## Malaysia

### Selected Indicators

**Avg. '10-19**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>GDP growth (annual %)</strong></td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
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<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
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<td><strong>GDP per capita growth (annual %, real)</strong></td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<td>3.7</td>
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<td>-6.7</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GDP per capita (US$, nominal)</strong></td>
<td>10365.4</td>
<td>9024.4</td>
<td>10354.4</td>
<td>10752.1</td>
<td>10880.1</td>
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<td><strong>Private Consumption growth (annual %)</strong></td>
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<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>-4.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Gross Investment (% of nominal GDP)</strong></td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>18.2</td>
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<td><strong>Gross Investment - Public (% of nominal GDP)</strong></td>
<td>9.0</td>
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<td>9.7</td>
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<td>10.6</td>
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### Money and Prices

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, EOP or MRV)¹</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inflation, consumer prices (annual %, period average)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Broad Money (% of GDP)</td>
<td>130.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Credit to the Private Sector (% of GDP)³</td>
<td>117.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>10 year interest rate (annual average)¹</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nominal Exchange Rate (local currency per USD)</td>
<td>3.6</td>
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<td>Real Exchange Rate Index (2015=100)</td>
<td>104.8</td>
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### Fiscal

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<tr>
<td>Revenue (% of GDP)</td>
<td>18.6</td>
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<td>Expenditure (% of GDP)</td>
<td>22.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interest Payments (% of GDP)</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-Interest Expenditure (% of GDP)</td>
<td>20.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Overall Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)</td>
<td>-3.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Primary Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)</td>
<td>-1.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Government Debt (% of GDP)</td>
<td>51.2</td>
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<td>External Public Debt (% of GDP)</td>
<td>14.4</td>
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### External Accounts

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<tr>
<td>Export growth, G&amp;S (nominal US$, annual %)</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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<td>Import growth, G&amp;S (nominal US$, annual %)</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports (% of GDP)</td>
<td>61.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports (% of GDP)</td>
<td>51.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services, net (% of GDP)</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Current account balance (current US$ millions)</td>
<td>14640.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Current account balance (% of GDP)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Direct Investment, net inflows (% of GDP)</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Multilateral debt (% of total external debt)²</td>
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¹ Real exchange rate index and 10-year interest rate are annual averages. 
² Excludes the multilateral debt of the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, and other multilateral institutions.

See next page for more indicators.
## Malaysia

### Selected Indicators

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<td><strong>Population, Employment and Poverty</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Population, total (millions)</td>
<td>30.8</td>
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<td>Population Growth (annual %)</td>
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<td>Unemployment Rate</td>
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<td>International poverty rate ($2.15 in 2017 PPP)</td>
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<td>Lower middle-income poverty rate ($3.65 in 2017 PPP)</td>
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<td><strong>Other</strong></td>
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<td>GDP (current LCU, millions)</td>
<td>1165892.6</td>
<td>1165892.6</td>
<td>834500.0</td>
<td>924685.0</td>
<td>985049.0</td>
<td>1033085.0</td>
<td>1122160.0</td>
<td>1176941.0</td>
<td>1249698.0</td>
<td>1372310.0</td>
<td>1447698.0</td>
<td>1512738.0</td>
<td>1418000.0</td>
<td>1545372.0</td>
<td>1788183.4</td>
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<td>GDP (current US$, millions)</td>
<td>319667.6</td>
<td>319667.6</td>
<td>259161.5</td>
<td>302184.6</td>
<td>318909.9</td>
<td>327869.8</td>
<td>342864.1</td>
<td>301354.8</td>
<td>301255.5</td>
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<td>358788.9</td>
<td>365177.8</td>
<td>372981.4</td>
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<td>430313.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDP per capita LCU (real)</td>
<td>37325.9</td>
<td>37325.9</td>
<td>31640.0</td>
<td>32808.9</td>
<td>34049.3</td>
<td>35086.0</td>
<td>36620.3</td>
<td>37881.7</td>
<td>38993.1</td>
<td>40679.8</td>
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<td>43407.9</td>
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<td>Human Development Index Ranking¹</td>
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<td>CPIA (overall rating)²</td>
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<td>Economic Management³</td>
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<td>Structural Policies⁴</td>
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<td>Policies for Social Inclusion and Equity⁴</td>
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<td>Public Sector Management and Institutions⁵</td>
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Notes: *, .. indicates not available. E = estimate, F = forecast. Data from MFMOD unless otherwise noted. Poverty data are expressed in 2017 PPP, versus 2011 PPP in previous editions - resulting in major changes. See pip.worldbank.org

1/ World Bank GEM database; MRV = Most recent value.
2/ World Development Indicators Database and World Bank Staff Estimates.
4/ The HDI ranking in 2001 is in relation to 175 countries and in 2010 in relation to 169 countries. Methodological enhancements in HDI calculations have resulted in notable improvements in the countries’ rankings.

Sources: MFMOD Database, World Bank WDI and GEM databases, IMF.