### External Accounts

- **Export growth, G&S (nominal US$, annual %)**: 7.7
- **Import growth, G&S (nominal US$, annual %)**: 9.0
- **Merchandise exports (G&S)**: 22.6
- **Merchandise imports (G&S)**: 22.1
- **Services, net (G&S)**: -0.3
- **Current account balance (current US$ millions)**: -9803.5
- **Current account balance (G&S)**: -2.7
- **Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (G&S)**: 1.1
- **External debt, total (G&S)**: 24.7
- **Multilateral debt (G&S)**: ...
- **Debt service ratio (G&S)**: 8.8

### Fiscal

- **Revenue (% of GDP)**: 25.3
- **Expenditure (% of GDP)**: 26.5
- **Interest Payments (% of GDP)**: 2.8
- **Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)**: 23.9
- **Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)**: -2.9
- **Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)**: -0.5
- **General Government Debt (% of GDP)**: 32.8
- **External Public Debt (% of GDP)**: 4.0

### Money and Prices

- **Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV)**: 5.3
- **Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average)**: 5.8
- **Broad Money (% of GDP)**: 52.8
- **Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP)**: 122.0
- **Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per US$)**: 8.3
- **Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)**: 117.8

### Income and Economic Growth

- **GDP growth (annual %)**: 3.1
- **GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)**: 1.7
- **GDP per capita (G&S, nominal)**: 6044.7
- **Private Consumption growth (annual %)**: 3.6
- **Gross Investment (% of GDP)**: 17.1
- **Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP)**: 3.1

### South Africa

- **Avg. '00-15**: 7.7
- **2019**: 6583.5
- **2020**: 6626.8
- **2021 E**: 6560.7
- **2022 F**: 6963.9

See next page for more indicators.
### SOUTH AFRICA

#### SELECTED INDICATORS*

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<td><strong>POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT AND POVERTY</strong></td>
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<td>Population, total (millions)</td>
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<td>Lower middle-income poverty rate ($3.2 in 2011 PPP)</td>
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<td>Upper middle-income poverty rate ($5.5 in 2011 PPP)</td>
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Notes: *"* indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted

1/ Used latest month available.
2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates
3/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value
5/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries' rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.