

 THE WORLD BANK

**eLibrary**

AGRICULTURE GENDER EQUALITY  
EDUCATION  
CLIMATE CHANGE HEALTH  
PUBLIC POLICY WATER AND SANITATION  
ENVIRONMENT **FINANCE**  
MACROECONOMICS  
POVERTY REDUCTION ICT, SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY  
INFRASTRUCTURE  
DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT  
INTERNATIONAL TRADE TRANSPORTATION  
URBAN DEVELOPMENT **HIV/AIDS**



*Designed for the Unique  
Needs of Researchers and  
Librarians*

March 2017

[elibrary.worldbank.org](http://elibrary.worldbank.org)



What is the [World Bank eLibrary](#)?

## What's in the eLibrary?

- **Full Backlist since the 1990s:**
  - **Books:** Complete backlist of 2,500 books, including almost 5,200 chapters
  - **Working papers:** 6,500+ premium research papers
  - ***World Bank Economic Review*** and ***World Bank Research Observer***, without embargo

***A total of nearly 15,000 items and growing!***

## Not Just Finance

Home > Topics

Share Page



### Topics

- Agriculture
- Communities & Human Settlements
- Conflict & Development
- Culture & Development
- Education
- Energy
- Environment
- Finance & Financial Sector Development
- Gender
- Governance
- Health, Nutrition & Population
- Industry
- Information & Communication Technologies
- Infrastructure Economics & Finance
- International Economics & Trade
- Law & Development
- Macroeconomics & Economic Growth
- Poverty Reduction
- Private Sector Development
- Public Sector Development
- Rural Development
- Science & Technology Development
- Social Development
- Social Protections & Labor
- Transport
- Urban Development
- Water Resources
- Water Supply & Sanitation

### Content Alerts

Get World Bank eLibrary content as it is updated.

