Tonga

Aid Efficiency At a Glance – 2026

WORLD BANK GROUP
Development Finance

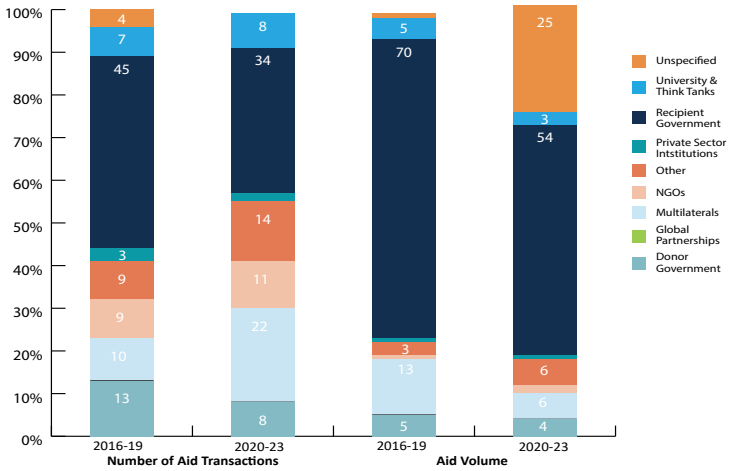
HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2016-23[1]

1. In Tonga, the aid volume increased significantly by 54%, and the number of donor agencies grew steadily by 11% in 2016-23.
2. Tonga had 50 donor agencies on average in 2016-23.
3. During 2020-23, 34% of total transactions and 54% of the volume were provided through the government, compared to 27% and 61% for upper middle income countries overall in 2020-23.
4. The number of transactions grew by 64%, while the size of transactions declined by 6% in 2016-23.
5. 47 out of 52 donor agencies provided the bottom 10% of aid in 2020-23.

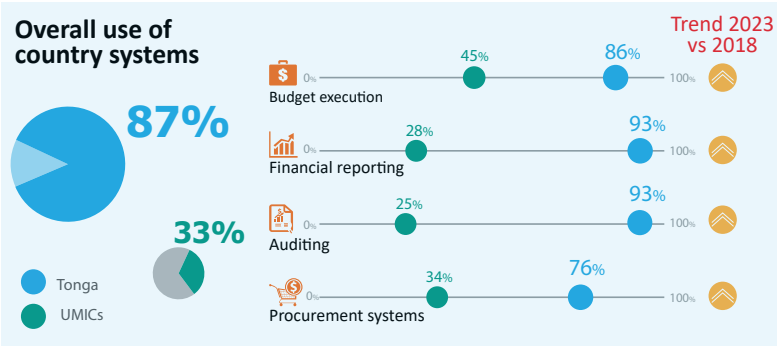
KEY INDICATORS OF AID PROLIFERATION, FRAGMENTATION & CIRCUMVENTION

Description	2016-19	2020-23	% Δ in 2016-23	Comparable % Δ in 2016-23 for UMICs
1. Aid volume ($ million)	458	706	54%	33%
2. Number of official donor agencies	47	52	11%	12%
3. Number of transactions	1,119	1,836	64%	20%
4. Transactions, size ($ million)	0.41	0.38	-6%	10%
5. Government channels: % of total transactions	45%	34%	-11%	-2%
% of aid volume	70%	54%	-16%	11%
6. Share of aid volume through pooled funds and other aid types	18%	54%	36%	11%

SHARE OF AID FLOWING THROUGH GOVERNMENT

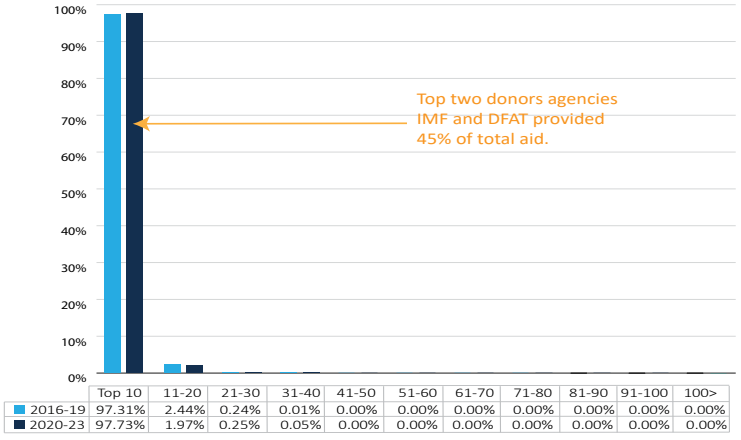


TRENDS IN USE OF COUNTRY SYSTEMS[2]



