



ETHIOPIA

Region: Sub-Saharan Africa



Human capital – knowledge, skills, and good health – empowers people to achieve their potential and drives economic growth. This brief tracks progress by Ethiopia in building and using human capital. The Human Capital Complementary Indicators offer a snapshot of human capital investments at four stages of the lifecycle. The brief uses the latest available data. It is benchmarked against regional averages and reports progress over the previous 5 years.

EARLY CHILDHOOD

- **Neonatal mortality rate.** The neonatal mortality rate is **27** per 1,000 live births (2023), compared to 31 in 2018. The indicator is higher than the regional average.
- **DTP vaccination rate, third dose.** In 2024, **73%** of infants received the third dose of the diphtheria, tetanus and pertussis vaccine, compared to 61% in 2019. The indicator is below the regional average.
- **Pre-primary school gross enrollment ratio.** The pre-primary school gross enrollment ratio is **30%** (by the official age) (2021), compared to 44% in 2016. The indicator is lower than the regional average.

SCHOOL AGE

- **Children engaged in child labor.** The share of children (ages 5-17) who are engaged in economic activities is **19%** (2021). The indicator is higher than the regional average.
- **Child mortality rate.** The mortality rate for children ages 5-14 is **7** per 1,000 children aged 5 (2023), compared to 9 in 2018. The indicator is below the regional average.
- **Primary school completion rate.** The primary school completion rate is **56%** (by the official entrance age of the last grade) (2023), compared to 53% in 2015. The indicator is lower than the regional average.

YOUTH

- **Youth not in employment, education or training.** In 2024, **17%** of youth (ages 15-24) were not in employment, education or training, compared to 16% in 2019. The indicator is lower than the regional average.
- **Adolescent fertility rate.** The number of births for every 1,000 women ages 15-19 is **70** (2023), compared to 75 in 2018. The indicator is below the regional average.
- **Youth unemployment rate.** Unemployed youth as a share of the youth labor force (ages 15-24) is **5%** (2024). This remains unchanged since 2019. The indicator is lower than the regional average.

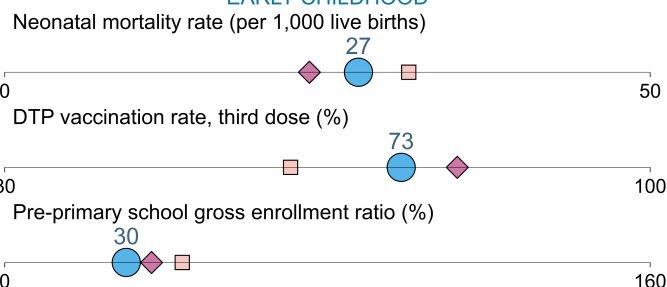
ADULTS

- **Life expectancy at birth.** Life expectancy at birth is **67** years (2023), compared to 65 in 2018. The indicator is higher than the regional average.
- **Female labor force participation rate.** Female labor force participation as a percentage of the female working-age population (ages 25+) is **62%** (2024), compared to 66% in 2019. The indicator is below the regional average.
- **Adult unemployment rate.** Unemployed adults as a share of the adult labor force (ages 25+) is **3%** (2024), compared to 2% in 2019. The indicator is lower than the regional average.

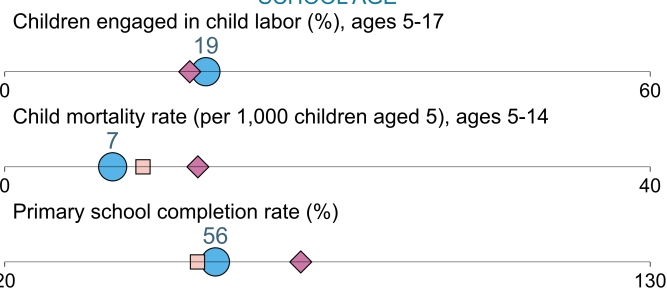
HUMAN CAPITAL COMPLEMENTARY INDICATORS

● Latest available data for Ethiopia (ETH)
 ■ ETH approx. 5 years before ◆ Average for Sub-Saharan Africa

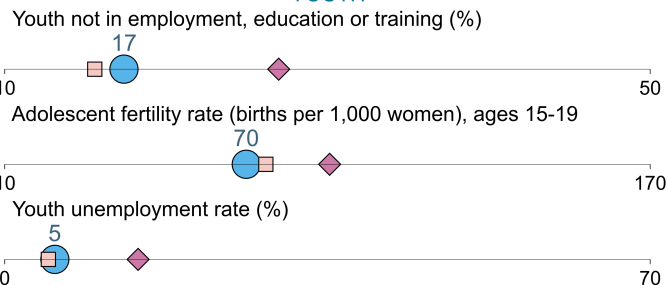
EARLY CHILDHOOD



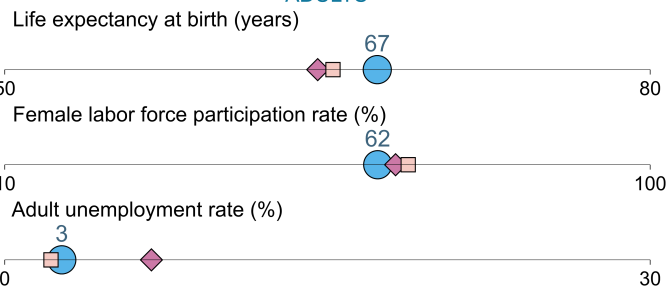
SCHOOL AGE



YOUTH



ADULTS



Note: All values use internationally comparable public datasets. Missing symbols indicate unavailable statistics. Full details can be accessed through the QR code.