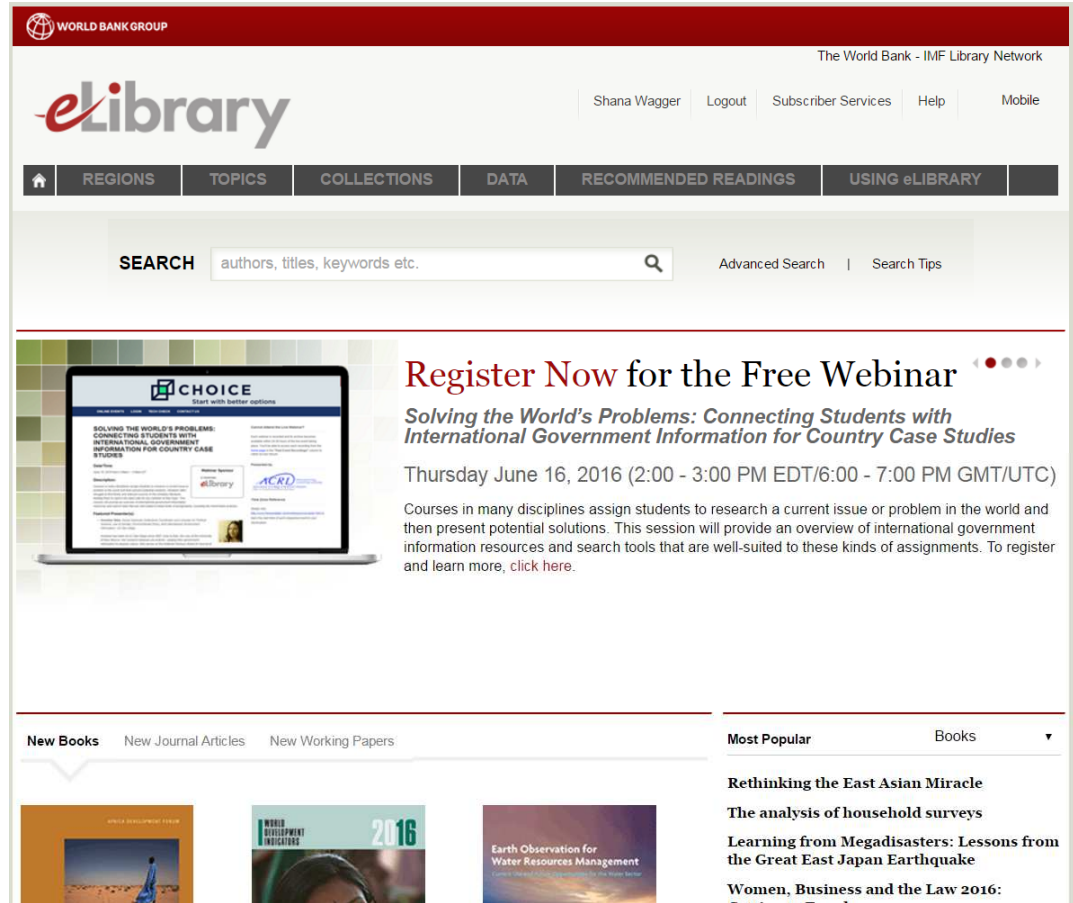


[View RSS Feeds](#)

[Sign up for e-alerts](#)

# Multiple Ways to Access Content

- Browses
- Quick and Advanced Search
- Recommendations
- What's Newest
- What's Popular
- Tools
  - Favorites
  - Saved Searches
  - Content Alerts
  - Search Alerts



- Bibliographic
- Abstract
- Keywords
- Region
- Country
- Topic
- Plus Content Type, Series or Journal, and more
- Hyperlinking for dynamic search

370  
 Picked up by 2 news outlets  
 Blogged by 3  
 Tweeted by 392  
 On 3 Facebook pages  
 Mentioned in 1 Google+ posts  
 5 readers on Mendeley

Authors/Editors: Peter Ellis and Mark Roberts

[Add to Favorites](#) | [Email](#) | [Download Citation](#) | [Get Citation Alert](#)

[Abstract](#) | [PDF \(6MB\)](#) | [ePub \(6MB\)](#) | [Chapters](#)

The number of people in South Asia's cities rose by 130 million between 2000 and 2011—more than the entire population of Japan. This was linked to an improvement in productivity and a reduction in the incidence of extreme poverty. But the region's cities have struggled to cope with the pressure of population growth on land, housing, infrastructure, basic services, and the environment. As a result, urbanization in South Asia remains underleveraged in its ability to deliver widespread improvements in both prosperity and livability.

Leveraging Urbanization in South Asia is about the state of South Asia's urbanization and the market and policy failures that have taken the region's urban areas to where they are today—and the hard policy actions needed if the region's cities are to leverage urbanization better. This publication provides original empirical and diagnostic analysis of urbanization and related economic trends in the region. It also discusses in detail the key policy areas, the most fundamental being urban governance and finance, where actions must be taken to make cities more prosperous and livable.

**Related Regions :** Middle East and North Africa, South Asia

**Related Countries :** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Sri Lanka, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan

**Related Topics :** Governance, Poverty Reduction, Urban Development

**Keywords :** RESILIENCE, POPULATION, CONGESTION, INFRASTRUCTURE, HOUSING, PROSPERITY, LIVABILITY, CONNECTIVITY, AGGLOMERATION



**Leveraging Urbanization in South Asia: Managing Spatial Transformation for Prosperity and Livability**

Published: November 2015

ISBN: 978-1-4648-0662-9

e-ISBN: 978-1-4648-0663-6

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-0662-9>

[Copyright & Permissions](#)

### Content Alerts

Get World Bank eLibrary content as it is updated.



