countries with weak or no CPIA rating include: Belize, Belarus, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iraq, Lebanon, Marshall Islands, Micronesia FS, Seychelles, Syria, Swaziland, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, and Venezuela.
- Middle income countries with an international peace building or peacekeeping mission include: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Iraq, Lebanon, and Colombia.

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## FY09 Fragile States List

Fragile states are identified by weak CPIA ratings. They cover a spectrum of fragility, including countries with deteriorating governance, those in prolonged political crisis, post-conflict transition countries and those in gradual but still fragile reform processes.

In order to target its efforts and monitor implementation, the Bank defines Fragile States as those countries that score lowest on the average Country Policy and Institutional Performance Assessment (CPIA), as well as non-member territories and those countries without CPIA data. “Core” Fragile states score lowest within this grouping, with a CPIA score of 3.0 or lower. “Marginal” Fragile States have scores between 3.0 and 3.25.

CPIA rankings are revised annually and the ratings are available to the public (including on IDA's external web site - in section "How IDA Resources Are Allocated" at <http://www.worldbank.org/ida/idalloc.htm>).

FY09 Fragile States		
	<u>Core</u>	<u>Marginal</u>
Afghanistan	Kosovo	Cambodia
Angola	Liberia	Cameroon
Burundi	Myanmar	Djibouti
Central African Rep.	Sao Tome and Principe	Gambia, The
Chad	Solomon Islands	Lao, PDR
Comoros	Somalia	Kiribati
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Sudan	Sierra Leone
Congo, Rep	Timor-Leste	Tajikistan
Cote d'Ivoire	Togo	Uzbekistan
Eritrea	Tonga	Yemen
Guinea	West Bank and Gaza	
Guinea – Bissau	Zimbabwe	
Haiti		

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