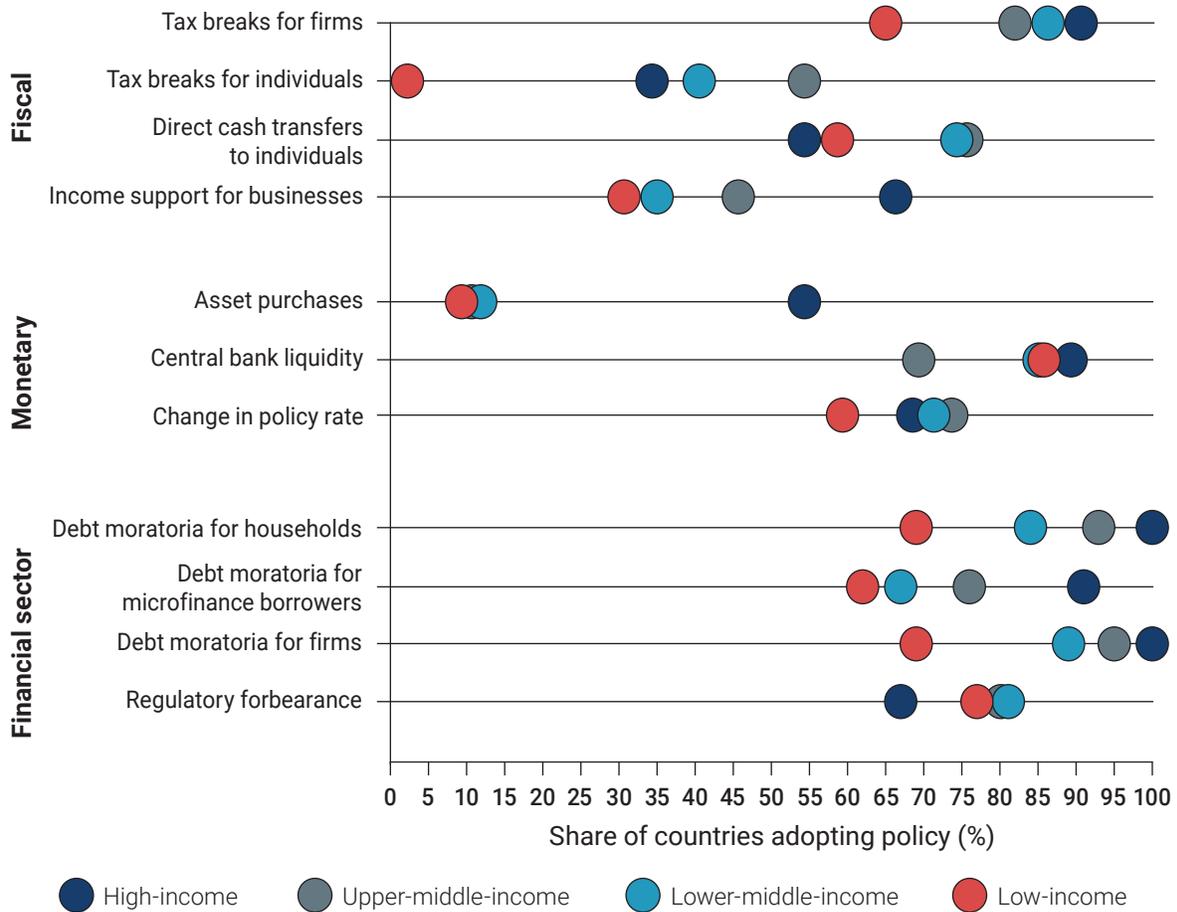


**Figure 0.5** Fiscal, monetary, and financial sector policy responses to the pandemic, by country income group



Sources: Fiscal measures: Lacey, Massad, and Utz 2021; monetary measures: World Bank, COVID-19 Finance Sector Related Policy Responses, September 30, 2021, <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/covid-19-finance-sector-related-policy-responses>; financial sector: World Bank, COVID-19 Crisis Response Survey, 2021, [http://bit.do/WDR2022-Covid-19\\_survey](http://bit.do/WDR2022-Covid-19_survey).  
 Note: The figure shows the percentage of countries in which each of the listed policies was implemented in response to the pandemic. Data for the financial sector measures are as of June 30, 2021.