[View RSS Feeds](#) | [Sign up for e-alerts](#)

# What's New in the *World Bank eLibrary*?

# Recommended Readings

- Curated
- Focus on hot topics
- Organized by:
  - Most Popular Titles
  - Other Selected Content
- Entries include basic information plus direct link to content
- To be updated periodically

## Most Popular Titles

Book

**Shock Waves: Managing the Impacts of Climate Change on Poverty**  
**Authors:** Stephane Hallegatte, Mook Bangalore, Laura Bonzanigo, Marianne Fay, Tamaro Kane, Ulf Narloch, Julie Rozenberg, David Treguer and Adrien Vogt-Schilb  
**Published:** November 2015  
**Link:** <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/book/10.1596/978-1-4648-0725-1>  
**Abstract:** Ending poverty and stabilizing climate are two of the most important and most difficult challenges of our time. But they can be jointly tackled through an integrated strategy, how they can more easily be achieved if considered together.

Book

**Decarbonizing Development: Three Steps to a Sustainable Future**  
**Authors:** Marianne Fay, Stephane Hallegatte, Adrien Vogt-Schilb  
**Published:** June 2015  
**Link:** <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/book/10.1596/978-1-4648-0725-1>  
**Abstract:** The science is unequivocal: stabilizing climate change must be done by 2100 if we are to keep climate change from exceeding the maximum acceptable limit. Decarbonizing development looks at what it would take to decarbonize the world while pursuing broader development goals.

Book

**Turn Down the Heat: Climate Extreme Risks in a Warming World**  
**Authors:** World Bank  
**Published:** June 2013  
**Link:** <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/978-1-4648-0466-3>  
**Abstract:** This report focuses on the risks of climate change in Asia and South Asia and outlines the likely impacts on food production, water resources, and coastal vulnerability. It also identifies the multiple threats of increasing extreme heat waves, expected to have further severe negative implications for the region.

Book

**Adaptation to Climate Change in the United States: The Impacts, Benefits, and Costs of Adaptation to Climate Change**  
**Authors:** World Bank  
**Published:** October 2015  
**Link:** <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/978-1-4648-0725-1>  
**Abstract:** This report provides a comprehensive assessment of the impacts, benefits, and costs of adaptation to climate change in the United States. It identifies the most vulnerable sectors and regions, and provides a framework for assessing the benefits and costs of adaptation measures.

## Other Selected Content

Book

**State and Trends of Carbon Pricing October 2015**  
**Authors:** World Bank  
**Published:** October 2015  
**Link:** <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/978-1-4648-0725-1>  
**Abstract:** The report is a one stop shop for learning about key developments and prospects of existing and emerging carbon initiatives. A challenging international carbon market has not stopped the development of domestic carbon pricing initiatives. Today, about 40 national and over 20 sub-national jurisdictions responsible for almost one fourth of global greenhouse gas emissions are putting a price on carbon. Together, these initiatives cover the equivalent of almost 6 gigatons of carbon dioxide, or about 12 percent of global emissions.

Working Paper

**The Impacts of Climate Change on Poverty in 2030 and the Potential from Rapid, Inclusive, and Climate-Informed Development**  
**Authors:** Julie Rozenberg and Stephane Hallegatte  
**Published:** October 2015  
**Link:** <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-7483>  
**Abstract:** The impacts of climate change on poverty depend on the magnitude of climate change, but also on demographic and socioeconomic trends. By 2030, climate change is found to have a significant impact on poverty, especially through higher food prices and reduction of agricultural production in Africa and South Asia, and through health in all regions. But the magnitude of these impacts depends on development choices.

Book

**Enhancing the Climate Resilience of Africa's Infrastructure: The Power and Water Sectors**  
**Authors:** Raffaello Cervigni, Rikard Liden, James E. Neumann, and Kenneth M. Strzepek  
**Published:** September 2015  
**Link:** <http://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/book/10.1596/978-1-4648-0466-3>  
**Abstract:** To sustain Africa's growth, and accelerate the eradication of extreme poverty, investment in infrastructure is fundamental. Much of this investment will support the construction of long-lived infrastructure (e.g. dams, power stations, irrigation canals), which may be vulnerable to changes in climatic patterns, the direction and magnitude of which remain significantly uncertain. This book evaluates the impacts of climate change on hydro-power and irrigation expansion plans in Africa's main rivers basins and outlines an approach to reduce climate risks through suitable adjustments to the planning and design process. Despite the large uncertainty on whether drier or wetter conditions will prevail in the future in Africa, the book finds that by modifying existing investment plans to explicitly handle the risk of large climate swings, can cut in half or more the cost that would accrue by building infrastructure on the basis of the climate of the past.