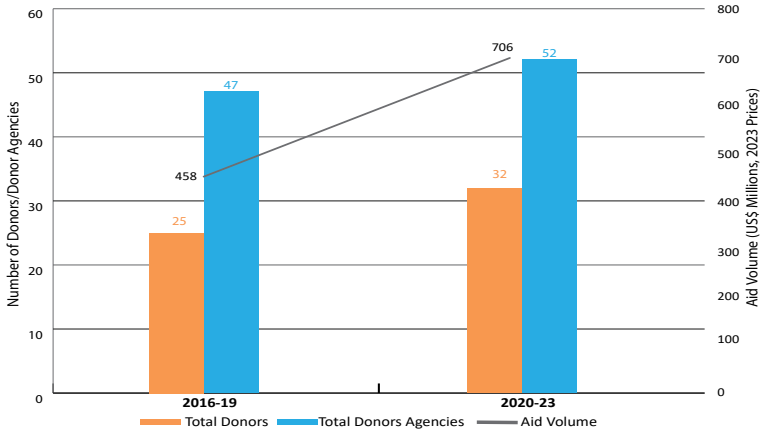
TRENDS IN AID PROLIFERATION AND FRAGMENTATION FOR 2016-23

SHARE OF AID FLOWS BY TOP DONORS AGENCIES

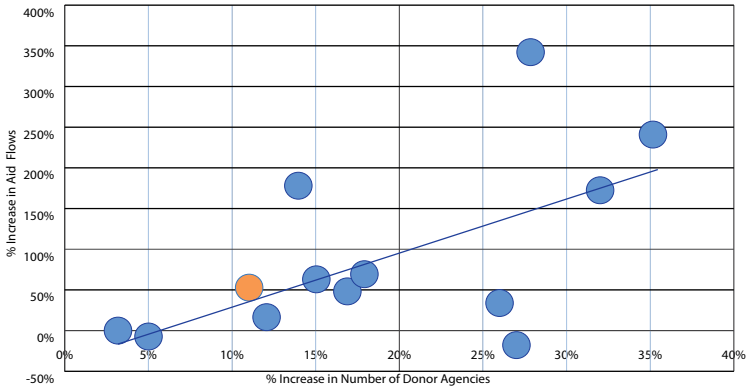


	Top 10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100	100>
2016-19	97.31%	2.44%	0.24%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2020-23	97.73%	1.97%	0.25%	0.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

AID FLOWS AND COUNT OF DONOR/DONOR AGENCIES



CORRELATION BETWEEN % CHANGE IN AID FLOWS AND % CHANGE IN NUMBER OF AGENCIES[3]



SHARE OF AID FLOWING THROUGH POOLED FUNDS AND OTHER AID TYPES[4]

Funding Instrument / Aid Type (share in %)	Tonga	
	2016-19	2020-23
Budget Support	14.63%	51.70%
Basket Pooled Funding	0.94%	1.25%
Specific Purpose Contributions	2.56%	0.75%
Sub-Total	**18.12%**	**53.70%**
Project Type Interventions	71.49%	41.98%
Experts and Technical Assistance	9.49%	4.24%
Sub-Total	**80.99%**	**46.22%**
Unspecified	0.89%	0.08%
Total	**100.00%**	**100.00%**

1. Aid is defined as Country Programmable Aid Official Financial Flows (CPAOFF), which is based on the OECD's definition of Country Programmable Aid (CPA) and on OFF. It reflects the amount of aid that involves a cross-border flow and is subject to multi-year planning at the country/regional level.
2. The chart is based on data from the Global Partnership for Effective Development Cooperation (GPEDC), whose income group classifications and methodology may differ from those of the World Bank as they apply the UN classification for Least Developed Countries (LDCs).
3. The orange dot represents Tonga and the blue dots represent other UMIC countries. X axis corresponds to % change in the number of donor agencies between 2016-19 and 2020-23; Y-axis represents % change in the aid volumes between 2016-19 and 2020-23. The two variables have a relatively weak correlation (<10%). Tonga is below the trend line. The trend line reflects the average direction of growth in aid volumes, which was much higher than the increase in donor agencies in UMICs.
4. Basket pooled funding: Contributions to funds in which donors relinquish exclusive control and share responsibility with other stakeholders. Specific purpose contributions: Bilateral contributions to funds with a defined sectoral, thematic, or geographical focus.