Chapter

**Climate Change**  
**From:** World Development Report 2015: Mind, Society, and Behavior  
**Authors:** World Bank

# Recommended Readings

- **Current subjects:**

- Climate Change
- Conflict & Development
- Gender Economics
- Microfinance
- Monitoring & Evaluation
- Power and Energy
- Sustainable Urban Development
- Women's & Children's Health

The screenshot shows the World Bank eLibrary website. The navigation bar includes 'REGIONS', 'TOPICS', 'COLLECTIONS', 'DATA', 'RECOMMENDED READINGS' (circled in blue), and 'USING eLIBRARY'. Below the navigation bar is a search bar with the placeholder text 'authors, titles, keywords etc.' and a search icon. To the right of the search bar are links for 'Advanced Search' and 'Search Tips'. Below the search bar is a breadcrumb trail: 'Home > Recommended Readings'. To the right of the breadcrumb trail is a 'Share Page' button with social media icons for LinkedIn, Facebook, Twitter, Email, and a plus sign. Below the breadcrumb trail is the 'Recommended Readings' section. It contains a paragraph explaining that recommended readings are carefully curated faculty-friendly lists. Below this paragraph is a link to 'onlineresources@worldbank.org'. Below that is a paragraph about copyright. Below the copyright paragraph is a section titled 'Available Topics' which lists: 'Climate Change and Development', 'Conflict and Development', 'Gender Economics', 'Microfinance', 'Monitoring and Evaluation', 'Power and Energy', 'Sustainable Urban Development', and 'Women and Children's Health'. This list is circled in blue. To the right of the 'Recommended Readings' section is a 'Request a Free Trial' button with a plus sign. Below that is a 'Content Alerts' section with an RSS icon and the text 'Get World Bank eLibrary content as it is updated.' Below the 'Content Alerts' section are links for 'View RSS Feeds' and 'Sign up for e-alerts'.



## Reference Linking (CrossRef & Cited By)

**Altmetric** 271  
Tweeted by **355**  
On **10** Facebook pages  
Referenced in **3** Wikipedia pages  
See more details  
**37** readers on Mendeley

**Authors/Editors:** Haile T. Debas, Peter Donkor, Atul Gawande, Dean T. Jamison, Margaret E. Kruk and Charles N. Mock

Add to Favorites | Email | Download Citation | Get Citation Alert

Abstract | PDF (20MB) | ePub (20MB) | Chapters | Supplemental Materials | Cited By



**Disease Control  
Priorities, Third  
Edition (Volume 1):  
Essential Surgery**

Published: March 2015  
ISBN: 978-1-4648-0346-8  
e-ISBN: 978-1-4648-0367-3  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-0346-8>

Select All | Add to Favorites | Email | Download

Start page: i  
 **Front Matter**  
**Authors/Editors:** Haile T. Debas, Peter Donkor, Atul  
Charles N. Mock  
**Pages:** i-xix  
Full Text | PDF (140 KB) | References

Start page: 1  
 **Essential Surgery: Key Messages of This Volume**  
**Authors/Editors:** Charles N. Mock, Peter Donkor, Atul Gawande, Dean T. Jamison, Margaret E. Kruk and Haile T. Debas  
**Pages:** 1-18  
Full Text | PDF (8 MB) | **References** | Cited By  
 Abstract

Start page: 1  
 **Essential Surgery: Key Messages of This Volume**  
**Authors/Editors:** Charles N. Mock, Peter Donkor, Atul Gawande, Dean T. Jamison, Margaret E. Kruk and Haile T. Debas  
**Pages:** 1-18  
Full Text | PDF (8 MB) | References | Cited By  
 Abstract

[View RSS Feeds](#) | [Sign up for e-alerts](#)

Start page: 19  
 **Global Burden of Surgical Conditions**  
**Authors/Editors:** Stephen W. Bickler, Thomas G. Weiser, Nicholas Kassebaum, Hideki Higashi, David C.

## Reference Linking (CrossRef & Cited By)

Monitoring During Anesthesia at Harvard Medical School." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 256 1017–20. [CrossRef](#)

Famer, P E and J Y Kim. 2008. "Surgery and Global Health: A View from Beyond the OR." *World Journal of Surgery* 32 (4): 533–36. [CrossRef](#)

Funk, L M, T G Weiser, W R Berry, S R Lipsitz, and A F Merry others. 2010. "Global Operating Theatre Distribution and Pulse Oximetry Supply: An Estimation from Reported Data." *The Lancet* 376 1055–61. [CrossRef](#)

Gosselin, R and M Heitto. 2008. "Cost-Effectiveness of a District Trauma Hospital in Battambang, Cambodia." *World Journal of Surgery* 32 2450–53. [CrossRef](#)

Gosselin, R, A Maldonado, and G Elder. 2010. "Comparative Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Two MSF Surgical Trauma Centers." *World Journal of Surgery* 34 415–19. [CrossRef](#)

Gosselin, R, A Thind, and A Bellardinelli. 2006. "Cost/DALY Averted in a Small Hospital in Sierra Leone: What Is the Relative Contribution of Different Services?" *World Journal of Surgery* 30 505–11. [CrossRef](#)

Grimes, C E, J A Henry, J Maraka, N C Mkwandawire, and M Cotton. 2014. "Cost-Effectiveness of Surgery in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review." *World Journal of Surgery* 38 252–63. [CrossRef](#)

Groen, R S, M Samai, K A Stewart, L D Cassidy, and T B Kamara others. 2012. "Untreated Surgical Conditions in Sierra Leone: A Cluster Randomised, Cross-Sectional, Countrywide Survey." *The Lancet* 380 (9847): 1082–87. [CrossRef](#)

Haynes, A B, T G Weiser, W R Berry, S R Lipsitz, and A H Breizat others. 2009. "A Surgical Safety Checklist to Reduce Morbidity and Mortality in a Global Population." *New England Journal of Medicine* 360 491–99. [CrossRef](#)

Hogberg, U 1989. "Maternal Deaths Related to Cesarean Section in Sweden, 1951–1980." *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 68 351–57. [CrossRef](#)

Hounton, H, D Newlands, N Meda, and V Brouwere. 2009. "A Cost-Effectiveness Study of Caesarean Section Deliveries by Clinical Officers, General Practitioners and Obstetricians in Burkina Faso." *Human Resources for Health* 7: 34.

Hoyler, M, S R Finlayson, C D McClain, J G Meara, and L Hagander. 2014. "Shortage of Doctors, Shortage of Data: A Review of the Global Surgery, Obstetrics, and Anesthesia Workforce Literature." *World Journal of Surgery* 38 269–80. [CrossRef](#)

Jamison, D T 2015. "Disease Control Priorities, 3rd edition: Improving Health and Reducing Poverty." *The Lancet*. February 5. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(15\)60097-6](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(15)60097-6).



# Data by Country and Indicator

Select Years Download as CSV Create Citation

## China

East Asia & Pacific Upper middle income

**Notes**  
 On 1 July 1997 China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Hong Kong; and on 20 December 1999 China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Macao. Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China. Based on data from the National Bureau of Statistics, the methodology for national accounts exports and imports of goods and services in constant prices have been revised from 2000 onward.

	1990	2000	2013
<b>Population</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in natl consumption/income (%) *	8.0	--	--
Life expectancy at birth (years) *	69	72	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman) *	2.4	1.4	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) *	20	9	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women 15-49) *	--	84	--
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) *	94	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) *	54	37	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) *	12.6	7.4	--
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) *	98	84	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) *	103.4	--	--
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) *	37	61	96

### Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) \*

Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%) \* 66.6 -- --

#### Environment

Forests (Million sq. km) *	1.571	1.77	2.052
Freshwater use (% of internal resources) *	--	--	--
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) *	48	59	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) *	767	919	2,226
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) *	2.2	2.7	--
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) *	511	993	3,762
Improved water source (% of population with access) *	67	80	94
Surface area (Million sq. km) *	9.388	9.388	9.388

#### Economy

- **50+ indicators**
  - Population
  - Environment
  - Economy
  - States and Markets
  - Global Links

- **Across all available countries**

- **Time series since 1960**

### Views

- **Country view**
- **Indicator view**
- Click country or indicator link to **switch views**

Select Years Download as CSV Create Citation

China

East Asia & Pacific Upper middle income

Notes

On 1 July 1997 China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Hong Kong; and on 20 December 1999 China resumed its exercise of sovereignty over Macao. Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China. Based on data from the National Bureau of Statistics, the methodology for national accounts exports and imports of goods and services in constant prices have been revised from 2000 onward.

	1990	2000	2013
<b>Population</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in natl consumption/income (%) *	8.0	--	--
Life expectancy at birth (years) *	69	72	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman) *	2.4	1.4	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) *	20	9	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women 15-49) *	--	84	--
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) *	94	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) *	54	37	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) *	12.6	7.4	--
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) *	98	84	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) *	103.4	--	--
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) *	37	61	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) *	1	--	1
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49) *	--	--	--
Population (Billion) *	1.135	1.263	1.357
Population growth (%) *	1.5	0.8	0.5
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%) *	66.6	--	--

Environment

Forests (Million sq. km) *	1.571	1.77	2.052
Freshwater use (% of internal resources) *	--	--	--
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) *	48	59	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) *	767	919	2,226
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) *	2.2	2.7	--
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt hours) *	511	993	3,762
Improved water source (% of population with access) *	67	80	94
Surface area (Million sq. km) *	9.388	9.388	9.388

Economy

Select Years Download as CSV Create Citation

Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)

Notes

Source: Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center, Environmental Sciences Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee, United States.

Definition: Carbon dioxide emissions are those stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring.

	1990	2000	2013
<b>South Asia</b>			
Afghanistan	0.2	0.0	--
Bangladesh	0.1	0.2	--
Bhutan	0.2	0.7	--
India	0.8	1.1	--
Maldives	0.7	1.8	--
Nepal	0.0	0.1	--
Pakistan	0.6	0.8	--
Sri Lanka	0.2	0.5	--

North America

Bermuda	10.1	8.0	--
Canada	15.7	17.4	--
United States	19.3	20.2	--

East Asia & Pacific (all income levels)

Australia	15.5	17.2	--
Brunei Darussalam	24.2	18.5	--
Cambodia	0.1	0.2	--
China	2.2	2.7	--
Fiji	1.1	1.1	--
French Polynesia	3.2	2.7	--
Hong Kong SAR, China	4.8	6.1	--
Indonesia	0.8	1.2	--
Japan	8.9	9.6	--
Kiribati	0.3	0.4	--
Korea, Dem. Rep.	12.1	3.4	--
Korea, Rep.	5.8	9.5	--

# Functionality and Additional Information

- **Functionality**

- **“Select Years”** to customize view
- **“Download as CSV”** to manipulate data
- **“Create Citation”** for automatically created citation
- **Dynamic URLs** to save views
- **Hyperlinked labels** to switch views

- **Additional information**

- Notes
- Sources
- Indicator definitions

**China**

East Asia & Pacific Upper middle income

**Select Years**

1960  1967  1974  1981  1988  1995  2002  2009  
 1961  1968  1975  1982  1989  1996  2003  2010  
 1962  1969  1976  1983  1990  1997  2004  2011  
 1963  1970  1977  1984  1991  1998  2005  2012  
 1964  1971  1978  1985  1992  1999  2006  2013  
 1965  1972  1979  1986  1993  2000  2007  2014  
 1966  1973  1980  1987  1994  2001  2008  2015

Filter Cancel Clear Selection **Select All**

Indicator	1990	2000	2013
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12–23 mos.) *	98	84	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) *	103.4	--	--
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) *	37	61	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) *	1	--	1
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49) *	--	--	--
Population (Billion) *	1.135	1.263	1.357
Population growth (%) *	1.5	0.8	0.5
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%) *	66.6	--	--

**Environment**

Indicator	1990	2000	2013
Forests (Million sq. km) *	1.571	1.77	2.052
Freshwater use (% of internal resources) *	--	--	--
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) *	48	59	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) *	767	919	2,226
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) *	2.2	2.7	--
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) *	511	993	3,762
Improved water source (% of population with access) *	67	80	94
Surface area (Million sq. km) *	9.388	9.388	9.388

**Economy**

# Version History and Other Information

## “About Data” tab:

- **Intro to World Development Indicators**
- **Overview of functionality**
- **Data updated monthly**
- **Update/version history**
- **Links to release notes and errata**

Home > About Data

### About World Development Indicators in eLibrary

The World Development Indicators are the primary World Bank collection of development indicators, compiled from officially recognized international sources, presenting the most current global development data available.

In eLibrary, you can

- Work with over 50 of the most popular indicators presented in time series, as far back as 1960 in some cases
- View indicators by economy (e.g., Afghanistan) and across all economies (e.g., Life Expectancy), with hyperlinked labels allowing easy toggling between views
- View notes about
  - Economies
  - Data points
  - Indicator definitions
  - Indicator sources
- Use “Select Years” function to customize time series view\*
- Use “Download” function to save your time series in spreadsheet format
- Use “Create Citation” function for an automated citation with dynamic link back

\*The years 1990, 2000, and 2013 are the default view because those years benchmark over time and because 2013 is currently the year most likely to provide data across all economies and indicators. Both earlier and later years of data can be selected through the “Select Years” function.

#### eLibrary Version History

**March 11, 2016:** World Bank eLibrary was updated with the February 2016 release of World Development Indicators. [Release notes/errata](#)

- Since that update, notes on data points are no longer displayed. This known issue is being investigated.

**November 2, 2015:** World Bank eLibrary was updated with the October 2015 release of World Development Indicators. [Release notes/errata](#)

- Since that update, the Net Migration indicator no longer displays any data. This known issue is slated to be

The screenshot shows the World Bank eLibrary website interface. At the top, there is a navigation menu with tabs for 'REGIONS', 'TOPICS', 'COLLECTIONS', 'DATA', 'RECOMMENDED READINGS', and 'USING eLIBRARY'. Below this, a search bar is visible with the text 'authors, tit' and a magnifying glass icon. To the right of the search bar are links for 'Advanced Search' and 'Search Tips'. A dropdown menu is open under the 'COLLECTIONS' tab, listing 'BOOKS', 'WORKING PAPERS', 'JOURNALS', 'OTHER RESEARCH', and 'MULTILINGUAL CONTENT'. The 'OTHER RESEARCH' option is circled in blue. Below the navigation, the breadcrumb 'Home > Other Research' is shown. The main content area is titled 'Serial Publications & Other Research' and includes a section for 'Serial Publications' with a description: 'Serial publications are official World Bank reports published on a periodic basis, typically semiannually. These cover the current economic situation and outlook in regions or specific sectors.' To the right of this section is a 'Content Alerts' box with an RSS icon and the text 'Get World Bank eLibrary content as it is updated.' Below this are links for 'View RSS Feeds' and 'Sign up for e-alerts'. The main content area also features a grid of links to various reports, including 'Africa's Pulse', 'Latin America and Caribbean Poverty and Labor Brief', 'Latin American and the Caribbean Semiannual Report', 'Middle East and North Africa Data Book', 'Middle East and North Africa Economic Monitor', 'South Asia Economic Focus', 'State and Trends of Carbon Pricing', 'Sustainable Energy for All', 'World Bank East Asia and Pacific Economic Update', and 'World Development Report Background Papers'. At the bottom, there is a section for 'Other Research' with the text: 'This collection contains a variety of official reports, technical papers, informal working papers and briefs, and presidential speeches.'

## Case Studies

### Search Results

New Search

Results: 2 of 2

1

Results per page: 20

Order results by: Relevance

Select All

For Selected: Add to Favorites | Email | Download Citations | Get Citation Alert

Chapter

#### Case Study: China Second Energy Conservation Project

**In:** Unlocking Commercial Financing for Clean Energy in East Asia

**Chapter Authors/Editors:** Xiaodong Wang, Richard Stern, Dilip Limaye, Wolfgang Mostert and Yabei Zhang

**Authors/Editors:** Xiaodong Wang, Richard Stern, Dilip Limaye, Wolfgang Mostert and Yabei Zhang

**Published:** September 2013 **Pages:** 227–234

PDF (646 KB)

Abstract

Chapter

#### Case Study: China Utility-Based Energy Efficiency Finance Program

**In:** Unlocking Commercial Financing for Clean Energy in East Asia

**Chapter Authors/Editors:** Xiaodong Wang, Richard Stern, Dilip Limaye, Wolfgang Mostert and Yabei Zhang

**Authors/Editors:** Xiaodong Wang, Richard Stern, Dilip Limaye, Wolfgang Mostert and Yabei Zhang

**Published:** September 2013 **Pages:** 235–242

PDF (641 KB)

Abstract

### Advanced Search

Search

Search For: int

"case study" Title

AND

CO2 Anywhere

Add a row

Filter By:

Filters Applied:

Country: China

Keyword: Hide

BALANCE SHEET (1)

BANK (1)

BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT (1)

More



- DOIs and citation exporting options for Endnote, ProCite, BibTex Zotero, and others
- Easy emailing and sharing pages from the site
- Mobile access on and off campus
- Creative Commons IGO License/Attribution (CC BY)
- Perpetual use of downloaded material
- Training and webinars for users and librarians
- Several benefits for librarians

eLibrary

Indexed in Discovery Services

Bowker | Syndetic Solutions



ExLibris SFX



ExLibris  
Primo



WorldCat Local

- Annual Institutional subscriptions only
- Prices are based on total number of FTE / authorized users and institution type (e.g. non-profit, academic, corporate)
- Consortia and geographic discounts
- Subscribe through your preferred subscription agent, your library consortium or contact us directly.

## Contact Us

### Customer Service World Bank Publications

[onlineresources@worldbank.org](mailto:onlineresources@worldbank.org)

Devika Levy  
Sales & Outreach Lead  
[dlevy@worldbankgroup.org](mailto:dlevy@worldbankgroup.org)

WORLD BANK GROUP

The World Bank - IMF Library Network


eLibrary

Ms Devika Levy | Logout | Subscriber Services | Help | Mobile

REGIONS | TOPICS | COLLECTIONS | DATA | RECOMMENDED READINGS | USING eLIBRARY

SEARCH authors, titles, keywords etc.   [Advanced Search](#) | [Search Tips](#)

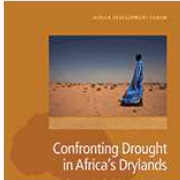
---




**World Bank Authors Discuss their Works in *Ideas Unbound*, a New Podcast Series**

Gain new insights as World Bank authors and experts discuss the key messages of their works in a new World Bank SoundCloud podcasts series, *Ideas Unbound*. Look for the podcasts next to their corresponding publications in the eLibrary, or browse [all here](#).

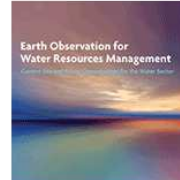
**New Books** | **New Journal Articles** | **New Working Papers**



Confronting Drought in Africa's Drylands



WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS 2016



Earth Observation for Water Resources Management

**Most Popular** Books

- Rethinking the East Asian Miracle**
- The analysis of household surveys**
- Learning from Megadisasters: Lessons from the Great East Japan Earthquake**
- Urban China: Toward Efficient, Inclusive, and Sustainable Urbanization**
- Women, Business and the Law 2016: Getting to Equal**
- Trade Liberalization and Growth: New**